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the need for a radical review of public

Tomorrow

The Monaco Succession Prince Rainier talks to Alan Hamilton about the future and his planned abdication

What well-dressed Joggers Wear Suzy Menkes on the family sports fashion-

Foot on Thatcher The Government's success story is based on a lie, the Labour leader tells Julian Haviland

Computer Horizons The impact of the election campaign on industry; a sixth-former's view of career

Weekend jail for killing black

Jail at weekends only was the sentence imposed by a Pretoria. court on a white youth who beat a black to death using karate sticks. Another Pretoria court heard of a white gang's plan to let syphilis-infected mice loose in Sun City, the Las Vezas-style egas-style where the races can

FINANCIALTIMES

Talks aimed at ending the machine room pay dispute that has halted publication of the Financial Times since Wednesday broke down last night after two days. The management said that the National Graphical Association had enlarged its

Sotheby suitor

The identity of the unnamed American bidder for Sotheby's, the auction house, may be revealed this week. The mystery offer was announced just as an earlier bid was about to go unconditional Page 19

Crime course

Scotland Yard offices are to be trained in American techniques for assessing and handling information obtained in its criminal investigations. Page 3

Senate gloom

A Senate report released in Washington was pessimistic about the chances of an early arms control agreement and painted a gloomy picture of US-Page 6

Conductor dies

Sir Anthony Lewis, the conductor, composer and musicologist vho was principal of the Royal Academy of Music for 14 years, died suddenly yesterday at his home in Haslemere, Surrey.

Perks dropped

Marks and Spencer has dropped its "cheap homes" scheme, which allowed directors to live in company-owned houses at

Prix winner

Michele Alboreto, the Italian driving a British Tyrrell car, won the Detroit Grand Prix. British drivers John Watson and Nigel Mansell finished fourth and sixth respectively Page 23

Ballesteros out

Severiano Ballesteros, the Spa-nish golfer, was disqualified from the Silk Cut Masters at Chepstow after it was found that his card had been wrongly marked. The event was won by Inn Woosnam, of Wales Page 24

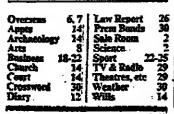
Leader page, 13 Letters: On the election, from Lord Gladwyn, and others; auniversary of Lebanon war, from Lord Chelwood

Leading articles: Labour campaign; The parties and education Features, pages 10, 11, 12

The anniversary Israel would prefer to ignore; how class helps to keep Ireland divided; Barbara Castle's election column; a profile of Dame Ninette de Valois. Spectrum: Norman Foster, high-tech architect Special report, pages 15-17 Brewing: The European Brew-

ery Convention's biennial congress opens today in London, to be attended by 1,800 delegates. The Times examines beer making in Britain and on the

Obitmary, page 14 Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir Thomas Pike, Mrs T. O.



Sport and show business rally to Conservatives cates that the Conservatives have concenled

Young people at a rally attended by show business and sporting personalities gave Mrs Thatcher an ovation after a speech in which she portrayed the Conservatives as the party for youth and Labour as the party of pessimism

Mr Foot spoke at a Hyde Pant rally attended by between 15,000 and people, at the end of the People's March for jobs A secret Treasury memorandum indi-

Thatcher message of optimism gets Tory youth ovation

Mrs Margaret Thatcher swept confidently into the final week of the election campaign amid scenes of extraordinary fervour yesterday, as show business and sports performers joined about 2,500 wildly cheering young people in an almost adoring display of their allegiance.

Lynsey de Paul composed and sang a song entitled "Tory, Tory". Kenny Everett, introduced as "one of the nation's great political thinkers", appeared on stage with two gigantic hands.

The "warm-up" for Mrs Thatcher's appearance was

The Wembley Conference Centre in north London was full foot-stamping flag-waving, horn-blowing young Conservatives from all over Britain, who gave the Prime Minister an astonishing reception before, during and after a speech in which she portrayed the Conservatives as the party for youth and Labour as the party of

They stood cheering and singing for 10 minutes after her 45-minute speech, which had been preceded by an hour of

performers from the world of more to come yet." sport including Steve Davis, the world snooker champion; Sharon Davies, the Olympic swimming medallist; Brian Jacks and Neil Adams, the judo champions; Fred Trueman, the former Yorkshire and England cricketer and Terry Neill, the

Alliance is second Owen says

From Barrie Clement Bath

The Alliance is now the second force in British politics and is the only group which can prevent a Tory landslide, Dr David Owen, deputy leader of the Social Democratic Party,

said yesterday.

In an open-air speech in Bath, a confident Dr Owen put forward the "three sticking points" which would have to be negotiated with the Conserva-tives in the event of a hung parliament.

The first would be the introduction of measures to reduce unemployment, second an increased effort to secure multilateral disarmament and the third a referendum on proportional representation

Dr Owen said: "We would say to such a government, by all means stand firm in the proper defence of Britain, but you must take the concern about the nuclear arms race and the survival of our people into

He said that if the Alliance were in a position of "pivotal strength", it would say to the Tories: "You must not believe that the election system is fair when millions of people voted for us without that being reflected in the number of seats. You must ask the people whether they think that is a fair

He said that under proportional representation "negotiated government" probably be the norm.

On the subject of unemployment, he said that "the stainless steel" Tories would have to be influenced by a strong Alliance

The Alliance feced a "monumental" task if it were to form the next government; however, he still thought that during the next three-and-a-half days, the task was not impossible.

Thatcher's appearance was concluded by Mr Cecil Parkin-

son, the party chairman, who had also received a thunderous welcome. He spoke of the Conservatives' opponents trying to avoid discussing their politics and trying to hide their leaders, and declared to rapture ous applause: "We have no doubt about our leader. We are proud of Margaret Thatcher."
By the time Mrs Thatcher arrived on stage to the time of

the pop song "I Can't Let Maggie Go", her audience was in a state of feverish excitement. entertainment compered by that Mrs Thatcher had to calm Bob Monkhouse and Jimmy them down when, only a few seconds into her address, they So great was their enthusiasm many stage, screen and sports personalities, nearly all of them sporting Conservative badges.

It will be seen as a remarkably adept piece of political selections that the rally showed another. Conservative governably adept piece of political selections that the rally showed another. Conservative governably adept piece of political selections that the rally showed another conservative governably adept piece of political selections. salesmanship. There were many marvellous, but there is a lot

The Prime Minister's speechwas cleverly suited to the occasion, presenting the Conservatives as a party of vigour and Labour as the "no help" party. She said that there was an excitement and enthusiasm at

from the audience when Mrs Thatcher asked whether Labour could have managed such an event. She said: "In the old days perhaps, but not now. For they are the party of yesterday, and

Brandishing . the Labour manifesto, as she has done so many times during the campaign, Mrs Thatcher said: "It's a grim catalogue — a list of proposals aimed at destroying the spirit of enterprise and the chance to display and developed chance to display and develop your talent, your ability, your excellence whatever it may be, and wherever you choose to develop it."

She went on: "Labour is the pessimistic party. It spreads its doom wherever it goes. There is no joyous acceptance of what is right and determination to improve what is wrong. There is no pride in Britain's achieve-

Mrs Thatcher's speech made only the briefest reference to the Alliance, and again presented Labour as the only alternative

She said that the Conservatives were determined to fight to rid the nation of the evil of unemployment. She made a brief allusion to the Falklands when she said that the Con-servatives felt freedom was the rally which was the envy of it be challenged 8,000 miles

Secret Howe note suggests more cuts By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

A secret Treasury memor-andum, from Sir Geoffrey Howe, Chancellor of the Exchequer, indicates that the Conservatives have deliberately concealed from the electorate the need for a "radical" review of long-term public expenditure

full memorandum, which has been obtained by The Times, includes a comment from Sir Geoffrey that "We must find new ways of permitting some of the demands to be met, both by encouraging people to make extra provisions for themselves, at least at the margin, and by finding ways in which those extra services demanded can be supplied without burdening the Exchequ-

We must consider the extent which we are denying ourselves room for manoeuvre by past pledges and commit-ments."



Mr Shore: "Shameful dishonesty".

Mr Peter Shore, the shadow chancellor, yesterday published a number of Treasury papers end Television's Weekend relating to last autumn's public expenditure review; the basis for the current Public Expenditure White Paper.

Although those papers, outlining scenarios for growth of wish more discussion had 2.5 per cent a year for the concentrated on these instead of decade and, alternatively, and the scares and the leaked



NHS issues Constituency profiles Barbara Castle Labour and blood sports Leading article, letters Steel interview

growth of less than 1 per cent a year, had aiready been leaked. Sir Geoffrey's key commentary puts a new perspective on the election campaign.
Senior Treasury sources were

last night attempting to discount the paper, saving that it had been overtaken by the White Paper. But the burden of Sir Geoffrey's argument is that public spending must be curbed in the long term.

But, more significantly in the light of the current election campaign, Sir Geoffrey also says: "It is essential that we get across to the country at large the nature of the longer term problems of public spending and then seek its support and, understanding for sensible ways

Instead of that, the Conservative campaign has been carefully constructed around the current expenditure White Paper, and Mr Shore said yesterday: "The existence of these documents and of these plans, and their deliberate concealment in the Conservative manifesto, expose the central and shameful dishonesty of this campaign."

The Prime Minister said in an interview on London Week-World yesterday: "We have laid out our plans for the next three years of public spending. They are there for everyone to see, for everyone to discuss. In a way, I perhaps more realistically, for documents that we have had."

Thumb up: Mr Denis Thatcher lending a hand at Wembley yesterday. Drink clubs blamed for Brixton trouble By Nicholas Timmins

Lambeth Council is to be and culminated in a number of asked to repossess two houses more serious incidents", he on Brixton's "front line" which says.

Saturday's incident followed back with a knife and a police increasing tension around Rail- panda car was set on fire. ton Road, the scene of riots in policing last November.

to six officers in pairs on to the with intent to avoid arrest.

The incident occurred in-

to increase again".

split the vote against the Conservatives and guarantee that they retained power. She was half persuaded then. Today all can see that a vote for the SDP is 2 vote to keep in power the worst government this country has had for over a century. The Liberals are a different story. They can win a number of Conservative seats in South

Mr Grantham's remarks Mr Granuam's remarks are printed just above an advertisement in the APEX journal placed by the Labour Party, which urges: "Think positive, vote Labour". The bulk of his article is taken up with arguments to do just that "if you want a caring, economically-sane Government com-mitted to a realistic defence policy, not to a jingoistic theme of massing up more and more nuclear warheads."

Union chief

urges

vote for

Liberals

By Paul Routledge

Labour was hit by fresh

internal trouble yesterday after it was disclosed that a leading

trade union leader on the right

of the party is advising many of his members to vote Liberal.

his members to vote Liberal.

Mr Roy Grantham, general secretary of the Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and Computer Staff, which has 123,000 members, has urged tactical voting in an article in his mion journal. He tells cierical workers in the South and West that voting for the Liberals where they have a

the Liberals where they have a

'is good sense".
Mr Grantham's "vote Lib-

eral" proposal arises in the context of a discussion about

the SDP and Mrs Shirley

Williams, once an APEX-spon-

sored Labour MP. The white-

collar mion leader writes: "What about the Alliance? I

remember telling Shirley Wil-liams when she was thinking

about leaving the Labour Party

that the only result would be to

But the Liberals are pleased that their campaign to persuade the electorate to make use of tactical voting has found an echo in such a highly-placed Labour quarter.

Mr Paul Tyler, former Liberal MP for Bodmin in the 1974 Parliament, told The Times that mass defections of working people from Labour in Devon and Coruwall could hand the Alliance at least half of the 16 seats there.

 Leaders of the General, Municipal and Boilermakers, the third largest union, de fiantly continued to assert that Labour would win the election when their annual conference opened at Scarborough yesterday (the Press Association

by district support units, was kizyall Road, near one of the said by the nolice to have eased houses which have been taken marked drop in street crime. But a paper to be put to the Lambeth community police

consultative group tomorrow night says that in recent weeks, with better weather, lighter evenings and more people on the streets, "tension has started Chief Supt Tony Speed, the new uniform head of Brixton

police, says in the paper that incidents of open hostility, both verbal and physical, towards police have increased markedly. "Minor incidents of verbal from the crowd which gathers in Railton Road have developed

Detective dies in shooting

Four men and two women are expected to appear at Hamilton Sheriff Court today after an incident in Lanarkshire over the weekend in which one policeman died and three others were injured, one seriously. The dead man was Detective

Sergeant William Ross Hunt aged 56, who was married with three sons. His colleague, Acting Detective Constable Duncan Nicholson, aged 37, also married, has been detained in hospital with serious chest and leg injuries. His condition was reported last night to be

Two other policemen, John Hair, aged 26, and Robert Wilson Gillan, aged 26, were also injured in the incident. The four had been investigate ing a report of assault at a house in Earn Gardens, Larkhall, early yesterday when they were attacked by a group of people. Back-up officers sealed off the area and after door-to-door inquiries, six people were

says. In Saturday's incident, acare being used as illegal drinking clubs, after a series of incidents which culminated on Saturday night in a police panda car being set on fire and an crowd gathered, a police personal and a crowd gathered, a police personal and a crowd gathered, a police personal and a crowd gathered. officer slashed across the back sonal radio was stolen, an

The district support unit was 1981, after a period when police called and the incident quickly had believed relationships were improving in the area since the treated for a flesh wound at introduction of neighbourhood King's College Hopsital and a man has been charged with theft That scheme, which sent up of a police radio and assault

on, and contributed to a over as shebeens - illegal drinking clubs which the police say provide a focus for the drugs

In his paper, written last week. Chief Supt Speed says that the "honeymoon" period-for the policing scheme may be ending as it is "now seen by some as a threat to their activities, particularly on the drugs scene.
"Whatever the reasons, it is that the

absolutely essential that the hard work and achievements of the partnership between police and the community should not abuse and occasional stones be allowed to be destroyed by a thrown at patrolling officers few (and it is only a handful) who are opposed to any sort of

Wave of dissent **sweeps**

From Christopher Walker Jerusalem

A wave of internal criticism to mark today's first anniver-sary of Israel's invasion of Lebanon has been accompanied by the imposition of curfews throughout the occupied West Bank, and a new security alert for the 30,000 Israeli troops still on Lebanese soil in anticipation of violent Arab protests.

With about 60,000 Israelis gathering in Tel Aviv on Saturday night, for a mass anti-war rally, the domestic dissension over the continued in-volvement in Lebanon has provided a sharp reminder to the Government of the growing unpopularity of the army's presence there. Sources close to Mr Mena

chem Begin, the Prime Minis-ter, reacted angrily to the weekend of national soul searching which also saw the planting of two of the largest booby-trap bombs smuggled into Jerusalem for several years. Both were safely defused.

Following critical analysis which included a four-hour programme on Israel Radio, government officials said: "The orgy of published and broadcast evaluations of the Lebanon was this weekend is harmful to vital Israeli interests and can only conflict more difficult".

Observers noted that the bitter debate has done more than anything in recent months to point up the deep divisions now threatening the fabric of Israeli society. Many of the local criticisms have been equally, if not more, hostile than those voiced abroad, The officials reflecting the

view of Mr Begin commented with a note of exasperation: The Syrians are standing on the sidelines and are watching us with bemused delight. Why should they budge from their position, and evacuate Lebanon, when they can read about discord and dissension in Israel? Why should they pull out if there is pressure in Israel The protests continued ves-

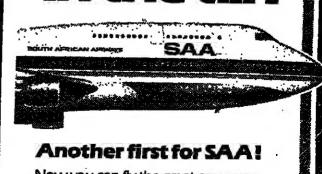
terday as more reserve soldiers and officers who have pledged to return their Lebanon campaign ribbons to the Defence Ministry, demonstrated outside Calls for Mr Begin's resig-

nation and an immediate withdrawal of all Israeli troops from Lebanon dominated the Tel Aviv rally, which came at the end of a week-long march from the Lebanon border by members of the Peace Now As a result of violent anti-war

protests in the West Bank, in which six members of the Israeli security forces were injured, the main Palestinian university in Nablus, the largest occupied town, was closed by military order for the rest of 1983.

Photograph, PLO fend, page 6 Letters, page 13

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SHARE OUR



Three-inch hailstones lash south coast Freak storms with hailstones blocked with parked cars. It was started in the West Country and

south coast resorts yesterday and led disappointment for said. thousands of Londoners who had lined the Thames to see a flypast by the American space

The weather forced the shuttle to abandon plans to fly 2,000 feet above the Thames Woolwhich Ferry, Instead it took a higher flightpath, confin-ing the view of many to a brief glimpse of the spacecraft riding on its bost aircraft, a Boeing

The flypast brought out

according to the AA. "Every

bridge across the Thames was

three inches in diameter lashed virtually impossible to cross the river for an hour", a spokesman

But a crowd estimated at 174,000 saw the shuttle at Stansted Airport in Essex when it touched down for a two-day visit on route from the Paris Air Show. The sun stayed out long enough for the shuttle crew, led from Heathrow airport to the by astronaut Mr Paul Weitz, to be welcomed on its first visit to Britain by the Bishop Stortford town band.

cast encouraged hundreds of weekend sailors out into the The London Weather Centre received scores of reports of Channel. cars dented and greenhouses smashed by the freak hailstorms hundreds of thousands of on a day the weathermen sightseers in central London, predicted would have dry sunny spells. A Weather Centre spokesmen said the storms had

unexpectedly moved rapidly east. The coast of Sussex, Dorset and Hampshire was They showered Mr Norman

Griffith's garden at Hayling Island, Hampshire (right). The lifeboat at Poole. Dorset was launched to tow in a 15foot fishing boat which was struck by lightning a mile off Bournemouth. The sumny fore-

A coastguard said: "We are delighted we never lost anyone. We have dealt with dozens of emergency calls but so far we've managed to save everyone."



Document shows Elgin had permission to take Parthenon marbles

A document which proves

It is in the possession of Mr William St Clair, joint chairman of the society, and is the It came in only existing document sup-porting Lord Elgin's claim that Longland, who lived in Abing-he was entitled to bring the don, Oxfordshire, and besculptures back to Britain and queathed it to Mr St Clair after refuting the suggestion that he he had visited her during his took them by skulduggery or work on the book.

The document is a copy in Italian of a *firman*, a legal authorization, from the Turkish Government in Constantinople to the Governor of Athens, giving Lord Elgin perission to dig at the Acropolis and take

It concludes that no one should meddle with the work of Lord Elgin and his team, "nor hinder them from taking away pieces of stone with inscriptions

Mr St Clair is the author of an account of the controversy, Loru Eigin and the Marbles, and cone across the firman during his researches. It belonged, with many other papers, to Philip Hunt, who was chaplain and private secretary

that Lord Elgin had permission translation into Italian, the to remove marbles from the lingua franca of the time, when Parthenon in 1801 is to be shown at a meeting of the Byron Society in London tonight.

Author to the firman was issued, to help to persuade the Governor of Athens to allow the removal of Athens to allow the removal of

It came into the possession of acquired.

The document was shown to parliamentary select committee before it decided in 1816 to approve the circumstances of the acquisition of the marbles, which allowed their purchase for £35,000 by the British

At tonight's meeting arguments for the return and retention of the marbles will be heard. Mr St Clair, as chairman of the meeting, is understandably reluctant to give his views on the matter, adding that he has "no strong personal feelings".

Hunt had insisted on the Lord Elgin could take sculptures from the building.

In 1810, however, when there was still a large number of antiquities waiting to be shipped, questions were asked about

"A second firman was obtained, of which no copy has survived, which permitted the marbles to be shipped and legitimated everything that had been done earlier", Mr St Clair

age", helped to establish the cause of Greek nationalism and the view of the Parthenon as a national monument which his-tory did not entirely justify.

Hellenic than it really is."

The Greek Embassy London said yesterday that Miss Melina Mercouri, the He said yesterday that the Greek Minister of Culture, document was ambiguous because it was probably misinterpetting the meaning of the July to invite arts and culture

Test case appeal may affect unions

figure in an historic appeal hearing at the High Court in

Edinburgh tomorrow. Lord Emslie, the Lord Justice-General, will preside over a panel of three senior judges hearing the Crown's appeal against the acquittal of eight heavital laboratory technicians hospital laboratory technicians charged under the 108-year-old Conspiracy Act. The charges followed a work-in at laboratories at the Victoria Hospital,

Kirkcaldy.
The Crown, which has confirmed that the issues raised by the case "have certainly not been tested in Scotland before", is expected to be represented by Lord Mackay, the Lord Advo-cate. Lord Emslie will be joined on the bench by Lord Cameron

and Lord Avonside. The fact that Scotland's highest judicial authority and prosecutor are both involved underlines the importance of the case which could have far-reaching implications The laboratory workers will be represented by Mr Hugh

The technicians were arrested after police swooped to end the work-in at dawn on September 25 last year.

Seven women and five men were charged under the Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act, 1875, but the case against one man was temporarily deserted because of ill health and three women were cleared when the Crown accept-ed there was insufficient evidence against them.

After a two-week adjourn-ment, Sheriff William Christic acquitted the remaining four men and four women at Kirkcaldy Sheriff Court on March 8.

In his written judgement, he upheld Mr Morton's motion that there was insufficient evidence to establish that a contravention of Section 7 of the Act had taken place.

Booby trap bomb kills agricultural contractor

From Richard Ford, Belfast

Mr Andrew Stinson, a part-time member of the Ulster ing idle in the field for five days Defence Regiment, was killed because the bad weather had on Saturday when a booby trap halted work. bomb exploded as he started a amechanical excavator in a field at Dungannon in Co Tyrone.

Mr Stinson, aged 35, an agricultural contractor, was Johnstone aged 32, a Roman married with three children. A Catholic married with three children aged 10 mine children ages of the contractor.

man and a boy, aged 10, who young children, was stabbed to had been taking to him minutes death, at Unity Flats in the city carlier were treated for shock.



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Jewellery, Porcelain, Furniture,
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Information on these sales on: (01) 839 9060/930 8870

SPECIAL VIEW: Christie's St. James's will be open on Saturday, 11 June from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and Sunday, 12 June from 1 p.m. to 4 p.m. for a special view of Islamic and Indian Manuscripts, Miniatures and Works of Art, Himalayan and South-East Asian Works of Art and Fine Eastern Rugs and Carpets.

CONCERT: Sunday, 12th June at 6 p.m. at Christie's St. James's.
"The Sounds of Silence", Dr. Alain Presencer plays the singing bowls
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For details of sales at Christie's South Kensington, please contact:

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Sales On The Premises. Monday, 6 June to Thursday, 9 June at 11 a.m. and 2.30

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The property of The Late Mrs Robert Tritton Admission by catalogue only: £12 (£14 post paid)

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Colin Roach inquest opens after five months By Nicholas Timmins

more space for the public.

the death of Mr Roach,

Police say they are convinced

that no one else was involved in

Mr William Whitelaw, the

Home Secretary, has rejected calls for an independent public

inquiry, The Home Office has said the

inquest will provide an inde-pendent inquiry. Mr Raymond Kidwell, for Dr Douglas Cham-bers, the coroner, told the High

Court however that the hearing would be a long way short of the sort of public inquiry that the

The commission urged that an independent inquiry into policing in Hackney and Stoke Newington should be held to establish why relations between

the community and police there were so bad and getting worse, when relations elsewhere in

London were improving.

Relations have not been

ased by a dispute between

Hackney council and the Home

Office over the setting up of a police/community consultative group. The left-wing council wants to use the GLC model,

and make such a group a sub-

committee of its police com-

mittee, while the Home Office

wants the group to be indepen-dent of council control.

stolen 10 years ago from the crypt of Waltham Abbey, Essex, has been returned to

Britain from the United States

after an investigation by the Metropolitan Police, which is

satisfied that none of the

transactions involving the bust

Now the church may take

legal action to have it returned.

parochiai church council de-

cides to do, especially in view of an extensive restoration

scheme being planned by the

abbey.
After the theft the bust,

campaigners were seeking.

The inquest into the death of Mr Colin Roach from shotgun

wounds in the entrance to Stoke Newington police station, north tomorrow.

The hearing is being held before a jury at Clerkenwell

County Court in London after a whether they had been legally protracted dispute over where it should take place. Since Mr Roach's death, some ninety people have been arrested on demonstrations and marches calling for an indepen-

marches calling for an innependent public inquiry; a campaign for this by the Roach Family Support Committee had received grants from the Greater Byron, through such poems London Council and the Lon-'Childe Harold's Pilgrimdon borough of Hackney.
The hearing was to be held at
St Pancras Coroner's Court, but after attempts by the GLC and Hackney to change the venue which led to a High Court hearing, it was moved to the Clerkenwell court which has

Mr St Clair said: "The case for the return of the marbles is not strengthened by unfairly attacking the memory of Lord Elgin or distorting modern Greek history to make it more

words to say that permission to ministers to meet in Greece, dig and take away meant that possibly in Delphi.

Two die in air crash near M62

Two people died yesterday afternoon when a light aircraft crashed about a hundred yards from the M62 in Greater

The pilot and passenger died when it came down in a ploughed field close to the motorway works unit near

Their names were not re-

Porpoise raises drowning fear

A porpoise which has appeared in a swollen river in industrial South Yorkshire, 80 miles from the sea, is making police anxious about public

So many sightseers have turned up on the banks of the river Don at Doncaster, hoping to catch a glimpse of the mammal, that police fear there could be a drowning, and have appealed to them to stay away



Mr Ronald Gregory, who was criticized over police handling of the hunt for the Yorkshire Ripper, retired yesterday as chief constable of West York-shire, exactly 14 years after taking over the job.

Video challenge to TV licence

A man accused of having no receiver's licence told Malvern magistrates last week that he used his television set only to screen video films. The magistrates adjourned the hearing to

seek legal advice.

A Home Office spokesman said yesterday: "Under the law as it stands you need a licence signals." But on the question of videos only, he said: "I cannot interpret the law."

D. H. Lawrence honour sought

The D. H. Lawrence society plans to write to MPs after the general election, seeking support for the placing of a plaque commemorating the writer in Poets' Corner at Westminster Abbey.

A sale by Christie's in New

York of American paintings,

drawings and sculpture from

the eighteenth to the twentieth

centuries produced a total of \$6,675,350 or £4,172,094 with

only seven per cent failing to find buyers.

Top price at the sale, on Friday, was \$550,000 (£343,750) against an estimate

of about \$350,000 for a water colour of a young colonial girl spinning, dated 1881, by Thomas Cowperthwait

Eakins. It was a record price

for the painter and was paid by

an American private collector.

ln English water colour

terms this was perhaps the equivalent in quality of a

His distraught father, Mr Geoffrey Cross, aged 66, a accomplished student, obtainretired civil servant, said ing nine O-levels and three Ayesterday: "He was in a very levels. He successfully comdisturbed and confused state. The hospital had made a temporary order detaining him fore be became ill. Egg glut worries farmers

Hospital orders inquiry

into drowning of patient

From Our Correspondent, Gloncester

sunched an internal inquiry never have been allowed to go

into the drowning of a patient, off alone in his condition."

Mr Philip Cross, aged 30, of Winton Road, Cheitenham, who wandered off from his ward at Coney Hill hospital, Gloucester, on Friday night, was found dead an hour later in the river Twyver, which runs through the grounds. He ap-

through the grounds. He appeared to have fallen from a this stage it is too early to say wall at the river's edge, the police said.

A psychiatric hospital has on Thursday, and he should

Britain's egg farmers are flocks if they have not got attempting to end a glut caused customers for their eggs.

by 25 million extra eggs
reaching the market each week.

At least five million a week are

At least five million a week are

Tank Un to two million birds.

His distraught father, Mr

middle range work by Walter Langley which could sell in a

British sale for only about

Two lots made \$352,000

(£220,000), each a record for the painter. They were a quiet

New England landscape "Blue Hill, Maine" by Fitz Hugh Lane (estimate \$150,000 to

S250,000), and a post-im-pressionist shore scene of about 1914, "From under the willows" by William J. Gla-ckens (estimate \$200,000 to \$300,000).

The first went to Hirschl &

Adler, the New York dealers,

and the second to a purchaser

of the Eakins water colour.

American water colour

proves a money spinner

Mr Cross had been an

At least five million a week are imported from France. While a general culting scheme has been rejected by the British Egg Industry Council, producers are being urged to reduce the size of their laying surplus.

The doctor, whose case is highlighted in yesterday's General Practitioner, was first warned about the state of his premises informally six months ago, Mr Waiker said

Policeman's best friend: Constable Ray-

mond Cooper and Myra, a German

shepherd bitch who has won Police Dog

Myra, who is due to retire from the

Metropolitan Police in September, has been

with Constable Cooper, aged 31, for nearly seven years since the age of three months.

They were on duty together in central

London last October when rival groups of

football fans from Leeds and Chelsea ran

back in this country but I do not know what exactly we will

do with the head if we do get it

The bust is believed to have

been dug up in the church-ground within the last 50

years. A 1919 catalogue of the abbey's antiquities shows no

much of its history is a blank, Dr Bascombe said. "A local

worthy says he recalls it being

dug up in the churchyard some

time before the war, but I have

been back through local records, including newspapers, and it is not reported."

Doctor told

to clean

his surgery
By Frances Glbb

A General Practitioner whose surgery is "absolutely filthy" and considered a health hazard has been given until Monday to clean it up or have his rent and

The doctor, who has not been

identified, may also face a medical service committee hearing which could involve further financial penalty.

Conditions at his surgery in

the Redbridge and Waltham Forest area of north-east Lon-don came to light after a

complaint by a patient and a

routine visit by the local family

Mr George Walker, administrator of the committee, said yesterday: The surgery and waiting room are filthy. The

curtains and couch covers are covered in thick layers of dust

and there are wires hanging from the ceiling which we think

are very dangerous and particu-

larly concerned about."

practitioner committee.

rsements stopped.

ence to the head and

riot in Piccadilly Circus Underground

Action of the Year award for 1982.

Abbey's stolen medieval bust resurfaces

Return of the mysterious knight

By Kenneth Gosling

which depicts the head of a knight in chain mail, was uncovered by a buildnzer on a building site, where it had apparently been damped by

It was held by the police in

It is now back with the

dealer who was not available

for comment yesterday; but

Kenneth Bascombe, curator of

the abbey's historical society,

said: "I would hope we can

New York after it was discovered to have been sold

Radio academy reprieved by BBC backing

By Kenneth Gosling A plan to establish a radio academy with its own festival,

awards, training and publi-cations has been kept afloat, for the time being at least, by an offer of initial funding from the

But there has been little encouragement for the project at the senior levels of indepen-dent radio and its future may dependon a public meeting called for July 21 at the Institute of Contemporary Arts in Lonparty said.

The matter will probably also be raised at the radio festival in Birmingham earlier next month. The project came close to

being abandoned a few weeks ago, but senior BBC manage-

Matters to be settled at the institute meeting include funding, membership, agreement on the aims of a working party report in February which recommended the academy, and the setting up of a 15

member interim council. "It will be very much up to the meeting to decide whether or not this will be a goer", the

The working party, which said the academy should aim to promote the quality and interests of radio, estimated the annual budget at £27,000. It would be met by individual and corporate subscriptions and contributions from the BBC and independent local radio.

Science report

Virus may be linked in Aids victims

By the Staff of Name

The lethal disease Aids syndrome") has claimed a victim in Paris. a man aged 31 who did not belong to any of the groups known to be predisposed to Aids, according to his doctors, writing in the He was not a homosexual.

nor a drug addict; he was not Haitian (Haitians in the United States have proved

prone to the disease). But four years ago he had a transfusion of Haitian blood. And his blood cells suggested the blood cells suggested the presence of a virus, human T-cell leukaemia, or HTLV for short, which is increasingly being implicated in Aids cases. But what to make of this connexion with the Caribbean and with HTLV? Is it merely circumstantial? Aids nations circumstantial? Aids patients suffer a collapse in the production of certain white blood cells, the T-helper cells, which normally help the antibodies of the immune system attack invading organisms. The patients fall ill because of of a failure to repel

the many microscopic invaders we are all subject to every day.

HTLV could be just one of these invaders. And the link with Haiti might just be a statistical fluke. However, there is other evidence. One in four male homosexuals suffering from Aids in the United States has antibodies against HTLV, showing that their bodies have begun a defence against it; but only one in 80 Aids-free homosexuals had the anti-bodies, according to an Ameri-can study recently published in

Science. This suggests that only the Aids patients had been exposed to the virus. In other American work, two out of 33 Aids patients were found to harbour the genes of HTLV, which integrate themselves into the genetic material of the human T-cells. And in French work, one case has been indentified as linked with HTLV, and another with a closely-related

Indeed this last cine may indicate why the evidence so far the HTLV-Aids link has been partial: perhaps there is a whole class of viruses like HTLV, but not exactly similar to it, which can infect the Tcells. Different members of the class might induce slightly different antibodies, or have different genetic sequences, so eluding too-precisely defined

However, there are still many uncertainties. HTLV was first indentified as the cause of a rare form of leukaemia in Japan. It also particularly in Haiti. But in Japan, the virus does not appear to cause Aids; and infection with HTLV often caused no symptons of any

The report, prepared by Dr Philip Wood and Dr Elizabeth

Arthritics 'denied treatment'

Photograph: Chris Harris.

station. With Myra's help, Constable

Cooper kept the sets of battling supporters

arrived. By then the fans were threatening to throw him on to the line: 153 were

Constable Cooper says he probably owes his life to Myra. The award is shared with Joss, a dog handled by Constable John

Kirkwood of the North Wales police.

apart for 10 minutes antil reinforces

Thousands of arthritis sufferers are enduring unnecessary pain and disability because 59 sealth authorities have not appointed specialist rheumstologists, according to a report by the Arthritis and Rheumatism Council.

day says trained rheumatolois are waiting to take up posts but the authorities have made no moves to appoint them. It gives a warning that treatment available to arrest arthritis is not reaching many sufferers because there is no consultant heumatologist available.

Badley, of the council's research unit in Manchester, names the 59 health authorities.

The report, released yester-

However, they happen to be fashionable fields of research.

Off Street

Source: The Lancet, pp187 and 1200 (May 28, 83); Nature, vol 303 p377 (June 2, 83). © Nature-Times News Service (1983).

Demolition of church is condemned as vandalism

By Hugh Clayton, Environmental Correspondent A Victorian church in Rugby could never be demolished in the church is the work of Sir George Gilbert Scott, who restored many churches as well

is to be demolished, even though the government has decided that it is of exceptional interest and should be pre-served. The Victorian Society has called the demolition "an act of wanton vandalism", and considers how the Church of England's exemption from his-toric building law is open to

The Church Commissioners have accepted a contract to start demolishing Holy Trinity Church, Rugby, this month. Mrs Jennifer Freeman, the secretary of The Victorian Society, said: "A non-ecclesiastical building of this quality

as designing others in Gothic style. His best known memorials are St Pancras Station and the Afbert Memorial in London.
Holy Trinity was completed in 1854, and declared redundant in 1974. The Advisory Board for Redundant Churches decided in 1976 that the Coventry diocessy authorities. Coventry diocesan authorities had not tried hard enough to find an alternative use. The board decided two years later that the cost of restoration was not justified by the architectural merit of the church.

School cleaners fight to halt private takeover

From Our Correspondent Peterborough

School cleaners have threatened to close schools through-out Cambridgeshire in protest over plans to bring in outside

Cambridgeshire County Council, which employs 1,600 cleaners, wants private firms to take over cleaning duties at half of its 360 schools to save £750,000 a year. It has given trade unions 10 days to consider the proposal.

Mr Brian Shorten, county convener for the National Union of Public Employees. said yesterday: "At least 700 cleaners will lose their jobs under these proposals and this is just not acceptable. If the county council goes ahead there will be protest strikes and the occupation of school build-ings which will inevitably mean the disruption of lessons and

Wards of court found in Africa Luke and Zoe Norman of

Belper, Derbyshire, have been found safe in Nairobi, Kenya, almost a year after they vanished with their father Mr Anthony Norman, a former Sheffield college lecturer.

Correction

Mr Carlo Colombotti, chairman of the British Italian Law Association, points out that no member of the party of magistrates and lawyers from Venice who visited Mariborough Street Magistrates Court on May 20 had their core Court on May 20 had their cars clamped by the police, as claimed in a news agency report published in *The Times* on May

Overseas selling prices

Austria Sch 28: Eahrain BD 0.650; Belgium

8 fri SO Canada 22:50; Canarius Fai 150;
Carvas Sch 28:50; Canarius Fai 150;
Carvas Sch 28:50; Canarius Fai 150;
Dir 7.00; Finland Deman't Dir 7.50; Dubei
Dir 7.00; Faire Deman't Dir 7.50; Frince Fri Holland G 3.28; Iran E Greece Fri 150;
O.500; Iran Respublic 400; Ruby L 2200;
Jordan LD 0.426; Ruwei: RD 0.500;
Jordan RD 0.400;
Jordan D. 1000;
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REAL PURPORTED GERMAN LAGER.

Scotland Yard to take lessons from US on investigating crime

American work study experts are to it in Scotland Yard detectives in the latest techniques for assessing and handling intelligence data, based on methods developed for the Pentagon and the counterespionage community.

The techniques, widely used among federal and state law enforcement agencies in the US are being brought to Europe for the first time. They could revolutionize criminal Livestigation over the next decade. A very small scheme using

the techniques was started several years ago after officers visited police in New Jersey, but the decision to widen their use was taken last autumn by Sir Kenneth Newman, the Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police. An outline was included in the "action plan" drawn up for the force and the Home Office gave its approval several months ago.

This autumn some 50 officers, drawn from the specialist detective squads and the new teams set up in the four London police areas to tackle street crime, will begin training under the tuition of staff from Anacapa Sciencies, a company. based in Santa Barbara, Califor-

Scotland Yard will not disclose the cost of the contract, but Anacapa has a monopoly in the law-enforcement field. In the past 10 years, it has devised schemes for the Pentagon, the

Miss Sharron Davies, the

Olympic swimmer is to be married at St Paul's Cathedral

Miss Davies, aged 20, would not normally be entitled

to hold the ceremony there, but her finnes Neil Adams, the

world judo champion, qualifies

She said yesterday: "We wanted to get married some-

where big – and you do not get

"A big flowery wedding in a place the size of St Paul's is

better than everyone cramming into a small church. We go

the idea when someone told its

that if you were an MBE you

could get permission."

Their decision has however.

mother. Mrs Sheila Davies

said: "I would sooner see her

church. But if she has made up

Police and Royal Marine

marksmen are intensifying their

offorts to identify and kill the

which is believed to be a large,

wild dog it has roamed isolated

farms in north Devon for three

months and killed nearly 90

sheep.
Today, local police will seek

public assistance to establish a

positive description of the

animal and report sightings so that the search party of 12 Royal Marines can move in

Union has installed a telephone

'hot line" at a farm near South

Molton where the marines are

Two dogs, a buil mastiff and a jurcher, will be shown locally

by police today to give the

public some idea of the type of

dog they believe they are

Section, the horse which survived last year's Hyde Park

hombing, is the hero of a book

and Regent's Park on July 20 killed 10 soldiers and injured

more than 50 people. Seven horses were killed

Gifts for the horse poured in,

and as he recovered, he became

a fund-raiser for the Army

wo bombs, in Hyde Park

being published next month.

National

Farmers'

quickly for the kill.

... so-called "Beast of Exmoor".

much bigger than St Paul's.

because he is an MBE.



Sir Kenneth Newman; American techniques.

and the Australian Federal Bureau of Narcotics. be centred more effectively
The company said: "We are rather than using considerable
designing the curriculum which manpower to chase down will discuss some of the methology for assessing sensitive marerial with an amaleam of different techniques. Basically police are superb at reliable choice of suspects.
gathering information but not
The new system might also
so superb at milking it. It is make greater sense of targeting really to see what the meaning is

Anacapa has taught drug enforcement agents ways of making sense of the infor-mation brought together in investigations which sometimes stretch round the world and involve several hundred sus-Decis.

behind what you have got in the

At Scotland Yard Anacapa will teach detectives "matrix Drug Enforcement Agency, the assessment", "time line analy-Royal Canadian Mounted sis" and "link analysis", all

her mind, St Paul's it will have

Mrs Davies of Farzehatt

Avenue, Plymstock, near Plymouth, added: "Sharron

grew up in Plymstock and I

be until next spring because St Paul's is fully booked.

A spokesman at the cathedral said: "Ever since Prince

Charles and Lady Diana

have been inundated with

requests. The sparkle has not

worn off. But only very few

Commando Training Centre at

Lympstone, near Exeter, have

been in the South Molton area

for nearly a month, hiding out

on hilltops at night in an effort

to catch sight of the animal

using advanced night-sight

only two lambs in the last week

and police believe it may now

be feeding on rabbits or deer.

Several lambs and sheep have been killed on Mr Eric Ley's farm at Drewstone. He said he

and his wife and the Marines

had heard it screaming at night.

public to go searching for the animal on farmland.

Benevolent Fund. Advance royalties from the book will go

showjumping commentator, Mr

Alastair Burnet, the television

newsreader, and Mr Terence Cuneo, the artist who painted

the horse, are among those who contribute to Sefton, The Horse

For Any Year, published by

Prisoners attempting suicide bave been pa'shed by having their self-inflicted wounds

stirched without angesthetic, a

watchdog group alleged today.

which represents prisoners in

Britain's jails, said its infor-

denied the claims, saying ameesthetic is administered in

The allegations are made in evidence submitted by Inquest,

which is funded partly by

Greater London Council to Sh

James Hennessey, the Chief Inspector for Prisons, who has

been instructed by Mr William Whitelaw, the Honie Secretary to investigate safeguards against suicide in prisons.

Mr Tony Ward, of Inquest, said surgical stitching without anaesthetic was a "blatantly

Sources,

The

the normal way.

doctor.

Inquest, a pressure group

came from reliable

Home Office has

including a prison

Mr Dorian Williams, the

The police do not want the

St Paul's wedding

for sporting stars

'Beast of Exmoor' hunt

By Craig Setor

bred dog".

Book tribute to Sefton

to the fund.

means of pulling information into discernible shapes. Sir Kenneth has already spoken of a desire to concentrate police efforts more coherently against crime by improving intelligence so that resources are channelled against targets.

Anacapa's work would help to achieve this by moving Scotland Yard away from the traditional approach of collectng information, filing it and then producing it after a crime. Instead, the information would be put together to build up a picture of suspected criminals with their associates before a crime was committed.

An investigation could then manpower to chase down dozens of leads thrown up by the traditional methods. The head of the investigation might be provided with a more

criminals for long-term observation because the mass of information thrown up could be analysed effectively so that patterns emerged.

said that the result could be a move away from the police system of deductive logic to inductive logic. It might also change the use of "super grasses". They could be used more as a source of potential information rather than wit-

Priest loses school

years as executive secretary of the Roman Catholic diocesan schools commission in Birmineham.

married here. St Paul's is far Miss Davies, who has been engaged to Mr Adams, aged 24, for two years, said: "Of course we would have liked to Midlands counties have got married in Plymouth, which we both love, but you have to be practical.

The wedding is unlikely to

Gallery daubed in art protest

A group cling themselves "Angry women" said yesterday that they had daubed the fromt of the Olympus Gallery in central London in protest eginst an exhibition which they say portrays "violence against women". Some of the exhibition's pictures, by Helmut Mewton, show naked women bound with chains and ropes. Police seek public help in The women sprayed paint on the gallery's door and windows

Theft prompts butler warning

equipment.
They believe they have seen it several times, but each time they have considered it unsafe He said 24 blank diploma forms used by his school had been stolen from his car to attempt to shoot. One officer described the animal as a "large, totally wild, dark brown crossrecently in central London and he wanted prospective em-ployers to contact him to verify The animal, once thought to diplomas that had been shown have been a puma, has killed

> field near Towcester, Nor-thamptonshire, yesterday. The helicopter was destroyed and the pilot Mr Sean Ander-

Railway death

A man who was killed by the Paddington to Chester train at Slough, Berkshire, was named yesterday as Mr Michael McCann, aged 60, of Derwent Drive, Burnham, Buckinghamshire. Crime is not suspected.

contract job Canon Peter Reilly, aged 48, has been dismissed after 19

The commission which handles contracts worth millions of pounds, is responsible for building and maintaining Roman Cothelic schools in five

and left behind stickers stating: "pornography is degrading to

Bogus butlers may try to infiltrate the homes of British peers, millionaire Americans and oil shaikhs, Mr Ivor Spencer, the principal of the School for British Butlers, said

Pilot burnt in helicopter crash A helicopter, which was crop

son-Brown, aged 20, of Tysoe, Warwickshire, was severely burnt and was said to be in a satisfactory condition in hospital last night.

Prison laxity on suicide alleged

punitive, not to say sadistic

It made a mockery of

standard instructions to prison

staff that an inmate who

attempted suicide should not

officers at one jail used

cardboard to silence bells

which prisoners in distress

The investigation comes after

increasing public concern at the number of suicides in

Mr Ward said the rate was

"There can be little doubt

about six times that of the

that imprisonment in itself is a major cause of prison suicides. There is nothing novel in the suggestion that a more

humane sentencing policy might be the most effective

Bullying in prisons could

general population.

could ring from their cells.

Mr Ward claimed that

be disciplined for his actions.

practice."

Complaints over tawse set record By Frances Gibb

A mother in Waisali, West Midlands, has made a record number of five complaints to the European Commission in Strasbourg over beatings ad-ministered to her children.

The complaints, disclosed today by the Society of Teachers Opposed to Physical Punishment (Stopp), brings to 32 the number of complaints concerning corporal punishment submitted to the commission.

Last year, the European Court of Human Rights held that such beatings against parents' wishes contravened the European Convention on Human Rights but they continue at a "lavish rate", according to Stopp.

according to Stopp.

The five complaints have been lodged by Mrs Susan Liddington over her children Joy, aged 16, Ian, aged 15 and Alan, aged 14, at Shelfield Community School in Walsall. Joy, who has now left school,

spraying, crashed in flames in a was given two lashes of the tawse on the hands for spitting at a pupil who had knocked her over. She agreed to the beating rather than be suspended just before her mock O-level exam-

Alan was given two lashes on his buttocks for allegedly demanding money from an-other pupil, a charge he denies. child has also been Each suspended on separate occasions for four days for refusing the tawse.

Mrs Liddington said: "The school knows my wishes but just carries on regardless".

also lead to suicide, he said.

There is a need for greater

vigilance, especially perhaps

where young prisoners are

concerned, to detect any form

Councillor Ward said we

have heard of two prisoners

burning themselves to death in

Inquest substantiates their

allegations with the evidence it

will be investigated, but I doubt if there is a doctor in the

country who would follow such

Dr Alexander Macara, chairman of the British Medi-

cal Association's ethics com-

mittee, said it was sometimes

better to stitch without anses-

thetic, which can sometimes add to the trauma." But it

would be very foolish to do so

as a punishment, and he found

it "difficult to believe that any

doctor would do this".

The Home Office said: "If

of builying or scapegoat."

recent years.

a practice".



new idea at hospital

By David Hewson A new kind of private hospital which combines ob-stetries with paediatries has reported the birth if its first

baby.
The mother, Mrs Disna Wimble. Bruce, aged 36, from Wimble-don, London, said yesterday that her first child had been born under the National Health Service, and the second in a private health service ward. Holding her third child, Nicholas, born three days ago, Mrs Bruce said: "This is definitely the way to have a baby. It is meant to be a pleasurable experience and it

about the Portland Hospital in Great Portland Street, central London, was the food. "It is much too good. I had hoped it would be like the NEIS so I

rould lose some weight.
Her husband, Mr Colin
Bruce, Aged 34, who owns a
business organizing race lotteries for charities, did not use on of the hospital's extra facilities, a laundry for fathers whose wives are staying there.

The Portland, purpose-built for £7.5m, was financed by City investors and backers from the Persian Gulf. It expects most of its patients to come from Britain. A basic single room will cost £160 a day, excluding paramedical services, drugs, dressings and other facilities.

But the hospital has intro-

the consultant's charges. A caesarean section under the same plan costs Mr Ronald Staker, the chief executive, said the hospital would announce plans for an

n. This enables a mother

insurance scheme to cover medical costs by the end of the month. This would enable

the extra medical costs which Mr Staker said the hospital,

which has 51 general beds, four in an intensive therapy it, five in special care, and a further four in high dependency, will eventually employ about 180 people. By combi ing obstetrics with paediatric care, it would be able to

"Parents can stay in a bedroom with the child and help with their care. If you are a two-year-old and you are put in a strange environment in which strange people some-times do nasty things to you, parents being there is worth a

Cruise men bring housing shortage

By Baron Phillips Property Correspondent

The accelerating cruise missile programme at Greenham Common, near Newbury, is sending property prices soaring and creating a serious local housing shortage.

American servicemen are baving to rent or buy homes up to 24 miles away from the camp where the missiles will be based after Christmas. There are now 1,100 airforce personnel on the base, but that figure is expected to double over the next two years while the total American population, including dependants, in and around Newbury will rise to about 5,000.

Naturally, the United States Air Force is keen to play down the impact of the rapidly expanding base. But Lieutenant Bryan Irving, camp spokesman, admitted: "We recognize there is a housing problem in the area, but I feel we are only aggravating a problem which was already here".

The USAF has had recalculate the number of private homes it will have to rent for its people over the next two years and the present estimate of 300 is based on the assumption that Congress will approve spending on at least 250 family houses on HMS Dauntless, a former Navy base, at near by Burghfield, Lieutenant Irving conceded that they do not know when, or even if the money will be allocated.

There are now 600 families living outside military accommodation and, as further delays occur on the building pro-gramme, more families will have to find homes on the open

Ms Alison Salmon, a Shelter officer in Newbury, said there has been a growing homelessness problem in the area since the base began to expand. Mr Terry McColl, deputy director of housing at Newbury District Council, agreed that the housing waiting list was growing and there had been a rapid increase in the number of homeless people coming to the council.

In the past, the council has been able to rent private homes to accommodate people on their waiting lists. That source has now dried up because there is a huge demand for these houses at much higher prices than the council can afford.

There is also a shortage of building land for public or private bomes. Newbury Council has asked the Government for a special £10m housing provision because it is concerned about dwindling stocks of council-owned homes

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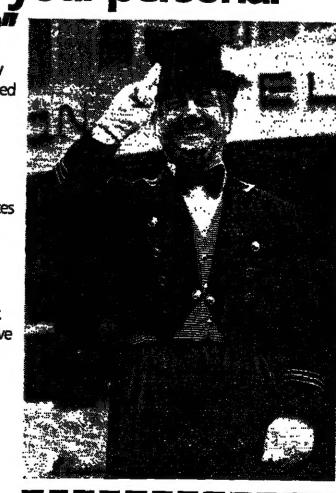
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Britain ever become sufficiently presidential to include the American fashion for bumper stickers, an obvious slogan for those of a right-wing bent will be: "Tories live longer".

Pollsters exist in a state of permanent disharmony with the chicken and the egg. The demographic facts state that people over the age of 55 are more likely to vote Conservative than the population overall. and that women pensioners outnumber their male counter-

possess not just greater longevity than men but a biological preference for right-wing causes. Or they could argue that voting for a party other than the Conservatives is just bad for

For the psephologists, who are thankfully spared the whys and wherefores of such details, the plain message from the polls is that those over the age of 55 are more likely to support the Tories, particularly if they are

There was a point around April of this year when the over-55s seemed to be moving along as a capable leader who is good the same lines as the rest of the in a crisis but most think she

Normal programmes from Bush House, headquarters of

the BBC external services, on

Thursday night have been cancelled so that the latest

Four countries, Peru, Uns-

have asked for special reports and dozens of radio stations will

The number of listeners is difficult to estimate - the BBC

occasionally carries out surveys

in individual countries but,

these are expensive. It estimates

100 million regular listerners.

areas of Argentina, including Buenos Aires where about half

the population lives, showed that among nearly 10 million

adults, 190,000 were regular

But assuming a less regular

listening pattern, this could reach 700,000.

Mr Alberto Palaus, head of the BBC's Latin-America ser-vice, told me: "What became

abundantly clear last year, at the

time of the Falklands conflict, is

that we have a very sizeable audience indeed in Latin

America which can be esti-

mated in millions. This absol-

utely exploded with the Falk-

lands and many more stations

have now got into the habit of

Mr Palaus said the interest

was so much greater this year because Mrs Thatcher was a

leading fugure in Latin America

- "I am not saving she is loved

because the main figure in-

volved has stepped into the

realms of mythology".

OUT

rebroadcasting

the external services have about

A survey in seven urban

results can be transmitted.

If election campaigns in population but they have now talks down to people and 47 per rapidy swung to the right.

The age group represents a third of the electorate and 90 per cent are pensioners. If one examines the manifestos of both Conservative and Labour, it is clear that state pensioners would stand to gain more by the election of a Labour government. The Tories have severed the link between pensions and

Labour is committed to restoring the link with earnings, phasing out the televisions licence for pensioners, and introducing new increases to compensate for the amount lost Students of logic may care to compensate for the amount lost deduce from this that women by the Tory revision of the pension rules. These might not be attractive to those on private pensions which are index-lin-ked, who would be better off voting for the party which best controls inflation. But they are a minority which cannot account for the swing in this age group from Labour to the Tories since the last election, which at 5 per cent, is twice that of the population overall.

> Further perversity is found in the attitudes towards the politi-cal leaders. Mrs Thatcher scores high in both positive and negative aspects. According to MORI, the over-55s praise her

Chileans, Mexicans and Argen-

tines, will take part in the

election night programmes.

along with commentators and

A number of services will

have extra time allotted, the Foreign Office permitting. These services include Bengali

service will broadcast for an

extra six hours on election night

and for two hours extra on

In response to a request from radio in the American sectot of

Berlin (RIAS), the BBC's programme will be relayed live

Mr Hermann Schroeder,

written about in our press, there

is a third force to be reckoned

with in British politics and for

three weeks we have been looking at the issues, including

the ethnic factor and the north-

"We believe we have a

regular audience in the Federal

Republic - that is watching at

million. We will be putting out

the state of the parties every half-hour through the night. I

cannot imagine a British audi-

ence staying up to hear the

The English-language World Service will be broadcasting

from a new special events studio at Bush House, used last

weekend for the first time to

relay Saturday Special, the

have arranged for correspondents to report reactions to the

results especially from Latin

Many of the BBC's services

German election results".

south division in Britain.

early Friday morning.

The world tunes in

for BBC results

By Kenneth Gosling

interest in our elections - has eight nationalities on its especially the countries of staff and four Colombians,

guay, Colombia and Mexico, and Tamil and Portuguese to

and dozens of radio stations will be picking up and broadcasting taken a special interest in the BBC reports.

West Germany, too, has taken a special interest in the election. The BBC's German

The world is taking a keen. The Latin-American service

analysts.

Brazil.

cent of the poll sample believed she was out of touch with ordinary members of the public.

Mr Foot rates a low showing in both advantages and disad-vantages, though he is reason-ably favoured for his understanding of world and domestic problems. But the most spectacular response is to Mr Steel, who commands high ratings in most of the positive areas, and avoids the bad marks.

Yet this fails to show through in the Alliance's standing; only the 15-24 group think less of them than do the over-55s.

Although the over-55s may have made a marked shift further towards the Conservatives in the lifetime of the present Government, overall they remain the least volatile of the electoral age groups, and doggedly aloof from the issues which one might expect to engage their attention. They are no more or less interested in the health service than the rest of the electorate, although they are its greatest users.

One of the few areas in which their views are distinct is in the media coverage of the election: they feel very strongly the there has been too much election news on television and in the

Fire raid

on HQ of SDLP

An arson attack at the

headquarters of the Social Democratic and Labour Party

in Londonderry has destroyed

election posters and convassing

material for their candidate, Mr

John Hume. The fire is believed

to have been started with a lighted object thrown through a back window of the building

Three thousand campaign

leaflets and posters were burned, but Mr Hume, the

party leader, who is standing in

Foyle, said before canvassing in

Creggan estate: "Something like

this will only make our workers more determined." The "act of

sabotage" was the sort of thing that had to be confronted in

The fire had been deliberately

aimed at disrupting the SDLP's campaign and he alleged that the party had been subjected to

harassment during the last few

the city.
Police said the attack was

undoubteldy malicious, and it

was condemned by the Alliance

and Workers' Party candidates.

Mr Hume is favourite to win

the seat in which he is confident

of beating a challenge for the nationalist vote from Mr

Martin McGuinness of Pro-

deputy leader, Mr Seamus

Mailon, who is standing in

Newry and Armagh, appealed

to Northern Ireland voters to

rescue the name of republican-

ism from whose who had

disgraced it. "The Owen Car-rons of this world, who have

threatened to destabilize the

Republic of Ireland, have

hijacked the aim of Irish unity

which is deeply held by the vast

majority of people on this

Mr Malion added that the

have to be pushed hard to make fundamental decisions to en-

Government would

SDLP's

visional Sinn Fein.

Meanwhile, the

Northern Ireland.

head of the service, said: "For the first time, and this has been removed from many parts of

early on Saturday morning.

The gurus' election: Mrs Le Hunte (left) talking to a voter in Ladywood. Asian Tory woos ethnic vote Reporters trying to assess the election in Birmingham, Ladybetter-off Asians where Labour

wood, have taken to consulting local guras in an attempt to

It seems almost as good a way as any in a constituency that, with 42 per cent of its population from the ethnic minorities, is the third blackest in Britain after Southall and Brent South, and where the Conservative candidate takes the unlikely shape of Mrs Pramila Le Hunte.

Indian-born, Cambridge educated, married to an Englishman, with a fluent line in Punjabi, Urdu and Hindi and a first-band knowledge of Asian culture, she looks at first sight the ideal candidate to hold the existing Tory vote and shift the Asian one from Labour, to provide the Conservatives with the remarkable comp of the first Asian or black MP for over 50

struggie. Ledywood is one of the most redrawn constituences, its electorate almost doubled to over 60,000, but with the changes still leaving Labour with a notional 6,400 majority. To the north lies Sandwell, the Tory base, a mixture of style, switching as comfortably comfortable suburbia and to saris or a moslem headscurf

their 70-year history, Britain'

security and intelligence agen-

cies have become an election

issue, with a manifesto pledge

of a security Act to regulate them and a Paliamentary select

In Smiley's People, published

in 1979, Labour is in power and

has already imposed its plan on

the clandistine institutions. Sir

Oliver Lacon, the Cabinet

Office co-ordinator, bewails the

result to the old spy-master,

"You should hear them, George, our new masters! You should hear the way they talk about the Circus!... Gibes. Suspicion....

Circus!.... Gibes. Suspicion....
As if the Circus were some rogue
amimal outside their comprehesion.
As if British intelligence were a sort
of wholly-owned subsidiary of the
Conservative Party.... You'd be
shocked George Party...

shocked, George. Pained."

The real-life Lacons are

pained by Labour's real-life manifesto and the party's discussion document, Freedom

and the Security Services, on

George Smiley:

committee to monitor them.

still managed to notch a gain in recent local elections. In the middle is Soho, where

71 per cent of the population is black or Asian, and the level of unemployment is frightening. The Asians predominate about three to one, with the Asian garment trade providing much of the employment and Sikh temples rubbing shoulders with Moslem mosques. It is Labour heartland, occupied by Miss Clare Short, the left-wing Labour candidate.

To the south is the city centre and Ladywood itself, tower blocks with a high proportion of elderly, where Asians and Afro-Caribbeans live amongst the Brummie working class and where the Liberal Alliance candidate, Mr Kenneth Hardeman, a recent leader of Birmingham Liberals, turned a Labour stronghold into a Liberal base, only to lose the seat to Labour in the May local elections.

Mrs Le Hunte bestrides the two cultures, Head of English at North London Cllegiate School in Harrow, she is articulate, personable and caring, Canvas-sing in Tory Sandwell she dresses naturally in an English

'Smiley's people' close ranks against

Labour plans for secret services

subject" was how one insider

What is in the analysis

produced by the Labour

National Executive's security

services study group, chaired by Miss Jo Richardson, then MP

for Barking, that arouses such strong feeling? In large part, it is the belief that "large sections" of the British secret agencies

contain people of a "fundamen-

tally anti-socialist outlook" who

might do to a democratically-elected left-wing government in Britain what the CIA did to

President Allende in Chile in

proposes an end to unautho-

rized surveillance, the introduc-

tion of data protection and feedom of information, abolition

of the D-notice system of voluntary self-censorship by the press, tight ministerial control

and operational guidelines for

the secret services, regular

accounting to Parliament

To pre-empt that, Labour

services. For the first time in document about a very serious

in Asian ones. The "all things to all men" approach, however, seems to leave some voters measy, and it is doubtful if either community is really ready

Mr. Hardeman, the Liberal stressing his local commendons boldly declares he will produce "the upset of all time", through a mixture of disaffected Tories. and Labour voters scared of Clare Short's left-wing record, which he emphasizes. The greates confidence, owever, exudes from the however,

Labour camp.

With the Alliance rising in the polls, Mrs Le Hnte's candidature posing question about the loyalty of white Conservatives and Labour voters, and Mr Baba Bakhtaura, a Sikh moder threat of deportation, standing as an independent candidate who may cost Labour a few hunded votes, it would take a gurn to be sure of the outcome. But Labour will be

shocked if they lose.

In Saturday's article or ethnic minorities and the election, the percentage of those on the register should have ranged beten een 70 per cent and 88 per

Whitehall believes that the

Labour analysis ignores exist-

ing, albeit unannounced, con-

trois on the budgets and

operations of the secret agencies

exercised by the Cabinet office

on behalf of the Prime Minister,

Friday, Whitehall does not expect reform of MI5 and MI6

to be a priority. The first taction

of officials will be to brief

ministers on what insiders call

'reality" as opposed to "gossip'

Labour's contention that the secret world is a citadel of thw

British establishment provoked

one real-life Lacon to remark

There are several establish-

ments. The trade unions and

the Labour Party are one; the

people who produced that document have talked only to

Services. The Labour Party, 150

Walworth Road, London SE17

in the party's document.

If Labour takes office on

Doubtful future for welfare state's gem

By Pearce Wright

The National Health Service has been described as the greatest piece of social engineering in our time and the jewel in the crown of the welfare state. Yet its futre is one of the

cardinal issues of the election campaign on which the political parties are making different has a policy for health.

The individual topics are easy enough to distinguish at the hustings. They concern prescription charges, private medical practice, pensions and personal social services.

The last enhancement topics are with generic drugs in Peter Greenfield, the Department of Health and Peter Greenfie

The last embrace residential and day care for the elderly and handicapped, childcare, home helps, meals on wheels and so

The tone of the argument was set in an exchange between Mr Michael Foot and Mrs Thatcher had "left behind in the pigeon-holes that old think tank report which proposed attacks on the social services and disruption of the National Health Service". He wanted to know why she broke a promise at the last election not to raise prescription charges and then increased them to £1.40.

.Mrs Thatcher retorted that spending on the NHS was at 2 record level. She said no responsible government could ever promise not to increase prescription charges. The importent thing was exemptions

While the Conservatives insist that they have made imprecedented increases in real terms on funding for health, Labour and the Alliance pour scorn on the statistical methods.

Nevertheless, the Conservatives are stating in their election literature that they have in-creased spending over the past four years by £7,750m.

However, the choice of June foreclosed on several schemes which had not been translated

THE ISSUES THE HEALTH SERVICE

into action. A proposal to inject promises. One weekly publication has opined that each of the parties has a policy for NFIS, but none of the parties been taken on recommenbeen taken on recommen-dations for cheaper prescribing with generic drugs made by Dr Peter Greenfield, one of th Department of Health's princi-

Another forestalled scheme would have put a cash limit on family practitioner service budgets, which are presently allowed to be determined by demand. And an ambitious project to increase the use of computers in general practice record-keeping and information exchange may become as election victim.

Whatever the merits of arguments over the size of increased spending on the NHS, the service did grow under the Conservatives. However, the prospects for any of the deferred schemes which would cost money does not look rosy, judging the future form this year's public expenditure White

Six per cent extra cash for the current year has been provided. The main item of spending. pay, has been settled at 4.5 per cent for ancillaries, 5.6 per cent for nurses and 8.7 per cent for doctors and dentists.

Although the cash limit for this year still looks tight, the future looks more difficult.

Plans for 1984-85 were to allow the hospital and community services 5 per cent more money and health authorities were to be asked to contribute 0.5 per cent through efficiency savings. Only 4 per cent was allowed for the following year.

Tomorrow: Taxation

The facts

Facts from parliamentary Doctors pay: answers and reports in the last term at Westminster. Public expenditure 1982-83:

Health and personal social 83 was set at £18,900. services, £13,633m. Social security, £32,030m. NHS prescriptions:

Between January and Sep-tember, 1982 more than 231 million prescriptions were million prescriptions were issued at a cost of more than

Health centres: In the last of his Smiley which it is based: "So awful and volumes published, John le unbelievable that it is very carre anticipated by four years Labour's plans for the secret is that it is a non-serious through an annual report and appearances before a select committee, and a narrower lefinition of "subversion".

Number in England in 1977—762. Number in England in 1982—1,050.

Pay beds:

Number in 1979 - 2,555.

The intended average net

remuneration of general prac-titioners in the NHS for 1981-The estimated average salary for junior doctors is 211,850.

covering a 40-hour week and payments for on call and out of Numbers of doctors:

1978 – 54,166. 1982 – 59,244. Unemployed doctors: 1980 - 493. 1983 - 2,000. Private hospitals:

opened in 1982. Waiting lists:

March 15

The manifestos

LABOUR promises greater emphasis on preventive medicine, priority on primary health care services in inner cities, improvements in antenatal and maternity services and a public stake in the pharmaceutical industry.

THE ALLIANCE promises a reallocation between areas to take account of demographic changes. A special fund of £500m a year will be created to pay for new schemes and ideas submitted by area health authorities, local authorities and voluntary organizations to help the poorest areas and the needy. Generic prescribing will be encouraged to reduce the drugs bill.

THE CONSERVATIVES are pledged to encourage privatization of ancillary services to save money, The money saved would be used for patient care. Unlike the other main parties, the Conservatives are not guaranteeing to spend extra cash on the NHS.

CONSTITUENCY PROFILE Keighley

sports programme.

America and Argentina.

R. Cryer (Lab) G. P. A. Waller (C) M. Penney (Eco) J. Wells (L/All)

Keighley is known for more than its literary links with the Brontes and the steam trains that starred in the film of E. Nesbit's classic story. The Railway Children. It was the constituency that bucked the trend in 1979 and returned a hard left MP with a wafer-thin majority of 78 votes. This time round, the Boun-

dary Commissioners have stepped in to rewrite the socialist fairvtale. Their extension of the wool and engineering town voting area to take in tive spa of likley makes it likely that Labour's Mr Bob Cryer will be looking for another job on June 10.

he his con the control of the contro

He is the candidate travelling the constituency in a vintage Armstrong-Siddeley Sapphire (the Austin Princess having been damaged in a crash) pulling substantial crowds to hear him preach the gospel of increased public spending on jobs and unilateral disarma-

Mr Cryer has already achieved the impossible by winning Keighley three times in a row, and he is modestly confident of improving his from the disbanded seat of based on the theory that the majority in 1979, and he thinks

Profile of Keighley 1981 % Own Occ 1981 % Loc Auth 1981 % Black/Asien

1981 % Mid ci 1981 % Prof man 1982 electorate C maj 2,400

Key: % Owner Occ: proportion owning their own homes; % Loc suffi: proportion of cosnell tenants; % Black/Asian: proportion from New Commonweath or Palidstan; % Mid of proportion of non-manual workers; % Prof. proportion of non-manual workers, "> Prof. man: Professions, Higher managers, and independent fermers: BBC/ITN notional result: Calculation of what result would have been in 1978 in new boundary constituencies by joint BBC/ITN study team.

record. "I don't think there is a possibility of losing," he insists. We are in a very good position and our experience is totally divorced from the national opinion polls."

Tomorrow: Lewisham E and

His party's canvass returns from the wards put him clearly in the lead in a four-cornered fight, but the bookmakers are offering 4-1 in favour of Mr Gary Waller, aged 37, a Tory

Boundaries put Cryer in corner Brighouse and Spenborough where he was MP unti the

disoluton of Parliament.

Keenly aware tht the folk of Airedale do not take readily to an "of cumm'd 'un" (an outsider), he stresses his Bradford origins and passionate interest in wool. But as a new man in this unusial conglomerate constituency of textiles engineering, hill farming and Leeds commuters he is, probably wisely, relying on the national strength of his party.

To win the seat, he peeds a

swing of only 0.1 per cent. whereas the admittely popular Mr Cryer needs a swing in his favour o 2-3 per cent simply to hold on. But both are looking over their shoulder at the Alliance candidate, an energetic Liberal county councillor who detects tactical defections from both camps to the political

"The voters have got the message that Cryer cannot win. and we are receiving tactical support, particularly as they know the Labour party is collapsing nationally. Substantial numbers are coming over to our side," he says. "If the Alliance bandwagon rolls as it is doing now, I have no doubt that we can win."

His estimate of his success is led three times the Labour



Mr Cryer: Modestly confident of a fourth victory

local tradition of radical, inde- there will "not be 100 votes in it pendent Methodism was for either way on June 9". long hijacked by the Labour party and is only now returning to its proper roots. It is a educational psychologist who took a Bradford Metropolitan Council seat for the Liberals when by most superficial criteria, it should have gone

Ecology Party candidate, Mr Michael Penney, a rural postsupporters have "gone un-draround". Ecology voters polDespite a virtual quadrupling

of unemployment to 14 per cent since Mrs Thatcher took office, plausible analysis from the this is not a view shared by the Conservative camp. Mr Waller wants to make Keighley, once unkindly described as "Harrowgate for beginners", a safe Tory seat. There will probably never Tory. be a better opportunity, but he There is no National Front recognises that Labour's man is candidate this time, and the a formidable opponent with a strong personal following. If he wins against the odds, there will man, believes the ultra-right be demands for Mr Cryer to turn water into Taylor's bitter, the local tipple.

Paul Routledge

CONSTITUENCY PROFILE | Cunninghame N

Marginal mixture in Ayrshire CANDIDATES: tive victory could lead to the

J. Corrie (C) J. N. Carson (Lab) C. Cameron (SNP) R. Leishman (SDP/AII)

Cunninghame North is one of those grey anonymous names so beloved by the Boundary Commissioners. It gives no clue to the identity of a schizophrenic constituency which combines the rich commuter villages and farming land of the north Ayrshire coast, the islands of Cumbrie and Arran, and one of Scotland's most depressed industrial wastelands, the Gar-

comes from the old safe Conservative seat of North Ayrahire and Bute and the other half from the equally safe Labour seat of Ayrshire Central. In consequence it is now one of the most marginal constituencies in Britain, with a notional result at the last election, if fought on the new boundaries, of a Labour majority of just 300.

Half of the new constituency

Mr John Corrie, the Conservative candidate who has represented the old North Ayrshire seat since 1974, believes that a more likely outcome this time will be a majority for him of about 4,000. Although he has lost Bute, traditionally a strong Conservative area, he is pleased with the strength of Conservative supProfile of Cumninghame N

which - has had £22m of development aid closure of its steel works four years ago. Mr Corrie, a

farmer, is proud of the industrial development which has come to Ayrshire partly through the EEC regional fund. Hunterston, just down the coast from the pleasant Clyde resort of Largs, has two nuclear power stations; and a deep water port serving the Ravenscraig steel

As with the other candidates Mr Corrie would like to see the port further developed with the building of a modern integrated steel plant in the next 10 years

He regards Labour's anti-EEC policy as a crucial issue in the election.

Mr John Carson, aged 37, a fitter at the ICI chemical works at Stevenston, is fighting hard on the issue of unemployment which is at 35 per cent in parts of the constituency.

Mr Carson, is also warning the 5,000 islanders in the port in the Garnock Valley constituency that a Conserva-

services to the mainland with a consequent increase in fares. Local government representation suggests Labour must be favourites to win the election. Last year, they won two of Cunninghame North's three seats on Strathclyde Regional

30 seats on the district council-The SNP candidate, Mr Colin Cameron, is a rather down Galloway solicitor aged 49, who has the distinction of having served as an MP and minister in Malawi both before and after indepen-

Council and they have 21 of the

dence. He considers that this gives him unique experience of how to free a country from British rule, which is what he clearly would like to do for Scotland. Fighting for the Alliance is Ralph Leishman, aged 26, a

chartered accountant who pins his hopes on the large number of undecided voters. He will be campaigning on local issues 🚉 The prosperous Gaisgow.

businessmen who moor their yachts along the Clyde coast may yet give this seat to the Conservatives. But the strongest plea of the voters in Cunninghame North is the one made on: countless doorsteps in the more run-down parts on the constitu-: ency. "I'll vote for anyone who will give my man a job".

Ian Bradley

مكذا من الاحل

Hopeful

Steel in

strategy

talks

By Michael Knipe Mr David Steel presided over

a strategy meeting of the SDP/Liberal Alliance leader-

ship last night with the satisfaction of having seen his cautious prediction of the Alliance's

standing in the opinion polls

Throughout last week he said he would be happy to see the Alliance reach 25 per cent by the weekend, which it did in the

Sunday Times Mori Poll, while

give it 27.5 per cent, a half point ahead of Labour.

The Liberal leader, who is also leader of the Alliance's election compaging has stressed.

election campaign, has stressed since the campaign began that

the Alliance can make its greatest strides in winning voters in the last few days of the

campaign. This was the pattern

of its recent by-election vic-tories, as well as its disaster in

Darlington.
Mr Steel expects the Alliance bandwagon to pick up speed as voters realize the extent of

Labour's loss of support and

largely confirmed.



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Geoffrey Smith



COMMENI

to Mr Peter Shore's latest onslaught on public expenditure is unlikely to have much, if any, bearing on the outcome of the election. But it may well influence the terms on which a second Thatcher administration is able to govern.

Mr Shore yesterday dis-closed the texts of three official papers that were presented to the Cabinet last September. One was a report by an inter-

departmental group of officials on public expenditure trends for the rest of this decade; another was a note by the Treasury on the implications of its report for taxation; and the third was an accompanying comment from the Chancellor thimself, warning his colleagues of the radical decisions that might have to be taken on public spending.

Not only the existence, but also the substance of these papers was already well known. So Mr Shore has hurled a surprise bombshell into the closing days of the campaign. In purely electioneering terms, it ought to be possible for the Conservatives simply to shrug off this attack - especially given the ascendancy that they have already established.

'We have laid out our plans'

"We have laid out our plans for the next three years on government spending", Mrs Margaret Thatcher told Mr Brian Walden on Weekend World yesterday. They are there for everyone to see, for everyone to discuss".

She has been able to take refuge in that kind of comment at her news conferences so far. as she was able to take refuge in it yesterday. She may well continue to get away with it over the next few days. But she ought not to be allowed to do so, and it may well be in her own interest not to do so.

She ought not to get away with a reference to the next does not meet the charge. Sir Geoffrey Howe warned his Cabinet colleagues hast Sep-tember that "we need to take a new and fundamental look at levels of public spending". He nas clearly looking ahead to the second half of the 1980s in case the more optimistic assumptions of economic

growth did not materialize. In other words, the Chancellor was suggesting that the Cabinet should consider possibly umpleasant policy de-cisions which might have to be taken in the near future if public spending was to be kep under reasonable control in the

Country should be told of change

It may be that Sir Geoffrey no longer believes that such decisions will be necessary because he now takes a more favourable view of the prospects for growth. In which case there is no reason why the country should not be told.

But what if the Chancellor's gloomy assessment of ladt September remains Government's thinking? This would mean that probably within one year, and certainly within two, the Cabinet would be asked to consider policy changes of which there had ninghame' been no whisper during the

election campaign.
Mrs Thatcher would be able to claim with absolute truth that she had told no falsehood: Avrship thepolicy changes that would then be under discussion need not affect the spending plans for the next three years that have already been published. She would have a complete defence if new and unforceseen circumstances had arisen.

Feeling of being misled

But there would be a feeling that the country had been misled if it had not been told of pending cots that ministers already knew, on the basis of present trends, would have to be decided fairly early in the life of the new government only after these next three

In such circumstances, one of two things would happen. Mrs Thatcher might press on regardless, thereby undermining her authority and credibility. Or the Government might besitate to take unpopu-lar steps which it believed to be

icessary. It would be in the national interest, and ultimately in the best interest of the Conservatives, for them to conduct themselves in this campaign 50 as to give the next government the authority to take the measures they judge to be

Low turnout for Foot as jobs march reaches a damp end

By John Young

The rain returned to London misled by opinion polls. "Pretty esterday as between 15-20,000 cople converged on Hyde Park for a rally to mark the climax of the People's March for Jobs.

The unofficial target of the organizers had orignally been 250,000, and although the election was expected to mean many political activists would be too busy to attend, the turnout will still be seen as a blow to the labour movement.

Despite 3 large number of speakers, including Mr Michael Foot, it was a surprisingly lowkey, unemotional occasion. The marchers filed in carrying banners and wearing bright yellow tee-shirts, but most seemed more weary and dispiri-ted than fired with zeal for

Speaking from the top of an open bus, Mr Michael Foot claimed that by the end of the year another 300,000 people would be added to the already record total of unemployed. Referring to the election, he urged his audience not to be

well the only place where there has not been increased unemployment during the Thatcher era is among people drawing up opinion polls" he said. But the marchers' representa-

tive on the platform, Miss Christina Pavli, of Haringey, London, seemed to distance berself from the political tone adopted by other speakers when she said the march was not supposed to be in support of the Labour Party. It was to protest against unemployment, and many of those taking part were

not involved in politics.

Mr Len Murray, general secretary of the Trades Union Congress, said the message of the marchers was that people were no longer prepared to bare their backs to the scourge of unemployment. The rally was to protest on behalf of the nation, which had been cheated of the work of the four million unemployed and the wealth they might have contributed to

Labour told to focus on unemployment

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

Labour leaders desperate to stem the haemhorrage of voting support told their candidates yesterday to play up the risk to jobs if the Conservatives win a second term of office. The spectre of two million more people unemployed is being In its daily campaign briefing

for candidates, the Labour Party said: "From now until polling day, our campaign must focus on the issues that matter, and on the policies that will attract the voters. Nothing else." Chief among these is unem-

ployment, and the party insists: We must deal a hammer blow to the Tory message of fatalism and despair, that there is no alternative to mass unemployment and social decay." The internal briefing paper

tells Labour candidates to argue that government policies have helped to destroy 2.4 million jobs, and if the Conservatives get back they will follow the s policies. "Nearly two million more jobs would be at risk", the

The party claims that 370,000 jobs are threatened in the public 60,000 hospital ancillary workers, 50,000 teaching jobs and thousands more in education. local government and the civil

The briefing paper says that 380,000 jobs are vulnerable in public industries. Planned pit closures would cut 50,000 jobs in the coal industry, another 20,000 would go through the further run-down of state steel and 30,000 more from the "overmanned" railwava.

There would be a cut of 18,000 jobs from the armed forces and dockyards; 40,000 jobs "would be exported to the USA" with the purchase of Trident submarines, and a further 120,000 jobs would be slashed in gas, electricity, public transport and the postal service.

It also claims that 790,000 jobs are at risk in the manufac-turing industry. "Nearly a quarter of Britain's large indus-trial companies are in serious financial distress and less than half are expected to survive.

"Foty large firms are being kept affoat in a lifeboat launched by the Bank of England, and over 1,000 companies have been taken into 'intensive care' by the banks. Together, these firms employ some 1,250,000 people. If the Tories are reelected, many will close. High risk sectors are

Labour says that 200,000 jobs are under threat in private services such as retailing, where small shops are being squeezed services and that spending cuts out. Another 100,000 jobs could and "privatization" will atte up to 100,000 school meals jobs, investment is cut.

The party urges candidates to make the point: "That adds up to nearly two million jobs at risk if the Tories get back." Labour's briefing paper admits that "some new jobs will be created in growth sectors" but insists that these will not exceed 240,000 "on even the most optimistic projections".

Labour's new slogan is therefore: "Sack the Tories before they sack you".

Ministers back on the village green

There are few things that better bring home the reality of democracy than to see high-powered Cabinet ministers out campaigning in their own

In the depths of the Cambridgeshire countryside, Francis Pym, Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, in his shirt-sleeves, having just clambered into his Range Rover, instantly jumps out again to greet a solitary

One hundred miles to the west, in the Vale of Evesham, Peter Walker, Secretary of State for Agriculture, is doing a door to door canvass in a tiny village, conducted at a trot.

There is no sign in Mr Walker's manner of a man who has been in Parliament since 1961 and first entered the Cabinet as far back as 1970. He tackles his canvassing as though he were a first-time candidate trying to earn the right to contest a winnable seat in the

next election. Both of them have safe Conservative majorities. In the last Parliament Worcester returned Mr Walker with a majority of over 11,000, while in Cambridgeshire Mr Pym's

majority was twice that size. However, both constituencies have been affected by boundary changes which are expected to reduce the natural Conservative majority in Mr Pym's seat, now called Cambridgeshire South-East, but to have a more or less

neutral impact on Mr Walker. These changes have added about 8,000 urban voters to the seat which Mr Pym is contesting but have reduced the number of villages from about 135 to 85. In order to get round all the villages Mr Pym eschews

There follows a brief char with about fifteen or twenty housewives and retired people outside the village post office. Then they are off to the next village, Burwell.



Mr Pym: Only six days away from the doorsteps.

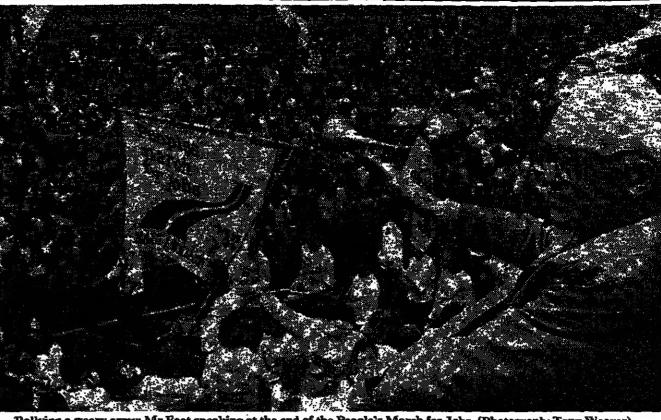
The Pyms used to live in the area, and Mrs Pym pops into the butcher's shop. Whether she secures a vote is not clear, but she comes out clutching a small package: "The best sausages in England", she announces. During the campaign both

Mr Walker and Mr Pym have three meetings daily, whenever they are in their constituencies. After speculation in the national press, Mr Pym is repeatedly questioned about his future and his relations with the Prime Minister. An extremely good working relationship, he replies, and yes, he does expect continue as Foreign

Mr Walker is spending about half the campaign outside his constituency,

Mr Pym feels that if he is to all the villages Mr Pym eschews
door to door canvassing. He get round all 85 villages he
toured in his Range Rover, cannot afford more than six
announcing over the loudspeaker: "This is Francis Pym, are accounted for by a meeting
your Conservative candidate, in
Reach this afternoon".

Williamsburg summit.



Rallying a weary army: Mr Foot speaking at the end of the People's March for Jobs. (Photograph: Tony Weaver).

Labour finds solace in canvass returns

Mr Michael Foot's cam-paign enters the final straight today in an air of persisting unreality, with the Labour leader banking on optimistic reports of support for the party from local officials being translated into votes on Thursday.

The campaign trail has been punctuated by enthusiastic, packed rallies and party workers telling Mr Foot that the opinion polls do not reflect their canvass returns.

He has been impressed by their findings but now has finally acknowledged that yesterday's polls showing Labour heading for a disas-trops defeat could not all be "cooked", an allegation he made last week.

A tired-looking Mr Foot told journalists as he travelled by train from Edinburgh to Newcastle upon Tyne on Saturday night that the party faced "a hell of a job" if it was to win, but then added that he believed Labour could win the "don't knows" with its arguments on unemployment. His confidence in reports

from canvassers has kept him

place on Thursday, and against

which the Prime Minister has

been warning potential Con-

servative voters, is underlined by the details of a poll by

Market and Opinion Research

(MORI) last week of The

The answers of just under

unday Times panel of voters.

1,000 voters contrywide in 60

constituencies show that 27 per

cent of Conservative supporters

would be prepared to switch

their votes - mostly to the Alliance - if they thought that

in their constituency the Con-

servative had no chance of

There is little comfort for the

Conservatives in the fact that 32 per cent of Labour's supporters gave a similar

answer, because 71 per cent of

the Conservatives still consider-

ing switching their vote would

support the Alliance and so

would 87 per cent of the Labour

supporters who would also

plugging away at the unem-ployment and welfare state issues in a campaign which has never really taken off.

His three-week tour has been largely devoid of contro-versy, sparkle and direction. On occasions it, and Mr Foot, have come to life, but there appears to have been a conscious decision to run a low-key campaign.
That has been justified by

party strategists with the argument that the unemploy-ment issue would win Labour the election. It is noticeable that in Mr Foot's speeches, which have become increasingly lacklustre and rambling there is virtually no reference to his political opponents in the Alliance parties, and his attacks on Mrs Thatcher have

been muted. Mr -foot's personal low-key campaign was also designed to limit the number of "own goals" by the Labour leader.
That has been largely successful, the biggest gaffes have come from his colleagues. But overall result has been a tour of the hustings by a man whom it was difficult to believe was

had no chance of winning.

The Alliance also has 24 per cent of those polled who would

consider switching if their

candidate was considered to

have no chance, but their switch

would be almost equal: 38 per cent to Conservative and 42 per

cent to Labour. That discounts

2 per cent in the Alliance vote

who said they would switch but

when asked to whom, indicated the other half of the Alliance:

SDP if they had first opted for

The extent of the target for

the last days of the campaign is

expanded by 11 per cent of

voters who still have not made

up their minds. Naturally, as

the day of decision draws

nearer, the support for all

parties has hardened in that

fewer and fewer voters still say

that they may change their

The Alliance comes off the

worst in this respect with 15 per

Liberal and vice versa.

leading the main opposition party. He has become inreasingly

tetchy with the media, ac-cusing them of not painting a true picture of what happens as he draws large crowds on walkabouts and speaks to full meetings. He has a point - but one reason why so little of what he says is reported is that very little is new.
All last week he spoke about

the "failure" of the Williamsburg economic summit and the Panorama confrontation between the Prime Minister and Sir Robin Day, and despite the fact that they were tired and old issues by the weekend he kept plugging

.There is no doubting the genuine affection shown for Mr Foot at the rallies and among party workers, although some leave the meetings saying that they are slightly disappointed that the expected fire and passion have not materialized.

Conservatives remain unde-

that trends are at least as

important as present figures and

Alliance's support has hardened much more than that of other

and 25 showed that 44 per cent

of Alliance supporters "might change" their vote, but only 23

per cent of Conservatives and

position in the centre, gathering such fickle support from either

side as may be available, is shown by the fact that no transfers between Conservative

and Labour, either way, took

place last week among those

constituting The Sunday Times

voters' panel polled in this

The party political broadcast

easily comes top of the means inter by which the parties are that

The strength of the Alliance's

25 per cent of Labour.

A poil taken between April 21

But pollsters generally believe

On occasions, usually when Mr Foot is angry, it has appeared, and he then becomes a very impressive

Many may resort to tactical voting

The vital importance of the withdraw their support from a cent still besitating while 11 per reaching the electorate. The low

speaker, capable of winning bearts and minds. There was an example in Newcastle after the train journey talking about the opinion polls which had obviously riled him.

Mr Foot warned his audience not to be misled by the polls and then made a fighting speech to an ecstatic reception.
But this was old Labour
Newcastle, with a youth brass
band playing the Red Flag at a
packed meeting.

Another example of Mr Foot being roused tame at Cotteridge, a suburb of Birmingham, where he delivered the controversial statement on nuclear disarmament after Mr Healey's statement on Polaris. That was delivered again in true Labour fashion - a church hall bursting at the seams, with trade union benners He has also performed well

before predominantly student audiences at Oxford and Warwick universities. Mr Foot returns to his

adopted home in the Welsh valleys on Wednesday, His eve of election speech will be delivered in the leisure centre

meeting is shown by the same

table: only I per cent of those

surveyed said they had attended meetings last week addressed by

candidates. Each of the three

main parties had been equally

Alliance broadcasts had been

seen by 48 per cent. Other

parties' programmes had been seen by 21 per cent while 3 per

cent had seen programmes but

could not remember which

party had been responsible for

Mr Robert Worcester, man-

aging director of MORI, ex-

pressed disquiet yesterday at the

use being made of opinion polls. He pointed out that only

one of yesterday's polls, dis-

counting one taken on the

telephone, showed the Alliance

leading Labour for second place

but that some of the media were

interpreting them all as showing

supported in that respect.

Admission by Healey

The first admission by the Labour leadership that they Labour leadership that they could be losing anti-Conserva-tive votes to the Alliance, particularly in Conservative marginals was made last night by Mr Denis Healey, deputy

leader of the party.

Returning to his own constituency in Leeds East for the first time since the campaign started, Mr Healey said that some voters were turning to the Alliance as the party with the best chance of fending off a new and extreme Tory Government. People were deeply worried at the prospect of a Conservative victory which would bring a "one-woman dictatorship backed by the provo wing of the Conservative Party."

Some of them particularly in Tory marginals, are voting for the Alliance because they think it may have the best chance of beating the sitting

fears of a Labour challenge give way to fears of a Conservative landslide.

Expressing the hope that many moderate Conservative supporters might yet swing their backing behind the Alliance, Mr Steel said yesterday during an Independent Radio News phone-in that a lot of Conservative voters would be "actually appalled" at the thought of the kind of policies that would be pursued by a Conservative government with a majority of landslide proportions. Those voters might well decide, he said, that they would rather have a strong moderating

Commenting on the opinion polls, Mr Steel said: "The curve is upwards and we do seem to have overtaken the Labour Party now. We are coming into the home straight and it is a question of whether we can catch the Tories. The Conservatives undeniably had a buge

The thrust of last night's campaign strategy meeting at the National Liberal Club was to plot tactics for the last few days and to assess where best to target the Alliance attack.

Clash over offer of free buffet

By Craig Seton

An offer of a "free buffet" at a social evening where members and guests could meet their Conservative candidates has provoked a political row in Devon and an allegation that it preached the Representation of the Peoples Act.

The offer was contained in an advertisement in the Seaton News, advertising a social evening at the Seaton Conservative club on Saturday night an attended by Sir Peter Emery, Conservative candidate for Honiton and an MP for 20

Mr Alistair Sampson, the SDP/Alliance candidate for the constituency said vesterday: "It is illegal under the Representation of the Peoples Act to offer any form of inducement to a voter during an election campaign. I am deeply concerned that a Conservative club in the constituency should have offered a free buffet."
Mr Sampson and party

officials are to take legal advice about the free offer and, if Sir Peter wins they may consider court action to challenge the result, which if successful could lead to a by-election.
The SDP has not however

claimed that Sir Peter or Mr James Cobley, his election agent, knew of the buffet offer. Mr Cobley said he had written to Mr Sampson but had been advised by lawyers not to comment further. Sir Peter said in a statement last night that neither he nor his

election agent were aware of any free buffet at any of the

Conservative clubs thay had

visited in the constituency, nor had they athorized press adver-tising about any of their visits.

TABLE OF POLLS

How the chief opinion polls have reflected party fortunes since

	Field World	Poli	Sample Size	C	Lab	Alfiance	Others	C lead
	May			%	%	%	%	%
S	24-25	Harris (Thames TV)	1,034	48	33	18	1	15
S	24-25	MORI (S Times) Gallup	1,023	46	30	23	1	16
1	25-30	(Daily Telegraph)	2,015	49	31.5	18	1.5	17.5
f	26	(Daily Telegraph)	918	47,5	28	23	1.5	19.5
1	26-27	(Express)	1,068	51	29	18	2	22
2		(Observer) Marolan	1,029	47	30	21	2	17
-	30	(S Mirror) Audience Selection	1,325	49.5	31	19	0.5	18.5
1	31	(TV AM 'phone) MOR!	1,055	41	30	24	5 .	11
	31	(Star) Audience Selection	1,025	44	32	21	3	12
	31-1	(The Sun 'phone)	504	44	29	25	2	15 .
	31-1	(Thames TV)	1,038	46	28	24	2	18
	31-1	(TV Eye) Marplan	1,048	46	28	24	2	18
	31-2	(Guardian) -	1,275	47	30	22	1	17
•	June 2	(Sunday Telegraph Mori	1,989	45.5	31.5	22	1	14
	1-3	(Daily Express) Mgri	1,067	43	32	23	2	11
1	2-3	(S Times panel) Harris	942	45	28	25	2	17
	3	(Observer) Marbian	1.041	47	28	23	2	19
		(S Mirror) NOP	1,311	44	27	27.5	1.5	17
		(Mail on Sunday)	1,074	47	29	23	1	18
1								

speeches

Skills training neglected, Williams says

Scheme, Mrs Shirley Williams,

so dire that any economic necovery will be choked off at retired or left engineering every

year but only 10,000 appren-tices were being trained,

Support falls for Provisional Sinn Fein

The Government was neg-lecting all forms of skill training except the Youth Training suffered a drop in support since last October's assembly elecpresident of the SDP, said in tion, according to an opinion crosby yesterday.

The shortage of skills is now lireland this morning, showing nationalist voters splitting 2 to Democratic and Labour Party About 12,500 skilled people (Richard Ford writes from Belfast).
The poll is published in

today's Irish News in Belfast.

Servicing the Greater London Area

You'll clean up in our curtain cleaning sale.

When it comes to perfect curtain cleaning. there's no one you can trust quite like Pilgrim Payne. Our no-fuss curtain service includes takedown, re-hanging and guarantees no shrinkage.



Beirut
The Soviet Union was last

night mediating to try to end the violent dissension within the Palestine Liberation Organi-

zation after Palestinian guer-rillas loyal to Mr Yassir Arafat

were humiliated in a four-hour gun battle against Mr Arafat's

opponents in Lebanon.

The shoot-out, which started

when Fatah guerrillas tried to destroy a road block manned by

Palestinian mutineers near Baalbek, left four men dead -

including a Fatah officer and a

senior Syrian intelligence agent - and at least nine wounded.

But it also acquired for the

rebels new and active support from the Abu Nidal Palestinian

extremist group, from the Popular Front for the Liber-

ation of Palestine General

Command and Iranian Revol-

utionary Guards. In Damascus, Mr. Valentin

Chuchin, the Soviet Ambassa-

dor, has been instructed to urge both Mr Arafat and his opponents to settle their differ-

ences before the mutiny tears the PLO apart. The Russians fear that

continued friction within the

movement will cause damage not only to the Palestinian

cause but to Moscow's own prestige in the Middle East. Mr Arafat, himself, met Mr

Chuchin before flying to Algiers at the weekend - he was said to

be returning to Damascus last

night - and does not need

reminding of the supreme irony

of the weekend's events: that

exactly a year after Israel's invasion of Lebanon, PLO units

From Our Own Correspondent, Johannesburg

A white man who celebrated his nineteenth birthday last year by going out and beating karate sticks has been found guilty of culpable homicide slaughter in English law - in the Pretoria regional court.

Mr Ronnie van der Merwe sentenced to no more than two years in jail and will serve only 2,000 hours of "periodic imprisonment" the weekends, of which 800 hours have been suspended conditionally for the next five

This was one of two cases within the last week showing the depth of racial feeling underpinning South Africa's

In the second case, a bizarre, if ingenious, plot to let loose sypilis-infected white mice among the revellers at Sun City, South Africa's Las Vegas-type entertainment complex on the edge of the Kalahari Desert, was disclosed. Two former members of an extreme right-wing organization were allegedly

The court was told that the two men, Mr Jacob Viljoen. a former policeman, aged 40, from Klerksdorp, and Mr

An invitation to John Vorster Square is not some-

thing which any foreign correspondent in South Africa,

still less any South African, black or white, can afford to

take lightly. The very name is

enough to send a frisson of fear

down the spine of the most innocent of citizens, the least

It was, therefore, with some

trepidation that a party of us

presented ourselves at the functional blue-and-white

building at the bottom of

day afternoon and rode up in

the lift to the officers' club on

the seventh floor for drinks

with Brigadier Jan Do Plessis.

John Vorster Square in the

headquarters of the Wit-waters and division of the

police, and every branch,

uniformed, commercial, CID and security, has its offices there., But it is as one of the

main interrogatio centres of

the security police that the

It is South Africa's Lubyan-

The invitation came some

weeks ago. Who conceived this

bizsarre attempt at public

relaitons was never entirely

clear, though we were to learn later that Volkskas, a leading South African bank, had paid

for the food and drink. A

number of colleagues believed

Congressmen

begin tour

of Nicaragua

Managua (Reuter) - Five United States congressmen have arrived here as the

Defence Ministry reported fresh

fighting on Nicaragua's north-ern border with Honduras.

gan accused Nicaragua's left-

Senor Hugo Torres, the Army's

More than 600 people have

their two-day stay.

CArle all 12 box 13 br

place is best known.

the Divisional Comissioner

and other senior officers.

ioner Street last Fri-

provacative of journalists.

Rustenburg, also planned to blow up multiracial hotels and assassinate Mr P. W. Botha, the Prime Minister, and Bishop Desmond Tutn, the outspoken black general sec-retary of the South African Council of Churches.

In the culpable homicide case, Mr van der Merwe's sentence means that he will be free to continue his job on the railways during the week, though he will have to report to a probation officer regularly

for the next two years.

The court heard how, after visiting his father with a friend on October 27 last year, Mr van der Merwe expressed the desire "to hit a houtkop" (thickhead)", an abusive term

While driving later in their car, he and his friend passed three blacks walking along the street. Mr van der Merwe told the court he was "under the impression" they were mock-ing at him. He had got out of his car and twice hit Mr Japhta Kgopa, aged 23, on the head with nunchaka sticks, weapons used in karate.

The court heard evidence from a probation officer and a clinical psychologist that Mr van der Merwe had been unsettled by the break-up of his parents' marriage and the

Cocktails and cautionary tales

it was wrong to accept, but the

rest of us argued that as journalists we should not shrink from talking to, or even supping with, the Devil himself in pursuit of information.

The occasion encouraged a

certain gallows hamour. The

word went out that rubber-soled shoes were recommend-

ed, for the staircases at John

Vorster Square are notoriuosly

slippery, and unfortunate acci-

dents have been known to

occar. It was also thought advisable to stay well away from windows, the last exit for

a number of immates over the

Our hosts seemed as sur-

prised to see us as we were to

see them. Small talk proved

sticky. Finally Brigadier Louw

Van Schalkwyk, a senior plainclothes CID officer, broke the ice by telling a long story in Afrikaans, which on translation seemed to contain

friendly import.

A man in Pietermaritzburg

was, bothered by a tomcat which kept the neighbourhood

awake at night with its

caterwanling pursuit of the ladies. The man was advised

by a friend to have the animal

neutered. He did so, and later the friend came round to ask if this had done the trick. "Well", the man replied, "he

is still making a lot of noise, but now only in an advisory capacity." This sally was greeted by gaffaws. Was it overly fanciful to see an

him. But the magistrate found that his crime was "hideous" and mprovoked.

The leniency of the courts in dealing with cases of white attacks on blacks has often been noted. Only a handful of whites have been executed for the murder of blacks, whereas blacks who murder or rape whites are invariably hanged. In the Sun City case, both

defendants were members of the Afrikaner Weerstandsbe-weging (Afrikaner Resistance Movement), they resigned last week to spare the organization 'embarrassment".

They are changed with terrorism and illegal pos-session of firearms. They are in the dock at the Pretoria Supreme Court more nor-mally used for trials of members of the underground

African National Congress. Mr Jacobz told the court that Sun City was "Satan's nest". An alternative to the mice plan was apparently to scatter stink-bomb capsules which when broken underfoot, would supposedly release the syphilis germs. They also considered spreading nails on the road to Sun City so that "people who want to go to Sun City instead of church would

alimsion to the noisy but increasingly impotence of the South African press as the net

of the security laws has been

drawn tighter and tighter.

The gathering was not without its familiar faces, among them the chubby boyish features

and studious, gold-rimmed spectacles of Lieutenant Ste-

spectacies of Lieutenaut Stephen Whitehead, one of two officers accused by the prosecuting counsel of culpable homicide in the Aggett inquest but later exonerated by the magistrate. Dr Neil Aggett was found hanging in his cell three floors above where we were driving.

Lieutenant Whitehead has

since joined the uniformed

branch. "I am now too well

security branch", he ex-plained. He was one of the

chief interrogators of Dr Aggett, who when he died had

been detained for more than 70

days without trial, charge, or

access to a lawver.

should be dissipating their energies in shooting Mr Chuchin gave Mr Arafat a letter from Mr Andropov, the Soviet leader, and later handed a similar letter to President Assad. Their contents were not

As diplomats of four Arab nations began their own series of mediation efforts yesterday partly designed to facilitate Lebanon's request for an Arab summit on troop withdrawals, but also prompted by the dispute within the PLO - it became clear Mr Arafat's men had come off worse in Saturday's brief but explosive confrontation outside Baalbek.

Though each side claimed the other had started shooting first. it was the vain attempt by PLO loyalists to remove a checkpoint on the main road between Baalbek and Rayak that started the battle.

As mortars and rocket-propelled grenades exploded across the road - gravely wounding an innocent taxi driver who later had his legs amputated - the two groups of PLO men fought over open sights across a flat wheatfield 800 yards from the highway. Lieutenant-Colonel Shastri, the regional PLO commander, claimed yesterday that the battle lasted only for five minutes, though in fact it continued from 9am until 1pm

Arab attention will be tempor-

Unions tell

González to

quit Nato

From Richard Wigg Madrid

unions, holding their second national conference since the

advent of democracy, issued a

ringing call here yesterday to the

Gonzáles Government to take

proceed with the promised

correctly the present state of Spanish public opinion.

Promising that the refer-endum will be held during the life of the present Parliament,

which ends in 1986, Señor Moran said the form of questions to be put at the referendum had not been

trade

Spain's Socialist

Spain out of Nato.

blocks, he said.

I asked a senior officer how the draconian detention powers of the police could possibly should be some time limit on how long a person could be held merely for questioning?

"It is difficult to lay down rules," he replied, deftly harpooning a cockball olive. "You see, one man will crack hold out for six months. Do have another drink."

Gloom in Senate over superpower relations

From Our Correspondent, Washington

painted a gloomy picture of current US-Soviet relations.

The report was a strategic arms recurred duction talks (start) which resume on Wednesday.

The congressmen were the first US officials to viset Managua since President Reawing Government in April of imposing a dictatorship in the people.

Mr Bill Nelson and Mr Earl Hutto, both Democrats, and Mr Kenneth Kramer, Mr George gressional hearings here this month on relations between the Wortley and Mr Norman Shumway, all Repulicans met

two superpowers.
Deployment of the US Pershing and cruise missiles in West Europe beginning in poitical chief and are to hold talks with other leaders during December is foreseen because the report indicated that the Geneva Intermediate-range Nuclear Forces reduction talks are unlikely to reach agreement between army units and rebels, according to government fig-

The report said that prospects

A Senate report released here were even worse for a USthis weekend was pessimistic Soviet agreement at the separate about the chances of an early Geneva strategic arms re-

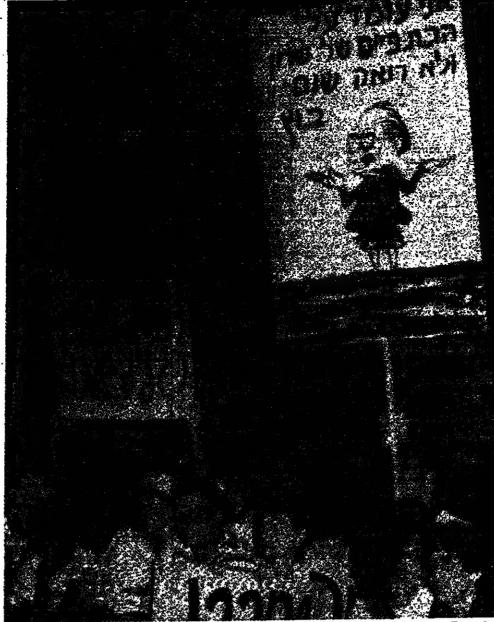
The report was written by superpowers lost an important five senior staff members of the Republican-controlled Senate beneficial INF agreement last foreign relations committee, year, when both rejected an They interviewed officials in unauthorized proposal worked Moscow and Europe in preparation for extensive connegotiators at Geneva.

The State Department of Friday welcomed the call by Mr Yuri Andropov, the Soviet leader, for an improvement in relations between the two countries. Mr Andropov did this during a recent Moscow meeting with Mr Averell Harriman, the American elder states-man and former ambassador to the Soviet Union, who is 91

Diplomat's expulsion, page 7

Four-hour gun battle near Baalbek

Soviet Union mediates in PLO feud



Target Begin: Members of the Peace Now movement protesting in Tel Aviv on Saturday night against Israel's continued presence in Lebanon.

Maidaloun.
The road block had been no mere symbol of the mutineers' power it had been set up to guard their munitions route from the Syrian town of Zabadani and by yesterday morning they had acquired some ominous new recruits. Not only Abu Nidal's gunmen arrived at Majdaloun, but the PFI.P-GC's guarrillas, and par-ties of armed Iranians turned up to support the mutineers' base.

The road to Zabadani is also the supply trail for the Iranian revolutionary guards whom Syria transported into Lebanon last year. The area was quiet yesterday, though the headless corpse of the Syrian intelligence man was observed being carried from a local hospital to an ambulance taking him home to

and left Mr Abn Saleh's arily refocused on the broader mutineer officers still entrached round the village of Maidaloun.

arily refocused on the broader became the first Arab country to endorse publicly Praident non over the next few days. Gemayel's request for an urgent Colonel Gaddafi of Libya, who regards President Amin Gemayel's Lebanese Govern-Amin' ment as "illegitimate" yesterday received Crown Prince Abdul-lah bin Abdul Aziz of Saudi Arabia; while King Hussin of Jordan arrived in the United

Arab Emirates for talks on Mr Elie Salem, the Lebanese Foreign Minister, returned from Saudi Arabia with faintly optimistic statements about

King Fand's concern for Lebanese-Syrian relations, but in Damascus Mr Chadli Klibi, the Mr Klibi, "must withdraw from Arab Lebanon without any conditions...

endorse publicly Prsident Gemayel's request for an urgent Arab summit conference to expedite the withdrawal of

foreign troops from his country, Robert Holloway wirtes. In a reference to Syria, Mr. Kamal Hassan Ali, the Foreign Minister, said that "the continued rejection by some parties of the Lebanese-Israeli troop withdrawal agreement and attempts to strengthen opposition within Lebenon to that agree-

ment can result only in south Damascus Mr Chadli Klibi, the Arab affairs, foreign affairs, defence, and national security affairs, and foreign affairs, fore

Lebanon's sovereignty and the legalization of Israel's illegal occupation" of Lebanon.

Soviet military intervention in Afghaistan, and Russian support for Vietnamese action in Cambodia. . Kashgar as been a flourishing: commercial centre for centuries. People on either side of the

rugged border are of similar ●HONGKONG: China is building 10 missile-launching bases aimed at Russia, according to Western intelligence sources. Two have been completed and the others will be finished next year, Richard

common ground. Hughes writes. Angola regime shaken by diamonds scandal

By a Special Correspondent

Reports from within the ruling MPLA suggest that the authority of President José Eduardo dos Santos of Angola may be undermined by a diamond scandal implicating company, between \$60m and \$84m (£37m:£52m) a year. The tritis guarrilla movment

Five pilots of the Angolan airline TAAG are said to have been arrested and five others have chosen to remain outside Angola. More significantly, five or six senior MPLA officials are said to have been detained.

The scandal, which has not yet been made public, is threatening to bring into the open the whole question of the national leadership. There are suggestions that President dos Santos may stay in titular control by that some of his

an alleged lack of direction and decisiveness at the top.

The diamond scandal came

ant-Colonel Bento Ribeiro, called in British mining police to help stop smuggling in the eastern Lunda province, bordering Zambia and Zaire.

The mine police, together with their Angolan counterwith their Angolan counter opion that Angolan political parts, recently trained at a and managerial interference, specialist school in Britain, are reported to have reduced the

Unita guerrilla movment, which has been fighting the MPLA administration in the centre and south of Angola, has been one of the beneficiaries. The political crisis broke just

before President dos Santos made an offical visit to Moscow on May 16: He was handed a report, written to protect senior MPLA officials involved in smuggling, which accused the British mine police of being spies and demanding the arrest of Angolans trying to uncover the scandal But the minister of planning.

Mr Lopo do Nascimento, considered one of the more pragmatic members of the leadership and its key economic figure, took the opposite line. He told Sir Philip Oppenheim-er, chairman of the Londonbased Diamond Trading Com-pany which buys Angola's diamonds and markets them through De Beers' Central Selling Organization (CSI), that the British mine police were most welcome and that the most welcome and that the Collapsed in the course of Diamond Trading Company should be given greater freedom in its technical management of Diamang Mr Do Nascimento apparently accepted expert along with smuggling involving MPLA officials, had received

Wife weeps after \$81m settlement

Los Angeles (Reuter) Belgian-born Shaikha Dena al-Fassi, aged 24, awarded what could be a record \$81m (£50.6m) share of the communal property in the legal separation from her Saudi Arabian husband, said as she wiped away tears: "the money

imeans nothing to me".

In assessing communal property Judge Robert Fainer of the iLos Angeles Superior Court, has added up a glittering list of goods said to be in the possession of Shaikh Muhammad al-Fassi, aged 28, a billionaire businessman.

Two things marred the settlement for Shaikha Dena. Her husband has taken their two sons and two daughters, aged between 3 and 5, to Saudi Arabia from the United States. One of her lawyers also admitted that his firm will have a difficult time collecting money of much of the communal property in the Shaikh's

Utility parade for Romans

Rome (Reuter) - On the 37th Rome (Reuter) - On the 37th anniversary of the founding of the republic. Italy revived the traditional military parade shelved eight years ago because of the Gulf oil crisis. But for spectators it was a flop, with only 8,000 soldiers taking part and no heavy armoured vehicles.

in looks

Lorries carrying viver (food supplies), earth-moving ve-hicles, fire engines and anti-aircraft machine guns rolled by instead. An anti-nuclear group announced an alternative march for peace through the Piazza Venezia.

Kampala says only 81 died

Nairobi - Eighty-one civi-lians were killed in the recent attack on a refugee camp at Kikyusa, 30 miles north of Kampala, not 200, as reported in some newspapers, Mr Paulo Muwanga, Uganda's Vice-Presi-dent and Defence Minister, said in Kampala.

The attack was by "bandits" [anti-government guerrillas] and not the work of a government murder squad, he

Romania pledge

Washington - President Reagan has advised Congress that Romania should continue to enjoy its most favoured nation tariff treatment in the United States after assurances from Bucharest that potential emigrants will not be obliged to repay the state for higher education.

Guitarist guilty

Dallas (AFP) - David Crosby, aged 41, the guitar-playgroups The Byrds and Crosby, Stills. Nash and Young was Heilongiang province, which China objects to several found guilty of cocaine pos-chinese officials say will handle only trade.

China objects to several found guilty of cocaine pos-session and illegal gun-carrying. Sentence will be given on July session and illegal gun-carrying. Sentence will be given on July 15. Mr Crosby fell asleep several times during the hear-

Beatle saluted



George Harrison, the former Beatle, who has earne Sovietskaya Rossiya both for his musical abilities and concern for the Third World. In a rare tribute to a Western pop star, the paper noted his charity concert in 1971 for aid to Bangladesh.

ding rains

s pirate.

Down to earth

Paris (Reuter) - Engine trouble in their light aircraft forced two French astronauts and a Soviet cosmonaut down in a cauliflower field in Brittany. Jean-Loup Chrétien, who took part in a Franco-Soviet Salyut space flight last year, had taken them to his country home from the Paris air

Crews jailed

Aswan (Reuter) - An Egyp-tian court jailed 39 sailors for 30 days pending interrogation on last month's Nile river fire which gutted their three vessels and killed 317 people. The prosecutor accused them of negligence, manslaughter and damaging public property.

Hotel crumbles

Riyadh (AFP) - Nine people were killed and many injured when a nine-storey hotel facing the Grand Mosque in Mecca.

ETA owns up

San Sebastian (Reuter). - The Basque separatist movement ETA claimed responsibility for six bomb attacks on Friday in the Mediterranean resorts of Marbella and Fuengiroia.

Reagan rebuff fails to deter Grenada Premier

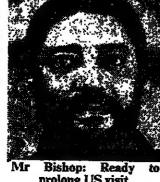
From Mohsin Ali Washington

Mr Maurice Bishop Grenada's left-wing Prime Minister, has renewed his appeal for better relations between his Commonwealth Caribean island nation and the United States despite being denied talks with President Reagan. He arrived in Washington on

a private visit a week ago seeking to improve his country's relations with the Reagan Adminstration and a meeting with the president at the White

His Government, which seized power in a coup in 1979, has been accused by President Reagan of coming under "Castorte control".

He emphasized repeatedly



prolong US visit.

new start and normalize relations with the United States. He said he was not now insisting on a summit meeting Mr Bishop, bearded and six with the President himself, but feet tall, answered questions in he wanted a discussion with a a relaxed and articulate manner high-level Reagan Adminstraat the Granada diplomatic tion official and was hopeful this would take place.

He again denied the Admin-

built in Grenada with Cuban and Soviet aid, could be used for sending military supplies to left-wing rebels in El Salvador and other parts of Central

In a measured tone, he said that the allegations were untrue and added: "That is one of the reasons why I think that it is necessary now for us to sit down and talk to get a dialogue going, so whatever they have in their minds that they regard as concerns, they can list them. We can respond to them.

We feel the time has come for us, so to speak, to clear our chests, put our cards on the table, and see what the possi-bilities for some kind of new beginning are." He indicated that he was

ready to prolong his 10-day visit to the United States if he could hold high-level discussions with a Reagan Administration The Administration had

Ambassador to the Organiza-tion of American States, but Mr Bishop considered this to be at an inappropriate level.

A State Department official said that the proposed meeting between Mr Middendorf and Mr Bishop last Wednesday had been intended to convey several messages to the Prime Minister, but Mr Bishop had not attend-

Mr Bishop said that since there had been contact between his side and the Reagan Administration and be hoped this would lead to a high-level Some American oficials have

accused Mr Bishop of strong public rhetoric against the United States but his recent statements have been judged more moderate.

Mr Bishop said that he saw no dichotomy in Grenada having good contacts with both the United States and Cuba that Grenada had given a "clear istration's allegation that a new offered him a meeting with Mr under the Communist leader-signal" that it wanted to make a international airport, being William Meddendorf, the US ship of President Castro. of Charva as the man who asked for directions.

China and Russia open border posts

Soviet sources in Peking said

that Sino-Soviet trade is to rise

overall by about 170 per cent this year to about \$800m

a further sign of the limited

thaw in relations between the

two communist superpowers, frozen more than 20 years ago after a bitter ideological dis-

from the two sides began talks

Deputy foreign ministers

The increase in exchanges is

(£500m).

Kashgar, China (Reuter) --China and the Soviet Union have agreed to open two crossing posts on their Central
Asian border to make trade
exchanges easier after a break of
more than two decades, according to a senior official here.

The crossings, at Turugart near Kashgar, in southern Xinjiang, and at Yining 440 miles farther north, will handle

state to state and not local trade, Mr Eisa Shakir, a deputy commissioner, told foreign pute.
reporters. The agreement provided for cross-border exchanges from to begin on July 1, he said. late last year on ways of
A similar crossing point is normalizing relations, with little
being set up on the two sign yet of having found countries' northern frontier, in

A unanimous resolution by the 800 delegates from unions grouped in the UGT organiza-tion urged the Government to referendum on Nato, which Spain decided to join only 12 months ago. Union members will participate actively in the pre-referendum campaign, a afterwards. There were benefits for Spain in adopting a neutral stance between the two power Señor Fernando Moran, the Foreign Minister, who attended the conference, told reporters he believed the UGT stand reflects

Mystery of

A picture released by West German police of Czechoslo-vak-born Karel Charva, aged 34, who went beserk with two pistols at a school near Frankfurt on Friday, killing two adults and three children and wounding 14. He then killed himself.

Yesterday police said he may have not known the teacher who was his first target. Earlier, police thought the gunman, a psychology graduate, probably did know Herr Franz-Adolf Gelhaar since, according to the first statements by the headmaster, Charva had asked directions to the teacher's class and shot at him first. The change of view dee-

pened the mystery over the motives of the killer. Police said they adjusted their view after Herr Willi Belz, headmaster of the Freiherr von Stein school, failed to identify a photograph

school killer

executive powers may be devolved upon a college of veterans within the 11-man MPLA political bureau, the country's senior organization. This would forestall the risk of a coup reported to have been under discussion among younger Army officers frustrated by

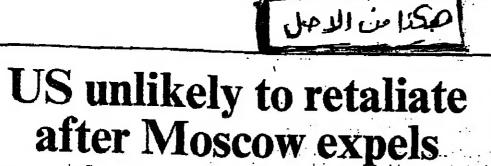
to a head when the Minister of Mines and Industries, Lieuten-

smuggling appreciably.

حكذا من الأحل

21 attacks in the second half of 1982 and 10 in the first three months of this year.
"A study of the available figures for reported cases of attack and armed robbery on merchant vessels reveals a problem of increasing serious-ness, both in nature and trequency", the report said.
"There are grounds for

considerable concern over the genuine threat that piracy poses in the safety of life at sea", it There have also been many pirate attacks on Vietnamese



another American envoy

American sources in Moscow Osborne, a diplomat in the US Mr Thomas was probably not said yesterday that the expul-sion of an American diplomat Embassy's economic section; accusing him of espionage. They gave details of alleged on charges of espionage was not likely to lead to a fresh round of spying activities, including the use of clandestine radio sets and retaliatory measures between Moscow and Washington. On Saturday the Soviet

New coalition's challenges

Lisbon looks abroad

for prosperity

Union announced that Mr

Louis Thomas an administrat-

been declared persona non

grata. An announcement by the

news agency Tass said Mr

Thomas had been caught "red-

the KGB had produced "direct

evidence" showing Mr Tho-mas's "complete guilt". It did

not elaborate but said Mr

Thomas had engaged in activi-ties "incombatible with his official status", the normal

agreement on Saturday between the Socialists and Social Demo-

cruts paves the way for the formation this week of Portugal's

ninth constitutional government in the eight years since democ-racy was fully implemented.

SUSAN MACDONALD reports

in the light of chronic political instability and the upheavals

resulting from the 1974 revol-

When the lower echelons of

the Portuguese armed forces,

fedup with 12 years of war in Portuguese Africa, overthrew

the last vestiges of dictatorship

and gave the colonies indepen-

century of dictatorship.

the colonies themselves.

euphemism for spying.

soluble writing pads.
The case of Mr Osborne was not given prominence by the Soviet press and was dropped quietly once Mr Osborne had left Moscow, Similarly the ive attache in the security section of the US Embassy, had accusations against Mr Thomas were carried by Tass but not reported in Pravda yesterday.

A US Embassy spokesman said Mr Thomas had served in handed carrying out espionage activities" last Thursday. Moscow for nearly two years and had been due to leave soon Tass said an investigation by in any case. Friends of the Thomas family confirmed that they had planned to return to Washington early in July. In April the United States expelled two Russians attached to the United Nations in New

Three months ago the Rusmilitary attaché in Washington, sians expelled Mr Richard Sources said the expulsion of

meant to be seen as retaliation. since the United States had enough damaging evidence against the expelled Russians to embarrass Moscow seriously. WARSAW: The chief military prosecutor in Warsaw arrested a Polish diplomat after his return from abroad on Friday, on charges of spying for the United States and France, Reuter reports.

The official news agency PAI reported that the diplomat, Mr Jozef Grochowski, worked in the Polish commercial counsel lor's office in Tokyo and refused to return to Poland last

The supreme military court last December sentenced to death in absentia Mr Zdzislaw Rurarz, Poland's former am-bassador in Tokyo, who de-fected to the United States, after martial law was imposed in Poland. He was accused of



Airborne sightseer: A competitor in the World Hang Gliding Championships flying past Neuschwanstein Castle in Bavaria yesterday. More than 30 countries are competing.

This advertisement is published by S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. on behalf of Thomas Tilling plc.

Basle thanked by drug firm as dioxin slips across border at dawn

Forty-one barrels of deadly dioxin waste originally from Seveso, northern Italy, arrived in Switzerland at the weekend. Hermetically sealed and under electronic and video surveillance, they are now in a deep

vault in the Hoffman La Roche had been kept at a French Switzerland's usually vociferous chemical company's compound military camp until it was ecologists, to the obvious relief moved at the weekend. The waste, resulting from an

The drums were taken under

explosion in 1976 which repolice escort at night from the leased a poisonous cloud of army camp at Sissone to Basle.

ecologists, to the obvious relief of Hoffman La Roche, which soon afterwards issued a statement thanking the people of

It is intended that the contents of the drums - now national collaboration is prominently labelled as dioxin, posal of toxic waste

- be incinerated by Basle's other big chemical company, Ciba

Pakistanis say deal on Afghanistan still far off

From Hasan Akhtar

Mr Yaqub Khan, Pakistan's

Foreign Minister said here that indirect talks on Afghanistan in Geneva earlier this year, through the UN Secretary-General's personal representative, Schor Diego Cordóvez, could be regarded as satisfactory, but a comprehensive settle ment was still far away. Mr Yaqub Khan is leaving for Moscow on Thursday for talks with Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister. Last month he had talks with the Foreign Ministers of China. Saudi Arabia. The United States and France, and with Mr Douglas Hurd, Minister of State at the Foreign Office. The present Geneva talks are to be resumed on June 16.

Mr Yaqub Khan said that Pakistan still held that the return of three million Afghan refugees would not be possible unless the Soviet Union withdrew its troops from Afghanis-

Ian.
The Soviet Union and the United States were considered certain to be among the guarantors of non-intervention in Afghanistn. Mr Narasimah Rao, the

Indian Foreign Affairs Minister. is attending the first meeting here of the joint commissionset up in March to promote good relations between Pakistan and

Mr Rao said modest but useful progress was made

months and was found last lorries passed through the gates month in northern France. It without even a murmur from

The most important question you should be asking about your Tilling shares.

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PORTUGAL

from Lisbon on Portugal's successes and failures since then left Portugal with an unwieldy public sector which last year's revised constitution did little to ution which ended nearly half a

At the same time Portugal had to absorb three-quarters of a million retornados-people who came home fleeing the uncertainties of the newly independent African territories. The country's lack of natural resources and the 1973 oil crisis dence, their action served to added the the economic woes.

open the country to outside infulences and cut off its main cratic politicians took over-ma-ny holding idealistic principles source of international identity, but lacking political experience.
The result had been a short-The Salazar regime had term piecemeal government with different ministers even imposed an isolationist policy designed to protect the country from the outside world. Portuwithin the same party-provid gal remained backward, and ing conflicting solutions to the underdeveloped, and when the same problem. Power and party economy could not support the squabbling have brought down a succession of coalition

sector, which employs 29 per

central policy plan. Senhor Balsemão underlines the reemergence of local Foreign funding has helped Portugal to build schools and hospitals and improve communications, though a lot still the military parliamentary watchdog, the Council of the Revolution, as one reason for the failure to introduce necess ary reforms. Until last year, when they were disbanded, they held the power of veto over all parliamentary legislation and he feels the military's role in

Portugal has therefore once again sought its economic fortune abroad. In the past few years it has been busy renewing commercial links with former African colonies, especially

Angola and Mozambique. Senhor Balsemão feels Portugal can work there because i knows the countries and their problems. He is also pleased that Portugal, in his words, has become a country to be consulted on questions relating to southern and South Africa. There are about 600,000 Portu-

political crisis



to North and South America and to European countries, such as France and West Germany.

from 1960 more than a million

Portuguese went abroad, mainly

Success of democracy

Immediately after the revoluwas confusion. present outgoing Prime Minister, in an interview with The Times considers that the counity then swung further to the left than any other country in

A threatened Communist takcover was averted, but a guese in South Africa. nationalization carried out with little thought

pirates on the high seas since January, 1981, according to a

national Maritime Organization

Groups of men in powerboats.

armed with guns and knives.

the Singapore area. Near Singapore there were 38 attacks in the

second half of 1982 and 27 in

the first three months of 1983. in and around the ports of Ghana and Nigeria there were

in London at the weekend. A total of 193 pirate attacks took place during the period and the frequency is increasing.

Marxists are **Increasing raids** dropped in by pirates Volta reshuffle worry shippers Twenty British merchant ships have been attacked by

Ougadougou (AFP, Reuter) -President Jean-Baptiste Oued-raogo of Upper Volta has reshuffled his Government, it It was the first reshuffle since he seized power in a military coup from Colonel Saye Zerbo, on November 7, 1982.

The most significant change is the departure of a team of young government ministers hoarded the shipsat night to steal cargo and the crew's belongings the report said.

Attacks are particularly prevalent off West Africa and in Sankara, the former Prime

May 17. Major Oucdraogo retains the post of Defence Minister in remain in the Government. Major Ouedraogo recently

The directors of Thomas Tilling plc (including those who have delegated detailed supervision of this advertisement) have taken all reasonable care to ensure that the facts stated and opinions expressed herein are fair and accurate and each of the directors accepts responsibility accordingly.

Photograph of Roger Moore by Suresh Karadia

With Octopussy, which has its charity première at the Odeon, Leicester Square, tonight, the cinematic success story of James Bond comes of age. David Hewson flushes out 007 himself

Sadism for the whole family

Caparisoned in Jermyn Street finery, possessed of an irresistible lure to women and endowed with eternal good fortune. Mr James Bond, of Her Majesty's Secret Service, tonight makes his thirteenth entrance into the cinematic lists via

One may sniff at 007, and there are plenty of reasons to do so in the lesser moments of his film career, but no one can take from him his success. The Bond series is the most successful film cycle ever to come out of Britain, and one launched on the modest basis of the Eady Levy, the tax on cinema seats which returns funds to producers in relation to the popularity af their product. Today, 21 years since Sean Connery first strolled on to the screen and ordered a dry Martini, shaken not stirred. is as great as ever.

Later this year Connery will return in the role in a Bond rival which has caused considerable chagrin to MGM/UA, the company behind Roger Moore and Octopussy. Talk of the battle of the Bonds, though, has been much exaggerated. Connery and Moore are old friends, and have been privately swapping stories of the physical difficulties their relative schedules have demanded during filming.

At the moment, discussions are going on to find a suitable vehicle to accommodate what Hollywood views as its three most bankable British stars: Connery, Moore and Michael Caine. In spite of some of the backchat being aimed in Connery's direction, the probability is that he is as much in line for success as

Moore.
What Connery's return will serve to emphasize is the fact that the character of

Bond, attractive as it may be to the public, is as fluid as its market demands. Little of the original Fleming is intact. Moore, who admits that Fleming has never been his favourite reading, says: "I looked through a few books when I was given the role. There's nothing about Bond in them."

Connery's portrayal, with its mixture of humour, cruelty and cynicism, must remain the actor's Bond. By comparison, Moore is something of a pussycat. Connery is the adult Bond; the political and sexual elements of his films, notably From Russia With Love, continue to say much about the Cold War period finding itself amid the birth of the permissive Sixties. Moore may give a half-hearted lecture on the dangers of unilateralism in Octopussy but he remains safe family entertainment. When President Reagan goes on record as admiring Moore's Bond as a guardian of freedom, the transformation is complete. Connery's character was never the sort to win official approval.

What has turned the Moore films into. such a successful production cycle is the reworking of the old mixture of sex, thrills, exotic locations and comedy. The first 15 minutes of Octopusty are masterly, notably for the visual jokes which, at their best, are on a par with the kind of complex pyrotechnics seen in Chuck Jones's Road Runner Cartoons for Warner Brothers.

Moore likes the cartoon analogy. "We are not Peckinpah - there is very little blood and we don't lay the violence on with the trowel. But you've got to remember that there are some countries where they ban Tom and Jerry for the violence. We fill it up with a lot of jokes that's what makes the violence acceptable.

Cubby [Broccoli, the veteran Bond producer] once called it sadism for the

Moore shows a delicate decorum when uestioned about the President of America iving such a glowing testimonial. Reagan said what Leslic Charteris said about the Saint - he's a modern-day Robin Hood Well. I haven't seen Bond doing too much robbing the rich to feed the poor, but maybe Robin Hood didn't either. Bond is not really a spy. Spies are faceless. I can't walk into any bar in the world without some girl knowing that I take a Martini shaken not stirred."

And he is equally disarming about the relative merits of financial security against professional acclaim. "I always wanted to have a career like Rex Harrison, who was an actor who made movies. It didn't work out that way - I'm a movie actor. The longer I am away from the theatre the more nervous I am about going back. I should get out and exercise my legs, but I'm so exhausted by the time I finish a picture. I don't want to go and rehearse a play - I'd much rather enjoy myself. I'd be a sitting duck - the critics would love to think here's a bloody movie actor on the stage. Then I have the habit of working in films where, if someone drops a hammer, I stop. I could see myself in the theatre stopping every time someone went to the toilet. If circumstances financially said I had to get off my bum and do a play, would have done it.

"But they never have - it's a double-edged sword. Bond doesn't win awards, except perhaps for the song and the special effects. It's like Spielberg - the ones the public really like never get the award. I can't understand that

by the event. It was also, obviously, returned.

Mr Stern is a happy man, a

virtuoso for 51 years. He made his debut in New York in 1932

at the age of 16. The reviewers

did not so wild - one damned

him with the label "promising" - but he returned the following

year to rave reviews. They have

been a part of his life ever since.

He is a generous helper of

musical talent and the possessor

of boundless energy, which is fortunate, for his favourite working time is between 11 pm

and 3 am. He sees every

adventure, and attributes the revelatory experience his audi-

ences more often than not find in his work to his habit of never

He finds sustenance in an

arduous career in the affection of friends - "some of my best

PUBLISHING

Writers rights

Barbara Cartland apparently needs the money. So does Roald Dahl. And Jilly Cooper, Melvyn Bragg, A. J. P. Taylor, Salman Rushdie, Angus Wilson and Dick Francis. Unlike the majority of Britain's published book authors, professional and amateur, they have recently taken time off to fill in - or out, if you prefer American usage -green forms which enable them to apply for Public Lending Right loot. No author is eligible for more than £5,000, irrespective of how many borrowings of his or her books have taken place from the chosen sample of public libraries in the past year. With some of them, the money will presumably go towards income tax. What central government doles out with one and, it seizes back with the

It has taken decades for PLR to become law, and it is the most important single thing that has happened to book writers since they have able to retain copyright in their work. A. P. Herbert and John Brophy were prominent among the early campaigners, and a generation later John Brophy's daughter Brigid is more responsible than any other individual for seeing the principle enshrined on the statute book, and that the scheme, as administered by the registrar at Stockton-on-Tees.

The last day of this month is the closing date for authors, coauthors and illustrators to register if they are to have a share of the first annual to achieve PLR, it is depressing that only 5,000 authors, with an average of eight books each, have applied. Thousands more have tried to master the application form, and failed. Still, as one author who has completed and returned the form says. The fewer writers who apply, the more money there is be to divide among those of us who do". Another commented that some accountants would charge £5,000 to fill in the form for a successful and prolific author.

The total sum to be distributed in the first year is £2m less the cost of administration, about £400,000. No doubt, if the total was £20m, the cost of administration would be greatly in excess of £2m.

PLR is, as its name insists, a right, not a benevolence. There-fore it is galling to authors to have to have their forms witnessed by a JP or a lawyer. How many authors know, or know they know, a JP? How many authors can afford a lawyer, even if they are able to

A writer may remember the titles of his books. Almost definitely, especially if his books were published more than a few years ago, he will not know the International Standard Book Number, that essen-

tial code in 1983 for any book. The PLR form requests him to list ISBNs. They are for contraptions which make it easy for you to acquire, by number rather than author or title, the books you desire from your local library. I am being a trifle unfair: if you do not know your ISBNs - and most books have acquired them since they were published - the registrar and his

There are other problems, more to do with bureaucracy than literature. If an author has a co-author it is essential to persuade him to sign the form authors having agreed between themselves in what proportion PLR should be distributed. This may be any division, provided pens if a writer hungry for PLR cannot locate his co-author, or the collaborator is dead? No PLR is paid to anyone. This is sheer bureaucratic perversity. respect for contemporary writing to penalize - indeed disqualify - a living author if

staff will supply you with them.

his partner is deceased or mislaid. This applies not least to children's authors. A book is not a book unless it has 32 printed pages. Likewise with poetry or a play - tough luck. Samuel Beckett (but you are not a British national, so not

eligible anyway).
One author proposed to his illustrator that the monies should be divided 75/25. The artist demurred, suggesting she should receive but 10 per cent. When she realized that she would probably make only £20 or less (time will tell, subject to how many register), she could not find the time or energy to do the necessary paperwork, thus depriving the author of his

PLR is an author's right. Editors and translators are not eligible. Nor are publishers. Nevertheless, some of them, led by Peter Owen, think they should receive a share. Most have ceased to protest because they realize that the sums involved will be, by their standards, small. To authors with, say, a dozen books being borrowed from libraries an annual payment of £1,000 could make it possible for them to struggle through another book, and it might - just - do a le Carré or a Fowles.

E. J. Craddock

Dance Full face

Rennes Dance Theatre

Northcott, Exeter

At one point in Mini Zig-Zag, the longest and funniest of the ballets given on the English tour Gigi Caciuleanu interviews himself. Sitting on one chair, he asks "What is the role of the face in your choreography?", then jumps to the facing seat, ties himself in knots with his head hidden somewhere among

are ten dancers; every one of them has a face on which the passages of straight dancing, adding another level of audience pleasure. They look so fresh, it could almost be

structure and creation of chorcography than other, serious attempts at exposition have

Even Caciuleanu's solo Mess Around, to two jazz numbers. which he must have danced many hundreds of times, still looks newly made, with its loose-limbed virtuosity and unexpected reversals to add Claudine Orvain (to a Rossini overture) is well named: without a word, their movements are a constant exchange of thoughts and attitudes, but all in dance, not mime.

Would the comic pieces look better if one heavier work were included for contrast? Maybe but the audience at Exeter could hardly have cheered louder, nor applauded longer for an encore. They got it - a generous one. too. The company, from Brittany, is in Britain by invitation of South West Arts and appearing only in their region. Another time, wider audiences (including London) deserve to be shown that modern dancing does not have to be solemn in

Last week, a mishearing on the telephone from Manchester had the knave stealing cards in my account of Alice in Wonderland. Of course they were tarts.

Give to those who gave - please

BRITISH LIMBLESS

EX-SERVICE MEN'S ASSOCIATION

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ratility and state of the state

of his Rennes Dance Theatre, entwining limbs, and emerges only after what seem several minutes to mutter "Big... Very

Funny, yes: and true. There expressions play even during improvised.

There is even a pretence (at least. I think it must be pretence) of inventing one sequence on the spot, with solos for everyone. In its frivolous way, that probably gives an audience more idea of the

order to be original.

John Percival

characters, she infuses power and depth of feeling into the simplest of gestures - the head Concerts

presented problems of continu-Nash Ensemble ation, and since writing it he has Assembly Rooms, Bath

The Bath Festival this year is its usual self: a packed programme of the finest classics freely sprinkled with the new and the odd. Saturday evening's chamb-er concert by the Nash En-semble held the fortnight in microcosm. offering as it did some of the gentler pleasures of Mozart, Faure and Schubert, including the first's D major Flute Quartet, K285, played with a perfect, plain grace by Judith Pearce, as context for the first performance of a com-missioned piece by Giles Swayne, A Song for Hadi.

Now in his mid-thirties. Swayne achieved a breakthrough four years ago with his Cry for 28 amplified voices, a large fresco discovering simple but completely fresh images. It was one of those rare works that have about them the strength of inevitability. For the composer, however, it seems to have

Brahms Marathon

Festival Hall

marathon carries connotations of strain and endurance which were not wholly applicable to this stimulating if flawed event. For a good six hours on Saturday a group of leading artists played Brahms's chamber music "informally" which meant musti for the performers and an announcer in place of proper programmes.

The flaw lay not in the performances but in the plan-



We come from both world wars. We come from Korea, Kenya, Malaya, Aden, Cyprus, Uister and from the Falklands. Now, disabled, we must look to you for help. Please help by helping our Association. BLESMA looks after the mbless from all the

impless from all the Services. It helps to overcome the shock of losing arms, or legs or an eye. And, for the severely handlcapped, it provides Residential Homes here they can live in peace and dignity.
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Opera Choral peaks of musical drama

Idomeneo Glyndebourne

A single cast change gave a welcome opportunity to encounter the first production of this Glyndebourne season and the first opera directed by Trevor Nunn: for two performances it is (and will be when the BBC records the performance for television) Yvonne Kenny who confronts us, pale, still and anguished, as Ilia at the start of the opera. Like all Nunn's

tipped back in soundless pain, the anxious glance, the hand reassuringly grasped.

The much-discussed Japanese settings and costumes simply provide outlines within which this tautness of movement can be made more potent. Kenny sings with warmth and flexibility, capturing something of Ilia's surface insecurity as well as her inner peace; her rhapsodic aria "Zeffiretti lusingieri" is moulded with responsive ease, and her moment of - the arms stretched back as she offers herself in sacrifice – is one of a number of unforgettable stage pictures.

very slowly relinquished.

one at a single sitting. To have a

point of the exercise; and in any

case the changes to the pub-

lished running order made it difficult to go far without the risk of missing a chosen work.

What was needed was a little

more variety of mood. Brahms

was by no means always

vivacious Labèque sisters, who

lightened things considerably

session, could have sung an-

other group of Brahms's happi-

In giving the marathon a

broader range some large-scale

works would clearly have had to

be sacrificed, though I would not have wanted to lose the F

major Cello Sonata played by

Yo Yo Ma and Peter Frankl, a

warm and passionate reading

matched by the Chilingirian

Quartet's performance, with Antony Pay, of the Clarinet

Geoffrey Norris

simply too much.

quite sustain the evening, the blame cannot be put upon Bernard Haitink, who conducts a brooding, compelling account of this rich score. It is simply a mistake to choose a tenor for Idamante. The edition has tried to be faithful to Mozart by retaining associated changes he made for the Munich version of 1786, but has then hit difficulties at the start of Act II with the "Non temer" written for the tenor Idamante. A note tells us that experiment during rehearsals led to its being placed

If these brilliantly conceived later in the act, but really there moments - the evaporation of is only one place for this concert the storm, the looming shadow aria with its violin obbligato, of the sea monster - do not and that is anywhere out of the

> the highlights of a musically outstanding evening remain Philip Lar powerful Idomeneo, Philip Languidge's Vaness's tense, violent Electra and the sensationally good chorus, who, huddled together in Nunn's static tableaux, make "Placido e il mar" and "Corriamo, fuggiamo" into true peaks of eighteenth-century musical

Nicholas Kenyon

Theatre

The Dining Room Greenwich

produced only a short cello piece before the present sextet, A.R.Gurney is a quiet voice on the clamorous American stage, but he has finally made himself heard from New York to the There are no mysteries, either, in the title. Hadi is not, as I had suspected, a Hindu West Coast with this exquisite deity but rather a friend of the composer, and the song is just comic elegy to the Boston that: a little span of melody that brahmins.

The title identifies its hero, presented by Bernard Cuishaw as a family shrine with lyreis built up, toyed with and then The music starts out from a backed chairs reverently surdark chord in three low string rounding the gleaming dining table on a wood-block floor. As instruments, viola, cello and double bass, answered successive generations pass through, all intent on their luminous ventures towards the tune from flute and clarinet. transient affairs, it figures None of these instruments. variously as a background to however, turns out to be ordinary life, an object for sale central. That role is taken by a and a museum piece; but, set of drums, which quickly lament or no lament, there is a establish a rhythmic ostinato strong feeling that this robust monument to Wasp values is that persists pretty well throughout; the part was tailor-

going to outlive them all. made for the cheerful virtuosity of Gary Kettel, and his colknow is Thornton Wilder's The leagues also contributed much Long Christmas Dinner; but Gurney vastly improves on that to a neat première of a happy little piece. model by resisting pathos and ignoring chronology. His busi-ness is with the crosion of **Paul Griffiths** manners, and he begins in the present by contrasting the brisk visit by a no-nonsense house-buyer with the leisurely breakning, for it failed to take into account that each of Brahms's fast of a Roosevelt-era father to major chamber works so drains the emotions that it is seldom whom the morning ceremony of possible to listen to more than newspaper and coffee is more

important than getting his son to school on time. piano trio, a violin sonata and the Clarinet Quintet in the first Gurney has a wonderful ear session was exhausting enough, but the F major Cello Sonata, for the evasive nuances of authoritarian speech: particuthe Vier ernste Gesange (sung by John Shirley-Quirk), the F minor Viola Sonata and the larly for pre-war parents coax-ing their children before explod-ing into defeated commands, or Piano Quintet in the second was employers putting in long-suffering requests to the kitchen staff ("Sometimes I think it is Admittedly we could get up and go, but that was hardly the almost better if we do things

ourselves").
Throughout the sequence of overlapping scenes, with actors switching from childhood to old



Christopher Godwin: comedy held in perfect balance

age, and the table sharing stately crystal and silver with a typewriter, there is no saying precisely where the author's

> Sometimes they reverse inside a single scene, as where a hard-selling architect and his analyst client swop the power relationship halfway through, with the architect confessing his atavistic hatred of rooms such as this. Otherwise the absurdity of a traditional father stalking out to do battle, on behalf of a relative who has been insulted in the club's steam room, is evenly matched by the sight of a high-school boy photographing his aunt's Waterford glass and fingerbowls to illustrate an anthropology project on the eating habits of vanishing cultures. What the play does, in short, is connect the world of Wharton to that of

Updike and John Cheever. Alan Strachan's production sets decisively contrasted tem-pos for the unbroken flow of breakfasts. Thankgiving dinners, and birthday parties; and secures performances from Robin Bowerman, Christopher Godwin and Alison Skilbeck that hold comedy in perfect balance with the social integrity of the writing.

Irving Wardle

Television . Singing thoughts

Bernard Levin was back on BBC2 on Saturday night with the first of eight Levia Interviews. Mr Levin's qualities as an interviewer include his ability to attract substantial subjects and his willingness to let them finish their sentences, a technique uncommon enough

to be almost revolutionary. But, if I were seized in a hammerlock and compelled to utter a criticism of Mr Levin, I think I would concede that, when his admiration for a subject is anbounded, he lets it show too early, thereby denying us the chance to let our own affections flow freely rather than at someone else's beheat.

If he persists in this then it would seem only fair, should he get someone he is not so keen on, that he tell us so at the

This inhibition to my total This imbibition to my total appreciation exposed, it is only comfortable: what he tried to do fair again for me to say that his is to take risks, to create seemed short at the length and that his esteem for Mr Stern, who charmingly refers to himself on occasion as "a fiddler", was entirely justified



Stern: happy man

friends have been my managers" - and is not only happy He demurred at Mr Levin's suggestion that his intellect was always in play during his performances because he did not think the word "intellect" correct. It was more, he said, 'concentrated tension": "It has to sound as though you invented it at the moment. You have to be able to think in a singing way. Once in a while there comes a vision and you can forget to think - you just

He had no particular preferences in music; to him it was "the whole palette". He had to be taken by music and quoted an Englishman who said about creativity that talent was what a man possesses; genius what

Next week it is the turn of an industrial virtuoso, Sir Michael Edwardes. I look forward to

drawing my own conclusions.

Dennis Hackett

Rock

Distracting answers

Years", "Let's Dance",
"Fashion" and others. Only
"Life on Mars" survived this

episode, thanks to its more

timbre so as to reproduce the

"Cat People" was the first to

benefit from an improvement.

achieving a raunchy rock and

roll solidity in the guitars of Carlos Alomar and Earl Slick

Thereafter the first half grew

increasing flashy and frantic, real A Star is Reborn stuff.

depending as much on the

batteries of swivelling spot-

lights, beaming berserk polica-

effect of studio overdubbing.

cular voice.

David Bowie Wembley Arena

Somebody said that one should never trust a man who starts the working day with his shirt-collar button undone and his tie loosened. David Bowie took the stage in London last week, for the first time in five years, with his bow-tie already hanging loose. Possibly he does not know how to knot a proper bow-tie; at any rate, it see an appropriate symbol for the father of modern pop poseology, the man who turned attitude into art and taught Brecht to

You could tell from the full cut of his trousers that he had been away. No one who was in Britain a couple of years ago, when Blue Rondo à la Turk and their pais were discrediting the zoot-suit as a hot fashion item, would have turned up in the baggy yellow affair with which he began this concert, or the pale green braided example which succeeded it after the intermission. It seemed strange, too, that he should choose to dress up his 10 musicians in the Rag Week gear of the Bonzo Dog Doo Dah Band.

It seemed even stranger when

dots around the hall in garish they commenced the two-hour they commenced the two-hour event by sounding exactly like Roy Wood's Wizzard, circa 1971: braying saxophones, tinny drums, toneless guitars, half-scrambled backing vocals. This was a Grade A mess, unfocused, unbalanced and completely lacking in the power necessary to surround and support Bowie's attractive but unmuscular voice. Fifties colours, as on anything issuing from the loudspeakers. The interval was prefaced by a truly dreadful version of the Velvet Underground's "White

Light, White Heat", a superfluous show-band saxophone arrangement adding a flabby belly to what was once a song of desperation. The quality of Bowie's imagination and the importance of his influence cannot be It was the sound of a thousand two-inch television speakers, and in the space of doubted, but one of the half an hour we thereby lost his accounts of "Heroes", "Golden problems of his concerts is that

his songs are completed structures, not susceptible to spon-taneous variation. Theatre is the answer, and the distraction: there were many dramatic tricks varied dynamics and to Bowie's and stunts in the second half, classy crooning against the chorus of the Simms brothers, on the projection of his presence, Bowie was deeply imitated the leader's own vocal impressive: he is helped, of course, by his natural grace and by a face constructed for the spotlight. As rock and roll, it was less thrilling little tension or sense of danger, and an almost overbearing cheerfulness from the central character. What one would expect, perhaps, from a man who is reportedly hand-fed portions of sashimi before he takes the

Richard Wiliams

مكذا من الاعل

At Volkswagen we rust-proof our cars while we are building them.

Not afterwards when the rot may have already started. And your investment has begun to erode away.

For good measure we flood the inside of the doors and other cavities with around 200 litres of wax, using our own patented process.

Because this is the only way we can be certain that paint warranty on top of a 6-year body protection warranty. every nook and cranny has been reached.

To discourage rust even further, we bond vulnerable joins such as the edges of bonnets, boot lids and doors, with a special rust inhibiting adhesive. We even go to the lengths of placing strips of zinc between the wings and body.

And we always use galvanised bolts to hold

them all together. Because we don't want them to be held together with rust.

All Jetta exhausts are aluminised to give them a much longer lifespan. And in common with all Volkswagens, the Jetta has a roof underneath, covered with lashings of bitumen wax, to keep out the elements.

We're the only manufacturer to give you a 3-year

And incidentally we do not stipulate any intermediate inspections, or retreatments.

So you know that, however long you keep your Jetta, it'll keep its price up.

And in the end you'll find yourself in a sellers' market. But hasn't that always been a very good reason for investing in a Volkswagen?

English Modern

By Clive Aslet

We sat at a white table with legs like a space probe. The chairs were white, the walls were white. A pervasive hush somehow gave the impression of hidden technology smoothly at work.

This was the office of Norman Foster, winner of this year's Royal Institute of British Architects gold medal. Except for a number of architectural models, including one for a Renault warehouse near Swindon just returned from Renault's head office in Paris, the room was almost bare. There was nothing on the table except a sketchbook that Foster, who wore an open-necked shirt and a lemon-coloured Ralph Lauren sweater, had brought with him. On the wall was a photograph of the space module from which the aesthetic of the table, designed by Foster Associates, was in part derived.

He had not been able to meet me at his home, because it was being rebuilt. (Plans exhibited at the Heinz Gallery a little while ago show that it will be a conjuror's palace of sophisticated gadgetry, flexible to meet the expanding demands of new children or new clectronics.) But when I had gone through the automatically opening doors into the office and braved the cool-looking receptionist, he said that this was also in a state of flux. He apologised for the mess. It was some time before I realised what he meant. Although I did see parts of a full scale mock-up of a section of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank piled discreetly in a corner, the usual rubbish of office life abandoned coffee cups - was conspicuous by its absence.

Foster's brand of High Tech - the style of which he and his former partner, Richard Rogers, are the two made, temporary one." leading exponents in Britain - does not It is even possible to take kindly to clutter. In contrast to the spaghetti of exposed working parts that festoons Rogers's work, Foster's buildings are sleekly regular - coolly, even coldly Classic. There is an element of fun, as in the banks of escalators providing a spectacle of perpetuum mobile for the workforce at the heart of the Willis Faber headquarters, Ipswich; but the escalators lie inside a smooth wall of reflecting glass, slinking around the edges of the 2.4 acre site. Foster lists his hobbies as running and flying aircraft; objects are not allowed to pile

up around him.
"No other architect", the RIBA citation pronounces, "has so effec-tively drawn the advanced modern technology of the acrospace and electronic worlds into architecture." The Sainsbury Centre in Norwich, a silver arts-hanger of such wizardry as to outshine the objects it contains, is clad in superplastic aluminium panels, a revolutionary material for the building trade. "One takes for granted the performance of certain things outside the building context. One does not expect one's car to leak - or if it does, it is a major event. But a lot of roofing materials do not come with

any guarantee." Yet Foster feels that the technology of his buildings has been overstressed:

Building are about people and for

people." It is a truism, but one that he likes to emphasize. "We are concerned with what makes a building a good place to be. As well as all the technology, the Ipswich building has the natural qualities of sunlight coming down into the core, and roof gardens for the work force."

Will it be a more human, less twenty-first century Norman Foster who mounts the rostrum to receive the gold medal on June 21?

He takes satisfaction in working with small workshops – "almost the local blacksmith" – in many of the processes for his buildings. Surprisingly little of his industrial-style furniture is, in fact, ready made. The table at which we were sitting was a case in point, having been produced specially, although made by an industrial sub-contractor rather than a furniture

"Through an understanding of the industrial process and the materials, we are able to harness industry almost on a cottage basis, with quite small production runs," he says. This is both better and cheaper than taking the off-the-peg product. "Most of the things which appear in catalogues only give the illusion of being ready made. In reality, when you order something, they then roll up their sleeves and make it for you. So if you say, 'I will have x thousand metres of your ceiling', they don't actually open the door, run into the cupboard and pull it out; they put in motion an industrial

head office at Cosham, we were able to produce a permanent building with a lot of prestige overtones on the cost you would associate with a ready-

It is even possible to detect an Artsand-Crafts note in the new Foster. "Around us are things that in a way are hand-crafted, although hand crafting is something usually associated with scrubbed-pine furniture and health food restaurants." The office has recently been holding "fruitful conver-sations" with John Makepeace, the traditional cabinet maker.

Foster is a fluent talker. And when he talks, he draws - "as long as I can remember I have always been drawing". To clients probably more familiar with the written word or the printed column of figures, it must be persuasive. These skills are vital in the 1980s: the phrase "back to the drawing board" is now obsolete and should be replaced with "back to the interview, the lunch or the meeting", because it is in these discussions that the design is con-

When I saw him, Foster had just returned from a weekend at an hotel in Arundel spent "brainstorming" with the heads of BBC radio to decide what kind of building was needed for the Langham site. Foster sees it as a semipublic, semi-private building, like the Galleria in Milan or, intriguingly, the Lancaster and Barton Arcades in Manchester, his home town.

Public relations are now such a major part of architecture that Foster regards the Fred Olsen Centre in the



Foster's hobbies are running and flying: objects are not allowed to pile up around him

Port of London, built in the 1960s, as a key building in his career. "In that project we were not only involved with the upper echelons of management, but with local management, such as the docks manager, who subsequently has become a director of Olsen's but at that time was very much the manager who would settle some disputes literally with fisticuffs - I'm not suggesting that was an on-going style of management -and, vitally, with the unions."

He is proud that, when the building opened, it was the union representative who defended the use of one-way mirrors, feared by some as a management tool for spying, on the grounds that it saved heat and did away with the need for curtains, allowing workers unimpaired views through the win-

At 47, in terms of the architectural profession, with its long training and few prestige commissions, Foster is young. Last year the gold medal went to the long-retired Berthold Lubetkin, aged 81. Foster's early success is all the more remarkable since he did not enter an architect's office antil he was 20. an architect's office until he was 20, which was "rather late in the day".

On leaving school after O levels, he went into the City Treasurer's department of Manchester Council. Then came National Service. "I did electronics in the Air Force. I came into an After Manchester, Foster won a architect's office on the contract Henry scholarship to Yale, where he

- OSICI

feels that the

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has been

overstressed:

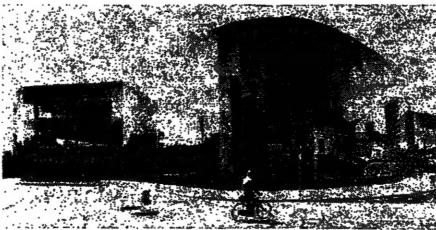
'They are

about people'

management side, by virtue of my accounting and financial background of sorts." There it dawned on him that he could be an architect - an aspiration that had seemed beyond reach. "So I decided to confront the guy who ranthe practice and say, 'Look, it is my intention, if I can do it, to study architecture'. He said: 'How the hell can you get into a school of architecture if you left school at 16-and haven't got any work to show? I said I had been doing work in the evenings. I brought it in, and there and then he gave me a house to design.

He worked his way through Manchester University (having left school early, he could not get a grant) by winning prizes and doing architectural perspectives. "I was brought up in an architectural school with a very strong emphasis on things like the historical orders and measured drawing - those kinds of technical skills. It was the tailend of that.

"By the same token I think it was at the tail-end of a tradition of architectplanners, where much more recently architects and planners have been trained separately. A lot of planners think overly in two dimensions and think overly in political terms, rather than just of the wider scale end, as it were, of an architectural process.



Two-way mirror: the Willis Faber building by day and night

met Rogers. He spent several years in the United States working as a city and university planner, and on his return to England collaborated for a time with the American futurist guru, Buckminster Fuller. Can the influence of Manchester still

be seen on his work? Foster is notoriously meticulous about detailing, supposedly choosing every last screwhead in his buildings himself. Planning is also something he stresses.

"The site is a prime generator of the building. For Willis Faber, the decision to do a low building, which would follow and hug and recreate that kind of random street pattern of a medieval market town rather than impose on it a kind of alien so-called 'modern' geometry of right angles, that very organic response to that street pattern, takes stock of the typical spaces of a market town in a northern latitude. It's not a piazza. A lot of attempts to create piazzas in England have been doomed, because there are already enough open wind-swept spaces."

Without prompting, Foster volun-teers an article of faith: "I suppose we regard the fix of time and cost as something really quite sacred. For 20-odd years we have been rigidly under budget, under time."

How confident is he about the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank headquarters in Hongkong labelled, mis-leadingly, the Most Expensive Office Block in the World by The Sunday Times and others? Press reports say it could massively exceed the estimate, reaching what has been projected as a final cost of £600m.

Foster laughs this away as "misinformation". Receiving the high-prestige American Reynolds Award twice or, as a foreigner, winning the competition to build a national athletics stadium in Germany seem events that might have been reported more widely, but were not. Bad news is news. On Hongkong: "At this stage it is a minimal percentage over. There is still between 20 and 30 per cent of that contract to be sublet. The essence of cost planning is not that you are going to get every element spot on target, but that some are going to be under and some are going to be over. At the end of the day – ideally – the books balance." One thing is certain; with its stepped-back profile and hanging gardens, the building has already haffled architectural critics who have baffled architectural critics, who have referred to Babylonian and Gothic, early Chinese and Expressionist styles in their attempts to decode it.

His next projects include a lowenergy house developed with Buckmimister Fuller and a "low-profile" building "more than normally discreet", for London's proposed Third Airport at Stanstead. All Foster's media skills will be needed for that

TOMORROW

Prince Rainier talks about the future for himself, for his family and for Monaco

Nightmares of a Denham movie brat

At 33, producer Jeremy Thomas is something of a phenomenon. Over the past seven years he has produced six movies. seven years he has produced six movies, including Jerzy Skolimowski's The Shout, which won the Best Film Award at Cannes in 1977. This year he is responsible for two films: Eureka, directed by Nicolas Roeg and starring Gene Hackman, and Merry Christmas Mr Lawrence, an extraordinary Christmas Air Lawrence, an extraordinary Anglo-Japanese project directed by Nagusa Oshima and starring David Bowie as a British prisoner of war. And he admits, with some amusement, "I haven't yet had a

The confidence behind such a confession may have something to do with the fact that he is a movie child. His father (Ralph) that he is a movie child. His father (Kalph) and his uncle (Gerald) were both film directors in the heyday of the regular British film industry. He grew up "in Hollywood-in-England, Bucks, surrounded by film people, with Dirk Bogarde coming round for lunch and all that." He began his professional career at the film labs in Denham, working his way through the ranks to become a film editor and then, almost by accident, the producer of an ranks to occome a film editor and then, almost by accident, the producer of an Australian picture called Mad Dog, which was directed by a friend. "We somehow raised the money, though I was totally green. Dennis Hopper from Eusy Rider had been cast. We want out to Takes. Many been cast. We went out to Tahos, New Mexico, to meet him and this character came to the airport in a jeep with the

came to the airport in a jeep with the stetson hat, and shark's teeth round his neck, and there, reincarnated, was my childhood hero. But the picture was a nightmare to make."

The word "chaos" features frequently in Jeremy Thomas's conversation, and the walls of his tiny office in Soho testify to the more bizarre moments of his career. Pinned up are several snaps of the Sex. Pinned up are several snaps of the Sex Pistols - the legacy of three years work nurturing the film which eventually came out as The Great Rock 'n' Roll Swindle in 1980. "I was offered it partly because no one else would take it on, in 1978, when it was all happening." Film school student Julien Temple had shot some footage; then Russ Meyer, humourist and American porn director, came in on the project. The group's manager and svengali, Malcolm McLaren, was heavily involved. So, at one stage, was theatre and film impresario Michael White. "It was this and then that. Headlines in the papers. Chaos. Largely due to the anarchy prevailing at the time.



Thomas's Japanese project, based on a novel by Laurens Van der Post and to be is films so far - from independent sources. In this case that means a group of Japanese investors, including the film's director, a British bank, and a New Zealand tax shelter deal. Their contributions add up to \$5m, which is what the movie cost to shoot on location in the Cook Islands, in the

South Pacific.

Thomas acknowledges that this sort of project sets him apart from his peers. They probably don't understand why I make films like this, because they are more difficult to do. But they're all visibly well-crafted, films of quality and long life, mounted for a good price. So I think I'll go on being able to make films even without an out-and-out hit."

Merry Christmas Mr Lawrence falls within an area that Thomas now recognises as his own: "Bringing together very varied cultural influences." Thomas and Oshima are already planning another film, set in Paris this time. Meanwhile he and Roeg are to make a film from Terry Johnson's Royal Court play, Insignificance, and Thomas is going to produce a project based on Colin Maclanes' story of teenage and adulthood in the 1950s. Absolute Beginners, to be directed by Julien Temple.

Before he slipped into editing, and then across into producing. Thomas had intended to be a director, following in the family path. But, he says, "you need a tremendous amount of bravery. Directing

is not only a question of technique. It's something else." But will be take the plunge? "I'm trying."

And what does he feel about the producer's role? "I enjoy it. Even if I direct, I want to continue producing. I can't really understand producers, purpose themselves. understand producers putting themselves up as heroes, though. Film is either a group thing, a family thing. Or it's a director's film. It is not, as such, a producer's medium."

Chris Auty

1953 and all that: the stars remember



Did you know that Mrs That-cher called an election on the day after the Radio Times with all the Coronation

nostalgia details had gone to press, thus ensuring a true blue run-up to election day? This and many other fascinating facts are available in our new Moreover booklet, Good Heavens, Is It Thirty Years Ago Meanwhile, several really

famous celebrities have agreed to tell us what they remember of that day, 30 years ago, when the then Princess Elizabeth went to the Abbey as plain Mrs Edinburgh and came back

thousands and millions of people watching. I remember thinking, what a wonderful symbol for the country. Then I remember thinking, what a great setting for a movie. Not the Whole the Queen. perhaps, but - thing on short wave radio, the Queen, perhaps, but - Gandhi! I was so excited I rushed home and phoned the Indian government to ask for financial help. They told me that they thought it was a good idea, and thanked me. Don't thank me, I said - thank all the people who helped to inspire this idea: the Queen, Winston Churchill, Prince Philip . . I

Clive James. I was only 13 at the time, though already bald. and was employed as TV critic really had job opportunity in of the Wangadonga Gazette. really had job opportunity in the wangulongs outself. Sir Roger bannings. A great it damn well ought to be.

The trouble was, nobody in day for me, as it was also the wangulongs had a TV set, but day I broke four minutes for the Sir John Hunt It was very cold. Sir Richard Attenborough. Just

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Wangadongs had a TV set, but day I broke four minutes for the Sir John Hunt It was very cold. It was sitting in the front room. I remember that My mother was in the the day off, but work as usual.

think that impressed them. But

MOREOVER... Wiles Kington

mixed in with interference from Radio Moscow, and wrote an account of it as if I'd been there. The next day I was sacked for describing the ceremony as a neo-imperialist sham and an outmoded pantomime. I didn't know what the words meant; I'd just taken them down in good faith thinking it was Richard Dimbleby speaking but of course it was Radio Moscow. remember what it was.

Sir Roger Bannister. A great

was so cold. I experimented for a while with setting my moustache alight, but it didn't seem to help. Then the news came through on the radio, from London. It was raining that hold me back, I lay back on I the first lap being handed a note which read: "We have climbed Everest!" This inspired me to run a very fast second lap, after which I was handed a note reading: "Bad news. I'm afraid, Roger, England have been thrashed 9-1 by Hungary at Wembley. Everything depends on you." Reading this depressing message slowed me down slightly, so my heart sank when I was handed a note at the final

bell. It said simply: "What are all these notes you are getting? The whole thing taught me a big If they're from the Adidas lesson, though now I can't people, be very careful. Your trainer. PS - go like the clappers." The rest is history, or it damn well ought to be.

there. That cheered us up Michael Foot One thing we must never forget, and I think this is one thing we must never forget, is that as far back as 1953 the Labour Party was already committed to a total support of the National Health, er, Service, and I remember saying at the time to the Shadow Cabinet, as t then was, I remember saying this, and this is something I think we must never lose sight

Russell Harty. I was sitting in

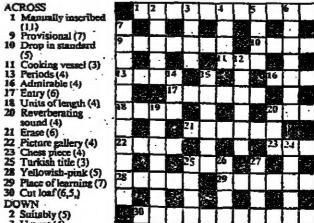
of, that ...

they crackled. My eyes hurt. It | Suddenly she came through and was hard to breathe, and the air | said, very simply: "President said, very simply: "President Kennedy has been shot." Well, I found this very odd, as the President was called Eisenhower. So I asked her exactly what she meant and she said: "Oh, sorry. I mean, do you want to watch the Coronation on telly?" I'll always remember that. Very

> Lord Lichfield and the Mothers of the Most Beautiful Women in the World. What a party. It was a great party. One of the most fautastic parties I have ever been to. It started at four o'clock and was still going on at quarter to six, almost two hours later. We had Boyril sandwiches, I remember, and jelly and peanut butter and crisps. We had a conjuror and we all threw jelly at him. It was fantastic.

The Queen. Everyone else had the day off, but I had to go to

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 75)



29 Place of learning (7) 30 Cut loaf (6,5,) 3 Urgent (4) 4 Hindquarters (4) 5 Incline (4)
6 Blow np (7)
7 Violin bow (11)
8 Sowing aid (4,7)
12 Mollusc (6)

17 Entry (6) 18 Units of length (4)

21 Erase (6)
22 Picture gallery (4)
23 Chests piece (4)
25 Turkish title (3)

28 Yellowish-pink (5)

DOWN

(1,1,1) 15 Plan (6) 19 Of the side (7)

Enclosure (4)

SOLUTION TO No 74

ACROSS: 1 Frantic 5 React 8 Rue 9 Storage 10 Laird 11 Flak
12 Tighter 14 Archbishopric 16 Exactly 18 Sown 21 leing 22 Cheetah
23 Och 24 Dread 25 Tassels
DOWN: 1 Fist 2 Atoll 3 Thanks be to God 4 Crept 5 Religiousness
6 Aviator 7 Tide race 13 Rare bird 15 Chalice 17 Yacht 19 Withe

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PROFILE: Dame Ninette de Valois

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"I must warn you, I'm ascless to interview. I'm horribly discreet." To kick off with such a revealing remark was an encouragement. For Dame Ninette de Valois meant to indicate that she would not be drawn into talking about people, either to praise or to blame, that she abhors the fashion for revelatory biography which spotlights all the blemishes one has striven hard to conceal; that she detests gossip and

But she said more than she meant to say; it is typical of her to assume that I should hardly want to talk about herself. Modesty of this order is rare indeed, and at first sight astonishing in a woman who has helped shape the cultural history of England in the twentieth century. Yet it is in keeping with her character; all her achievements have been for the Royal Ballet, not for herself She has been ruthless (and wise) in her pursuit of glory and excellence for her dancers, totally indifferent to whether she should receive the credit for having done so. Ninette de Valois has pride; she has no vanity.

When the Bolshoi Ballet were on a visit to London, they were perplexed to see Dame Ninette in the self-service canteen beneath the Opera House lining up with her tray behind at less twenty others. behind at least twenty others, including grubby stage-hands and sweaty cygnets. Maris Liepa, one of the few who spoke English, voiced their bewilderment. "Why is she

Because she wants some abepherd's pie." The answer did not satisfy. The Russians, who are used to having one enting place for principal dancers, another for corps de ballet, another for workmen, thought that their supposed classlessness was being gently satirized by this odd demonstration. They simply could not understand that the founder and creator of the Royal Ballet should receive no special treatment, still less that she should

Nevertheless, people do subtly adapt their behaviour in her presence, in acknowledgement of her authority. It was during the war that one of her young dancers, Gordon Hamilton, began the habit of addressing her as "bladam", and it is significant that the habit spread and persisted. Now, no one would dream of calling her anything else, and it is unthinkable that anyone

Nevertheless, people do subtly adapt their behaviour in her presence, in acknowledgement of her authority. It was during the war that one of her young dancers, Gordon Hamilton, began the habit of addressing her as "Madam", and ir

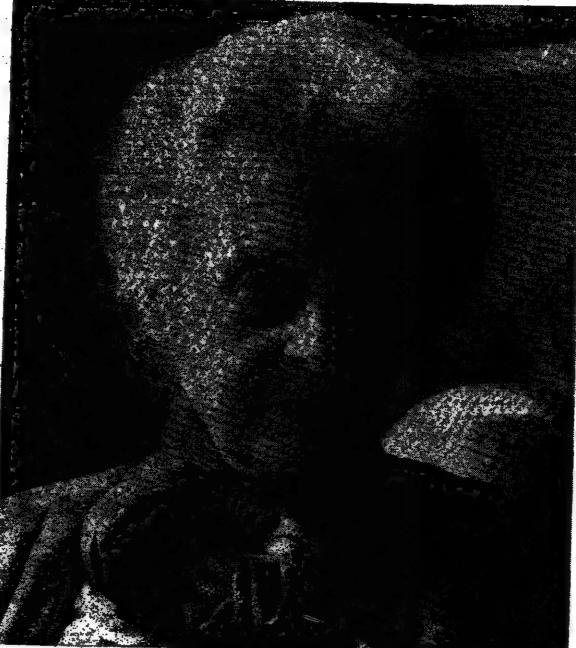
Why Madam is a winner on points dream of calling her anything else.

In the ballet world, where darling is an ordinary term, Madam stands firm as a figure of propriety and decorum. She is emphatically not theatrical; flam-boyant, or wild. The most colourful word she might use is "swindle", and generations of dancers given to looser language have lowered their voices and sweetened their tongues at her approach. Her moral influence, no less than her cultural achievements, has been enormous.

This is not to say that Madam is austere. She has a beguiling sense of fun and enjoys a giggle, throwing her head back to savour the humour. She is an easy, relaxing convergationalist, except when a point of principle is at stake, when she will present arguments cogently and forcefully, hugging the last word. When I suggested that audiences at Covent Garden sometimes dressed shabbily, she was quick to put me right. "Before the war, andiences in England were always overdressed. There was consternation when Thomas Beecham dared to appear in shirt-sleeves at a rehearsall But in the great opera houses of Europe it was never the fashion to dress up.
After all, a state theatre should belong to the people, shouldn't it?"

Tradition is the deepest value which Madam cherishes, fittingly for someone who has invented a tradition in English dancing. She is herself the product of several traditions. Born in County Wicklow, Ireland, 85 years ago, in a well-to-do Anglo-Irish family teetering on the dge of impoverishment, she inherited a Victorian sense of discipline tempered by gentle Irish whimsy, There is also some Scottish thrift in her blood (her great-grandmother wrote the famous Memoirs of a Highland Lady), and some French aristocratic bearing. She is descended from both the Montmorencys and a branch of the de Valois family, from whom she took her professional name. Her real name is Edris Stannis, 'Edris' being taken from a character in Marie Corelli's novel Ardath - "Edris is not so much sweet woman as most perfect angel! A dream of Heaven made

As a girl, she began her professional career in the bosom of another tradition, that of the music another tradition, that or the musse hall (she appeared with George Robey), and performed fancy duncing on the end of Brighton Pier. When she graduated to ballet, she was taught in the oldest school, the French, then took lessons from Cacchiti, the great Italian teacher, and joined Diaghilev's company is significant that the habit spread influence. No wonder, then, with so



many traditional echoes informing her intellingence, she should be an establisher rather than an innovator. It was an accident of medical history which compelled Ninette de Valois to give up dancing at the age of 25. Having suffered persistent pain in her left side, which she had attributed to he normal agonies of a dancer's life (andiences would be surprised if they knew how much routine pain dancers tolerate every day), she at length discovered that she had been stricken for years with polio. "I wasn't sorry to give up; it hurt too much." A lesser woman

would have disappeared from the records, but her brave spirit could not envisage inactivity. There was at that time no balletic tradition in England: Bold and stubborn, she determined to start one, drawing on her deep conviction that the time was right. In 1931 she founded her Academy of Choreographic Art with just six students (this eventually grew into the Royal Ballet School now one of the finest in the world and the cradle of an immediately identifiable English style), and in the same year, her little group of dancers. Of necessity, she became a

choreographer, creating 17 of the company's first 22 ballets, and an administrator with guts and genins in equal measure. She persuaded Lilian Baylis to give her a theatre (Sadler's Wells), she enticed Frederick Ashton away from the other fledgling group founded by Marie Rambert, and she signed on as musical director the marvellous Constant Lambert. From such tiny beginnings grew the Royal Ballet which has since given the world scores of brilliant dancers, and haif a dozen of international and historic

the greatest moment in 1946, when the company gave its first performance at the Opera House, Covent Garden . "To open our own opera house after the war was very important. It meant we had a home." And not any old home. either, but the correct and fitting one. Sol Hurok, the American impresario, begged Madam to take her company to New York, where he had a small theatre ready for them. But she resisted. "I felt that we should not make the right impact in anything less than the Metropolitan Opera House, and we should do better to wait." An English ballet company in a Broadway theatre in 1947 would have aroused some interest; at the Met in 1949 it created a sensation, providing one of the most historic occasions in the

theatrical history of New York.
How did Ninette de Valois do it? First of all, she has consistently been concerned with the future. "You cannot expect dancers to take the long view. They don't always know what is best for them." And she believes in the virtues of discipline. Generations of dancers have been terrified of displeasing her, aninhibition which makes for powerful concentration. Did she think she was a disciplinarian? "Well, so many people must have told you that I am, so there is no point in denying it, is there?" It shows in the way she creates her ballets, which are thoroughly worked out in her own mind before she takes them to the dancers, imposing her pattern on their talents. It shows also in her desire not to allow dancers to perform as often as they might wish.

Creative work suffers from too much trundling around, and our company was never at its best after a gruelling tour."

Her abhorrence of completency leads her continually to question standards, never to be satisfied, always to exhort greater effort, a habit which some have found irritating and undermining.

Her energy shows no sign of abating. She still takes a great interest in the school and is lighted at their recent success with English country dances, which she has been recommending for years. She is frequently to be seen at the Opera House, which suggests to some colleagues that she is reluctant to lose control, a view which she would heartily contest. But it is true she does like to be consulted on all important decisions, and will not yield to other opinions without a fight. Deference is not grudgingly paid to a woman who might be harsh in debate, but who has proven so often to be fired by vision and sustained by experience. The paradoxical responses she evokes were summed up by one who said: "She is wilful, arbitrary, inspired".

Dame Ninette lives in a groundfloor flat opposite the river in Barnes, with her charming doctor husband, Arthur Connell, whom she married nearly 50 year ago, who is the only person in the world to call her Edris. The flat is full of sensible chairs with straight, hard backs and furniture by no means ostentatious. A handsome, plain Edwardian wall-clock ticks loudly. Madam is clearly not a hoarder, hardly anything here gives away the identity of the inhabitants nor is there anything superfluous; it is said she begrudges every penny, especially those spent

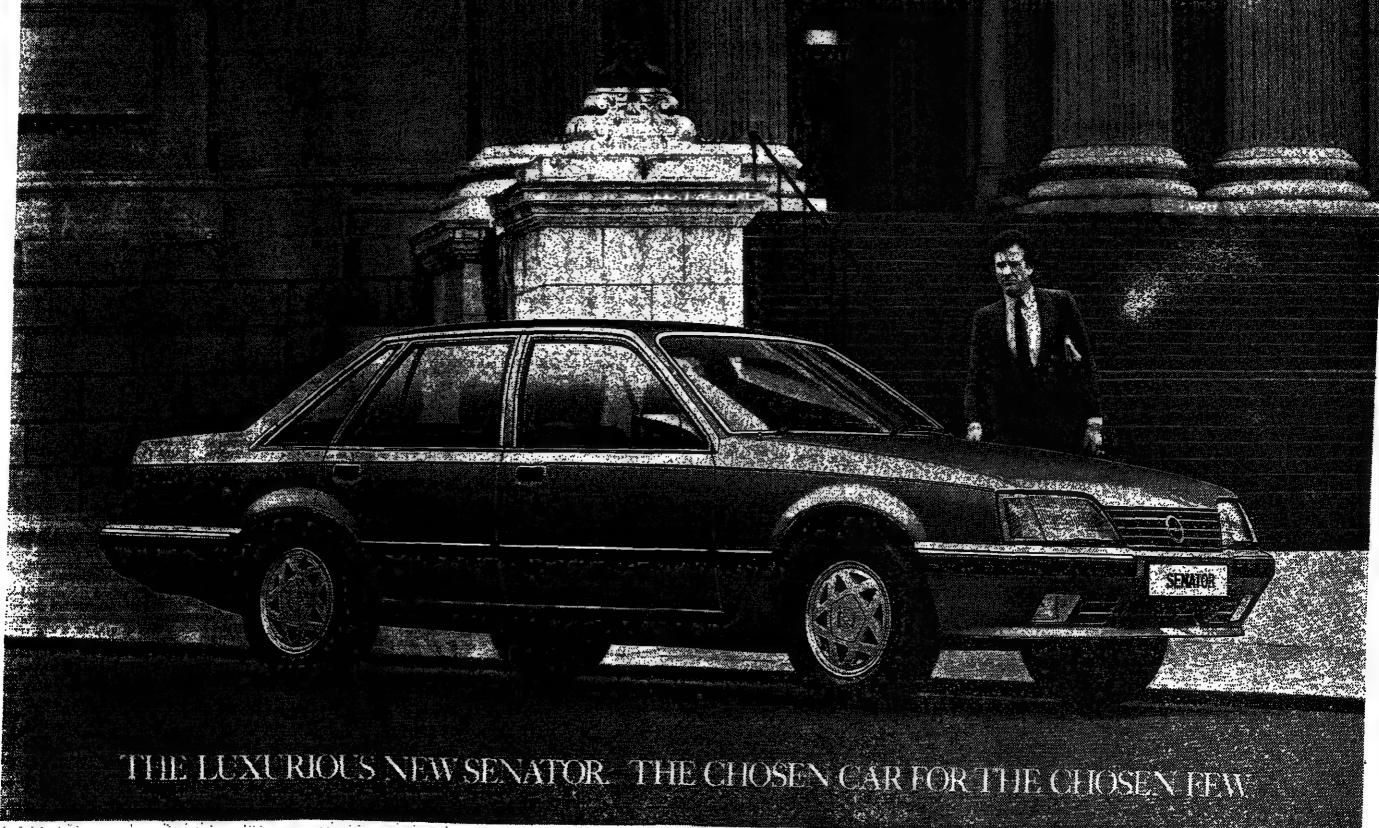
Until very recently the Connells lived in a little house along the road. But they had to leave it whenthe stairs became too much for Dame Ninette. I realized, with a shock. that she had been in pain eith arthritis throughout two hours we had been together, she wears plastic collar covered by a scarf, which one tends not to notice. When I went to shake her hand, on departure, she withdrew it as if she had touched a hot iron. Yet she never once complained

She shops in Barnes High Street ("complete strangers seem to know me. Isn't it amazing? That's what television does" and does her own cooking. Her greatest pleasure now is reading the classics, and her most useful piece of furniture the bookcase, stuffed with Shakespeare, Tolstoy, Trollope, George Eliot, Hardy, and her great favourite, Jane Austen. "There would be nothing worse than not being able to read", she says.

"You should read the classics once every five years, and discover them each time with a fresh eye. I recently returned to Milton. Marvellous!"She also enjoys writing, and had some of her poems read at the Shakespeare Institute in Stratford. Yet she has never kept a diary, that would be 'indiscreet'. One can see why Natalia Makarova once said: "If Madam were a man I would have married her. She makes me think".

Of course, Dame Ninette is such a public figure that celebrations of her achievements and stirling character are frequent. It is still something of an ordeal for her to appear on stage and receive adulation, for she is at heart a shy woman. "I have never felt comfortable taking a curtain call: Fred Ashton had to tell me not to hold the flowers upside down like an umbrells. I still try to remember that

Brian Masters



For a select few Vauxhall-Opel have created the distinctive elegant new Senator

A car engineered and equipped to a high standard for those to whom high standards are a way of life.

Under the bonnet there is either a 2.5 or 3.0 litre: Bosch fuel-injected six cylinder engine, linked in each case to a transmission renowned for its smooth change The Senator CD offers air conditioning as standard for

the occasional summer, and heated front seats for the rest of the year. However, all the Senators have the tasteful distinction of sumptuous seats, deep carpeting, a steel sliding sunroof and rear time-delayed courtesy lights, that allow your companions time to get comfortable.

For yourself, you'll find the driver's seat is height adjustable; the 4-spoke steering wheel is tiltable; the door mirrors . are heated and electrically operated, and Bach Concertos sound

superb through the stereo cassette player with its 4 speakers. Your local Vauxhall-Opel dealer will be pleased to show you one of the new Senators. Have your personal assistant make an appointment.





THE TIMES **DIARY**

All in the family

The surfeit of Greenes at the Bodley Head is swelling to alarming proportions. Having just published a book of conversations with the novelist and announced a biography of the former BBC director-general, it now plans a history of the family brewery. Greene King. The founding father. Benjamin Greene, had four sons, of whom one became Governor of the Bank of England, the second ran the brewery and entered Parliament, while the third some Parliament, while the third, something of a black sheep, sired 13 children before dying, presumably breathless, at the age of 19. It was the youngest son, described in the book as "a strange melancholy misfit." who became the ancestor of the literary dynasty, the company the literary dynasty that embraces Graham C. Greene, joint chairman of the Bodley Head's holding company, Sir Hugh, now president of the publishing house, and Graham, the company's best-selling author.

Ironside Lady

What was the most famous statement ever addressed to Parliament? I ask the question again since Clive Bradley, chief executive of the Publishers' Association, referred in this column to the second most famous, that by Milton on good books as the life blood of the master spirit. Bradley is particularly at-tached to that one as he is angered by the Government's "appalling" spending cuts for school and university book provision. I am university book provision. I am open to suggestion, but I would say, with Bradley, that the most famous was made by Cromwell at the dismissal of the Rump Parliament in 1653: "Take away that fool's bauble, the mace." In that same speech Cromwell told the members: "You have sat too long here, for any good you have been doing," which is also a sentiment Bradley would seem to endorse vis a vis Margaret. seem to endorse vis a vis Margaret.

● I hear Central Office is warning Mrs Thatcher that she faces competition for publicity today: Shirley Maclaine is holding a press confer-ence in Dallas to launch her book Out on a Limb, and is likely to be questioned closely about the identity of her Labour MP lover in the lais 1970s.

'Ello, 'ello

Another strong contender in my competition to spot the most unfulfillable election promise. MP Niekirk of High Wycombe has found a splendid one at the bottom of page 27 of the Labour manifesto a pledge to repeal the Police and Criminal Evidence Bill. This is the first time a major party has considered repealing a non-existent

Swinging along

Reasonably enough, many are awaiting late developments before committing themselves to a figure in my competition to predict the national swing between Labour and Conservative at the general election The generous prize is a whole case of Johnnie Walker's de luxe Swing whisky. The thickening files of entries show a surprisingly large number who, in defiance of all the opinion polls, predict a swing to Labour, and one or two who expect a swing to the Tories that would outdo the most volatile by-election results! Guesses, to three places of decimals and in writing please, to reach me by polling day at the latest.

Collar ado

It is high time to explain that the Denver Shoe is a misnomer for the nasty contraption now in London's streets. What we have here is the British-made Wheelok P, a two-choc device which clamps either side of the wheel, and the Bulldog I I T, a calliper model, for larger vehicles. We are using the Denver tag only because a similar clamp has been in use there since 1955. In view of the GLC's tireless campaign to intromore fitting name would be the South Buck Shoe.

Movies? Moving I never thought I would hear Ken

Russell say these words: "Films are a dead medium. It is a false world and I am sick of it." The one-time enfant terrible of TV documentaries, back in Britain after a spell in South Carolina directing Madama Butterfly for the bemused organizers of a local arts festival, tells me he now leads a gypsy existence; he wanders the globe directing operas, a medium which is "fresh, exciting and invigorating". He assures me he is broke, but that he doesn't mind. and that it would take "an amazing offer" to lure him back to the studios. "In opera you don't get double crossed at the end by a Hollywood executive . . . they are not film makers, they are bankers."



are clearly profound.

calling for legal controls on experiments with test tube fertilization. An amendment was proposed seeking to specify that it referred only to homen and part-human" embryos. When bewildered delegates asked what this could possibly mean, the platform explained that a new technique for testing male fertility involved the introduction of sperm to a specially prepared hamster's ovum." The resulting hybrid can at present survive only long enough to bring hope to its father, but the ethical and theological implications

Israel's war without end

On the first anniversary of the invasion of Lebanon, Christopher Walker explains why the Begin government has no cause to rejoice

celebration, especially for the Begin government which has watched in dismay as the continuing involve-ment in the Lebanese morass has The protest inside the army has infuriated right-wing supporters of the government, who have been pressing for legislation to stiffen the The main opposition Labour party has been quick to capitalize on growing public dissatisfaction, without as yet being able to solve its measures against the soldiers in-volved - some from the toughest of the forward combat units. One sergeant has already been demoted and jailed for refusing his ribbon.

Today's emotive first anniversary of the invasion which launched Israel's longest and most controversial war

will provide little cause for domestic

internal problems in a way which would enable it to drive home the

Throughout last week, there were a series of bitter demonstrations

against the war. One mother, part of

against the war. One mother, part of an angry crowd of 2,500 from Parents Against Silence which attempted to rush the gates of the Knesset, explained: "We are not hysterical parents, defeatists or members of any political party. We are people who want to restore the

army's good name. The war in Lebanon is not our war."

At the start of a 90-mile anti-war

march which began symbolically at the Lebanese border, a retired Israeli lieutenant-colonel compared the Israeli forces with Napoleon's army

in Russia. Most of the younger generation marching to a mass rally in Tel Aviv preferred the analogy of America's fate in Vietnam.

The number of Israelis jailed for

refusing to do reserve duty in Lebanon has risen to 59. In addition, more than 1,000 reservists

- including many officers - have returned their Lebanon campaign ribbons to the Defence Ministry.

If only

Paisley

and Co

gentlemen

making money". When he dresses in his sash to take part in an Orange

parade he does so consciously for form's sake. After a killing he

laments. "I never dreamt that all

that ignorance and brutality would

turn out to have a mind of its own."

Ascendancy is an interesting rather than a good movie. In this

respect it touches an important

truth. It is a truth about Ulster

which is more real than ever, which

looms in the background of the

election there, and which the English

have never really understood. Dramatic and frightful things have

happened in the province over the last 15 years. One development has

been little commented on. The

affairs of Ulster are usually pre-sented simply in terms of the sectarian divide, the "national question", green and orange. As the received idea goes, the politics of

class do not play the part there that they do in Britain. But Unionist politics had and have a class aspect

which has recently changed in a most important though little-noticed way, a change which is a conse-

quence of the troubles and a complication of them. The upper classes who used to lead the Unionist cause have left it Orange

politics have been proletarianized.

At the time of partition the leadership of the newly "devolved"

province was taken up by Protestant landowners and merchants. Wintour

is a fair example: he joins the new

A new political party appeared from nowhere in the Sunday newspapers

and dominated the leader columns

the Party for Tactical Voters. Two papers – The Observer and the Sunday People – came out firmly in favour of Tactical. Both urged their readers to vote Tactically "to keep

the Tories tame", a phrase first used by the Daily Mirror in the 1955 election. The Sunday Times quali-fied its support for Tactical. It hoped the Tories would have a clear

majority but warned that a Tory

were

helped erode its popularity.

advantage at the polls.

The more hawkish ministers are now auxious that the wave of dissent may be exploited by the Syrians and influence future strategic calculations in Damascus, Possibly for this reason, a crackdown against the protesters has begun with 50 members of the Committee Against the War in Lebraron score to fice the War in Lebanon soon to face trial for their part in demon-

Committee leaders have accuse the government of launching a "legal offensive" against them. Other demonstrators who have been manning a round-the-clock display of the latest Israeli death toll outside the Prime Minister's residence have complained of having their identity cards recorded and their numbers

There will be few anniversary toasts among the 30,000 Israeli troops still bogged down inside Lebanon as part of an operation originally expected to last only 72 hours and to extend no further than 25 miles north of the Israeli border. They face little chance of an early

return home and an increasing prospect of being ambushed. Last month alone, Israeli troops in Lebanon were attacked 60 times.

Scarcely a day passes without the military command updating casualty figures. These have included an unusually large proportion of soldiers suffering from mental disorders because of the nature of the war and lack of support for its aims.

At the last count, 494 Israelis had been killed since the invasion, 149 of them since the initial fighting died down last Angust. A further 2,760 have been wounded, 375 of these since September 1, figures which include those lost in the explosion which destroyed the Tyre military alty figures. These have included an

which destroyed the Tyre military headquarters and other accidents. Yitzhak Rabin, the former Labour

rize minister, has coined the Yiddish word plonter (roughly translated as "Gordian Knot") to describe Israel's unhappy position in describe Israel's unhappy position in Lebanon. There is no more telling reminder of it than to go on one of the few, heavily-guarded trips which the army arranges for journalists to front-line positions. Some of these are so close to the Syrians that Israeli soldiers occasionally serenade the enemy with strangulated versions of Arabic pop songs.

There is little sign of the brave face which ministers still put on the continuing presence in Lebanon.

continuing presence in Lebanon.

Reporters must wear flak jackets, travel in four-door cars, each

carrying two armed soldiers, and on no account stop for food or drink. To minimize the risk of ambush es, the army has designed a new troop-carrier in which soldiers travel back to back, with open flaps all round. These menacing vehicles bristling with cocked automatic

weapons are gradually replacing the troop-carrying buses.

General Sharon claimed last week that he had always envisaged a partial pullback of troops to a more constant of the winter. manageable line after the winter. Although such a move out of the perilous Shouf Mountains would virtually partition Lebanon, it is being pressed for vigorously by many senior officers. Most I met in Lebanon expected it within a matter

Overshadowing any such retreat to a 28-mile line parallel with the Al-Awali river is the threat of a new war with Syria. Such a conflict was hovering inexorably in the wings during the recent signing of the Israel-Lebanon pact, just as the prospect of a new war in Lebanon hanted the final Israeli pull-out from Sinai in April 1982.

Neither the war-weary Israeli

Neither the war-weary Israeli public nor the politically vulnerable Begin coalition appears anxious for such a conflict, but among both there is an assessment that given present circumstances in Lebanon, combined with the stubborn attitude of the Soviet-backed Syrian regime, it may soon become inevitable. A senior Defence Ministry official explained: "Israel does not want confrontation but we can offer no guarantee that limited clashes will remain limited. In fact, we can guarantee the opposite.

EEC: figuring out the facts

Monday, June 6 - the Stuttgart summit day that never was. This day Mrs Thatcher was to have queened it on the European stage, showing that international "leader-

ship" which she modestly tells us has been forced upon her, and bringing our "own money" back by getting a massive rebate on our contribution to the Euro-budget. Ever since she told our Euro partners that she could not make it, the Conservatives (and the Alliance for that matter) have been lying low about the alleged benefits of our FEC membership and their policies for the future of the Community if

we stay in.
Instead, the Conservatives have come up with a negative — the "2,500,000 jobs at risk" if we pull out. Anyone can play the statistic scare game, and many pro-Marketeers do. There was, of course, the warning by the European Movement during the 1975 referendum cam-paign that if Britain came out,

paign that if Britain came out, unemployment would rise to three million (it was then 831,000 under a Labour government). Britain voted to stay in, and unemployment has risen to 3,330,000.

Recently the British members of the European Commission, Ivor Richard and Christopher Tugendhat—whose jobs depend on our staying in—have said that withdrawal would mean five million out of would mean five million out of work. They give no indication of how they arrive at this figure, which does not even tally with the Tory one. But at election time any figure

one. But at election time any figure will do for propaganda purposes.

So let us try to establish the truth. Five and a half million people are employed in British manufacturing industry, and only one-twelfth of their products go to EEC countries, so even if all their exports to Europe stopped dead, we would be talking about 458,000 jobs. Double that for knock-on effects and we are still knock-on effects and we are still

below one million.

Ah, the Tories retort, West Germany is our biggest single export market. Maybe, but also one of our least profitable. In the 12 months to August 1982 our visible trade with Germany was £1,396 in the red, a deficit exceeded only in our trade with Japan. (Hansard 18,11,82, col

219.)
In fact Europe has proved a poor market for us. Last year (same Hansard reference) the countries with whom we earned a surplus were

JUNE X 63 Barbara Castle

countries which largely accounted for our overall £2,256m deficit. The truth is that even the most ardent pro-Marketeers have been bitterly disappointed with the economic results of our member-ship. Nor have the other promised advantages materialized. Agricul-tural spending still takes the lion's share of the Euro-budget (about twothirds). After last year's excessive farm price increase, food surpluses

have shot up again to astronomic heights. Britain is still the second largest net contributor, though we have the third weakest economy. The outlook for the 1984 Eurobudget is menacing. Even allowing for a British rebate which gives us less than half of our "own money" back, spending will go through the ceiling of 1 per cent VAT. The only way the budget can be balanced, unless more money is raised from member countries, is by trimming the already derisory allocations for the anti-unemployment policy.

As The Economist put it on May 7: "The EEC will go broke next year unless some lucky fluke occurs." It added: "If Mrs Thatcher thinks she can achieve a triumph at Stuttgart to help launch a June election cam-paign, she may be in for a nasty shock." That is why she decided not

The Commission calls on member governments for more money without any evidence that it would be wisely spent or that it would do more than lead to a more elaborate and wasteful bureaucracy.

It is not Labour, therefore, which should be on the defensive about its EEC policy. It is those parties which lie down as supinely as Ted Heath did in 1972 and allow the Comm-

did in 1972 and allow the Community to ride roughshod over our legitimate national interests.

The Community is in crisis. Only a British government willing to take Britain out, if necessary, will be able to force a fundamental revision of its rules and aims, giving us the freedom to shed the ludicrous burden of the common agricultural policy and to nesotiate healthier policy and to negotiate healthier rading relationships.

Mrs Thatcher's trimming both

The author is Labour MEP for



Ferret-free, at Labour's peril

It was obvious something had become disjointed in the framework of the universe when my usually mild-mannered stepfather threatened to break the neck of the village vicer. "It's not 1984 you know, not yet," my enraged parent shouted as the man of the cloth tried to hide behind the bus stop. A raw nerve in the body politic of South Yorkshire lay exposed - I had experienced at first hand the unconsidered, yet crucial, ferret factor of this election.

The vicar, known in the village to be a Labour supporter with CND sympathics, had established a nature reserve in his churchyard, in the middle of an area with one of the largest rat populations in the country. Since before Geoff Boycott, old men used to take their ferrets. whippets and terriers to murder the odd rat and catch a few rabbits.

From the best possible motives the vicar decided to declare the churchyard a ferret-free zone, banning dogs and anything else which threatened the armies of wildlife around the graves.

My stepfather was ordered out with the family bull terrier, even though it was pointed out that, as there were no bulls grazing among the plaster angels, the dog could not be regarded as a threat. Suddenly, in an area with the type of unemployment problems beyond the wildest dreams of southern social workers, ferrets have become a symbol of

This explanation of the threat to the cleric flowed out in the usually silent lunchtime game of dominoes. "It's one of the last pleasures we have left to go out with a ferret or a whippet. It's not cruel, either. Why don't the Labour Party ask folk like us before writing their manifesto?"
my Uncle Albert said. Many agree

A meeting of more than 100 trade unionists at the Huddersfield Friendly and Trades Club unanimously passed a resolution promising to fight any party dragging "hunting, shooting, fishing, ferreting, falconry and any field sport" into politics. This is despite the fact that Mr Michael Foot has criticized "the organized savagery of blood sports," and promises to ban all hunting with dogs should he be clected. It is not known where Foot's tures might never glare, Tebbit-like, own dog Dizzy stands on the issue, at a rabbit again. They would mope though he is believed to be the around the house all day, frustrated at being denied the right to work.

Proposing the Huddersfield resolution, Mr George Woodrow, a member of the engineering workers' union said: "The Labour party platform is going to be on jobs and I am all for this, but thousands of jobs are tied up with field sports." He Scargill, the Mother Superior of Yorkshire working class politics who moved his headquarters north to be back among his "own people."

HIE PARIA

When asked about his position on the weekend pastimes of his members he said: "The NUM is and always has been opposed to the barbaric blood sports, including fox hunting. Our members are fully in support of our policy." My mother could not believe that the holy one had said such a thing: "I thought he was against the rich who try to keep people off private land. A lot of men go ferreting to help feed their families."

Ferrets, it was agreed, should certainly be an issue at the next Labour Party conference, "We are always having trendy ideas foisted on us," a man with a whippet said. After this election they might take a bit more notice of the actual voter." When I rang Labour Party headquarters the policy on ferrets seemed to be confused. "I think people have been saying conflicting things and we will be having a rethink," a spokesman said. But it will probably be too late for this election. "We have had quite a number of people saying they want to stop their political levy," the British Field Sports Society said, Mr. Brian Toon of the Masters' of Foxhounds Association added: "Opposition among trade unionists to the Labour Party's proposed ban is widespread."

Ferrets have often done stalwart national service. An army of ferrets was used by a conservation group to rid Stonehenge in Wiltshire of a plague of rabbits threatening to undermine the foundations.

A ferret solved the problem of filming the royal wedding for one television company. A draw string in a conduit used for a vital cable had broken, but a ferret, tempted by a juicy piece of bacon, shot through the pipe attached to a nylon line. A lot of Birmingham's telephone lines were laid in the same way, though in those days they used live rats as the

But such jobs are few and far between. If Labour legislation on blood sports was ever to take hold, these lovable, pink-eyed little crea-

Ferrets can get very bitter.
This is probably why champion ferret legger Reg Mellor has now abandoned keeping the very sharp-toothed beauty down to very sharptoothed beasts down his trousers. "I became disillusioned at not getting a letter of thanks from the last charity gala," he said, after lasting out 5 hours and 26 minutes on that

are going to attack our working class pursuits we will give up the working



succession of military gentlemen. They expressed the national sentimoderated it. The line ran out with Terence O'Neill and James Chichester-Clark (as they then were; both Eton and Irish Guards) who could no longer control Northern Ireland, not just the violence on the Catholic side but the Protestant also. That fact was tacitly recognized with the proroguing of Stormont in 1972. Brian Faulkner came and went, the great Protestant strike put paid to a

first attempt at power sharing. The old Unionist party began to break up. Its traditional leaders departed, some to form the wellintentioned, non-sectarian Alliance party, some quitting politics for good and no doubt gratefully. The lightning conductor had gone and the Protestant masses found new leaders, their own kind.

It is hard to exaggerate importance of this development for Ulster. The old Unionist leaders disliked Irish nationalism and wanted to keep the link with England. But like Wintour they kept up the rhetoric of Ulster unioni largely for form's sake, or for the sake of the servants and the employees, and of course their electors. They did not instinctively share the visceral separatist nationalism of the Presbetarian smallholder in County Down or County Tyrone; still less of the Belfast shipworker. They were Irish gentlemen, with friends and family on both sides of the border.

that for some sporting purposes the United Kingdom, including Northern Ireland, and the Irish Republic are separate entities: they send two teams to the Olympics, for example. In soccer the British Isles produce one from each part of Ireland. But in rugby football the whole island, 32 counties, is represented as ever by one team. (At this moment the British Lions are touring New Zealand led by two Irishmen, a northern Protestant as manager, a southern Catholic as captain).

how is it that 60 years after partition, with all the bitterness and class game. It's the working class that's the problem — and their game's soccer. If all of Ireland was

united tomorrow."
It was said for metorical effect but what he meant, who would agree all too vehemently. The brooding halfconscious sense of incipient betrayal there comes from a belief that the Orange Ulsterman is not understood across the water. The belief is right. A persistent myth among green Irishmen holds that the Ulster connexion is artificially maintained

violence, there should still be a happy, all-Ireland rugby team? "That's simple. Rugger's a middlemiddle-class the island would be

there are people in Belfast who know because the English love their fellow Protestants so much. Little could be further from the truth. The English have always had a soft spot for the Irish - the southern Catholics, the lovable if rascally Irishman. This might be called the Flurry Knox syndrome. It is the Orangemen we

And they know this in Ulster. A

five international teams, including Official Unionists of Mr Molyneaux and Mr Enoch Powell are now a thorough-going plebeian party. Para-doxically they are even further from the comprehension of English politicians than the more radically populist Democratic Unionists. The Officials, at least in theory, want to express their Orange patriotism A British journalist - Welsh to be through a further binding of the ties precise - asked an Irish colleague, with Britain. Mr Paisley represents what Mr Powell devisively calls "Protestant Sinn Fein" and in that way is more easily understood by Westminster and Whitehall: just another nationalist politician, like Michael Collins or Makarios or Mr

Mugabe.

This great change of Unionist politics is pregnant with future. In the old days the rough Orangemen believed that England and the English – and Anglo-Irish – ruling class would stand by him. There is an Orange song, "The Murder of McBriar" in which the Catholics who have killed an innocent old stant are warned of the revenge that will be taken when we come marching "with nobles at our head". The nobles have gone. Now the Protestant workers of Ulster are on their own, farther away from England – and farther from Dr Garret FitzGerald's "peacefully united Ireland" than ever.

Geoffrey Wheatcroft COntribut Quality Wheatersh, 1963.

Beating the drum for the spoiling vote

The press and the election, by Christopher Ward

Throughout the election campaign the Sunday Mirror has not wavered in its support for Labour and - a remarkable feat, this - it has not once given itself a hernia by straining its arguments to breaking point, although it came close to it a few weeks ago when it defended Mr Foot's fitness for office by saying he "eats everything put in front of him".

The balance of the Sunday Mirror's campaign coverage has been helped considerably by the enlistment of Roy Hattersley as a guest columnist for the duration of the election, putting the opposite point of view to the paper's resident, pro-Thatcher columnist Woodrow Wyatt, always provocative and readable but a liability at election times for a left-wing newspaper. Mr Wyatt's column yesterday carried the journalistic equivalent of a government health warning: "Un-like the Tory papers, the Sunday

don't mean Mrs Thatcher's)". Mirror allows opposing points of view in its columns. For the Sunday Mirror's own views about the Election, see page 2".

Recognizing that most of its readers are probably bored to death by the election, the Sunday Mirror thought up an ingenious way to put over its message. It devised on its centre pages a general election quiz consisting of 24 statements which the reader had to tick as being either true or false. (Sample: Output per worker in manufacturing is now only 5 per cent higher than when the Tories came to power. In the previous four years under Labour it was up by more than 14 per cent). It's reassuring to know that at least one Fleet Street paper has been able to show Saatchis the way home in ciever propaganda.

Once again another Norman Mailer essay on the election published in the Mail on Sunday turned out to be a damp squib, his

description of himself throughout as "our poor American" conflicting with reports of the fee he is receiving. One phrase he used yesterday to describe the Prime Minister - "she hovered on vertigincoas heights of aplomb" - will consign him directly to Pacud's Comer, I fear. I preferred the Sunday People's account of Mrs. Thatcher shouting "out of frus-tration" at Denis, which was

altogether more human Both Mrs Thatcher and Mr Foot had two articles published in yesterday's papers. While the Prime Minister's pieces in the News of the World and the Sunday Express appeared to have been written by the same person, not necessarily Mrs. Thatcher, The Observer's Michael Foot had a markedly different style to the News of the World's Michael Foot. Only the News of the World provided a platform for Roy Jenkins. No Sunday paper has been willing to throw its weight behind the Alliance, The Observer having lost its nerve at the last minute after flirting with the idea for several weeks. It will be interesting to see whether The Guardian can bring

صكذا من الاعل

then went on to describe the well itself this week to see the Alliance as meaning people in the anti-blood occasion.
sports brigade" as the biggest load of And m anything more than a Tactical vote, or whether it, too, will sit on the And my stepfather said: "If they cranks ever assembled. To the shock of many of his one-The author was until recently editor time fans, the anti-blood sports class pursuit of voting for them." It's is shy includes miners' leader Arthur the poor vicar I feel sorry for. of the Daily Express.

landslide could "unleash the forces of illiberalism lying not far beneath the surface of modern conserva-tism". It added: "This may sound At its Albert Hali jamboree like a recommendation to indulge in week tactical voting".
The News of the World, on the Women's Institute found itself other hand, came out strongly against Tactical and urged its readers to spoil the tactical vote by debating a motion voting Tory. And a clearer vote-Tory message came from the Sunday Telegraph ("a second term is the only natural choice..."), Mall on Sunday ("Maggie is the only choice") and the Sunday Express ("No middle way"), bringing the Sunday-paper score to Tory 4,

That left only the Sunday Mirror to give its unqualified support to Mr Foot and the Labour Party, although it did not patronize its readers by telling them exactly what to do: "Vote for the best team (and we

Sir, Mr Parkinson says that a vote

for the Alliance would, in effect, be a

vote in favour of a Labour majority

in the coming election. This is

because it might result in the

Conservatives losing certain mar-

ginal elections. Indeed it might, thus

preventing a Tory "landslide" so

much feared and deprecated by Mr

Francis Pym.

The idea that it might also result

in the loss of certain seats by the

Labour Party does not seem to occur

to this eminent, if amateur, psephol-

ogist. The belief that it might thus

introduce a healthy third force into

the rather stale arena of British

politics is clearly foreign to his

Sir, To cut through the tangled maze

of issues being raised in the present

election campaigns, may I suggest a

Mrs Thatcher is sometimes portrayed as too uncompromising.

So was Charles de Gaulle when he

was elected president of a chaotic

France in 1959. French voters

realised their country needed a

Six years later, at the next referendum, in 1965, he was re-elected president by popular suf-frage, as the slow and arduous task

of re-stabilizing France was obvi-

ously not fully completed. A second

term in office was essential for him to "finish the job". Mrs Thatcher

has been Prime Minister for only

four years ...
Last year the French voted for a

socialist "panacea" which has

already proved in practice to be

economically unworkable. It had

Are not the recent experiences of

our French neighbours relevant and

helpful as we consider how to vote

Sir, Your leader of May 31 defines a

landslide as, "a great majority of

votes leading to an overwhelming parliamentary victory." You do not

acknowledge, however, that an overwhelming parliamentary victory

can occur under our silly voting

system without even a small

majority - in fact, a minority. That,

merely sounded plausible.

on June 9?

Yours etc,

RHYS S. JONES,

3 Colwyn House Bishops Close,

From Mr Eric Chalker

Whitchurch,

Cardiff

thought

June 30.

Yours faithfully,

House of Lords.

simple parallel?

From Dr Rhys S. Jones

benevolent dictator".

GLADWYN,

From Lord Gladwyn

Carrie . . .

11.15

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THE LOVE THAT LABOUR LOST

By the closing weekend of the the inflationary consequences of election the two opposition parties seem largely to have out unemployment. thrown away their manifestos in favour of a single slogan: "Stop Thatcher". That is also the message of that part of the daily and weekly press which supports either Labour or the Alliance. The Tory and Alliance campaigns will be reviewed in these columns in turn tomorrow and on Wednesday. What is it today which can explain why the Labour Party enters the last few days of campaigning in such a sorry state, when, by any normal standards, it should have started the campaign with much to commend its position? Indeed during the first week of campaigning it actually started to gain points from the Conservatives

The Labour Party started the election campaign with dry powder. No opposition party could expect a much better target than a government which had to defend three million unemployment, an economy showing only tentative evidence of recovery and a record in which only the conquest of inflation and of the Falklands were measurable successes, with the rest having to be taken on trust from a not very elequent band of ministers. A properly conducted campaign, showing some dent in the Tory position, should have been enough to reduce the danger of enfilade from the Alliance.

Labour's campaigning strategy was to concentrate on unemployment and social issues and to stay off defence, the Falklands and the Common Market. If that strategy could have been sustained, it might have been effective. Nobody could have imagined how decisively and suicidally it was to be ignored by Labour leaders themselves.

The initial emphasis on unemployment reflected the fact that voters saw it as a major problem. What Labour strategists soon discovered, however, was that the electorate did not automatically assume that Labour had the best solution. Indeed one poll revealed that 27 per cent of the unemployed intended to vote Tory. Morevover there was evidence that electors, particularly pensioners, were nervous of a party which has for fifty years

the Labour Party to private

schooling in general and the

great schools in particular would

deserve more attention were the

outcome of the election in

keener dispute. As it is even the

most vocal and camera-struck of

public school headmasters are

barely heard. They feel secure,

and rightly, for "schools in the

community" and other danger-

ous paragraphs in Labour's

manifesto should be read only as

an exercise in political wish

education at large has retreated

into the limbo of half-read

manifesto half-promises, or (as

in the case of the Conservative

claims about a favourable pupil-

teacher ratio, something achieved only through the defeat

of the Government's spending

plans) re-writes of recent admin-

istrative history. The stentorian

voices of educational debate

have been silent, Mr Neil

Kinnock has made more of a

splash on other topics. Mrs

Shirley Williams, perhaps best for her reputation's sake, has

maintained a convenient dis-

cretion over the Alliance's gener-

ally sensible plans and her own

record as Secretary of State. And

Dr Rhodes Boyson, who might

in other circumstances have had

much to give to the Conservative

Party's attempted mastery of the

demotic in such matters as

education and penal policy, has

been relegated to the sidelines.

Lacking that incantation-word

'vouchers" the educational sec-

tions of the Conservative mani-

As with public schools, so

fulfilment.

Labour's claim to be able to buy

The strategy for the second week was supposed to emphasize Labour's historic identification with the National Health Service and the whole apparatus of the welfare state. Again the party should have been able to make headway against a government which was felt to be suspect in this area; again it blew its chances in a revealing wrangle over those nuclear disagreements which it had hoped to conceal.

Of course the reasons for this cumulative failure cannot be wholly attributed simply to a maladroit campaign, nor to the inexperience of those party officials in charge of its machine. The causes go back further in time and deeper into the character of the party.

The Labour Party had been living a lie; what is perhaps surprising is that the pressure of a mere three weeks' electioneering has so cruelly exposed the deceit at the core of the party's travail. That deceit springs from the change in its traditional position as a broad church to one of a narrow sect. It can be discerned from the way, even in an election, so much of the party's invective seems to be coded to apply to different wings of itself, rather than to attract the widest measure of support.

The roots of this sectarian socialism can be traced to the illfated decision to lift the ban on dual membership of the Labour Party and sundry sectarian or militant groupings. That decision even condoned fraternal relationships with Communist parties of east Europe. That is when the rot set in which has now disfigured the face of the party. It has allow its activist elements to be taken over by socialists who seem to have no feeling for the millions of Labour voters. The same attitude to their members can be found among activists in the trade unions, who have so much to say in the Labour Party's counsels. There are thus far too many voters who do not share the ideology of Labour Party activists, but who have hitherto

found a natural political home in

The result is a void in the

middle of Conservative thinking

about both economy and society

in years to come. The manifesto

looks back with some justifiable

pride at efforts, concentrated in

the 1980 Education Act, to give

education's consumers some

leverage against the over-mighty

cartel of teachers and adminis-

trators. But for the rest Lord

Beloff's party committee on

education met in vain: as edited

for the manifesto their efforts

read like nothing so much as the

blandest of handouts from the

information office of the Depart-

There is barely a word there to

ment of Education and Science.

reassure those ordinary, Con-

servative-voting parents anxious

about the way some councils are

administering the great drop in

pupil numbers and its attendant

consequences for individual

schools; precious little on much-

needed integration of job train-

ing and skill-getting (the prov-

ince of the Manpower Services

Commission) with education

which tends to be much too

academic for the lower ability

pupil. Worst, there is no sym-

pathy with popular discontent at

the dilution during the 1960s and 1970s of the schools'

achievement culture; no recog-

nition of the need to rebuild a

pattern of assessment (partly but

not wholly based on formal

examinations) which would ex-

tend to all pupils the chance of

having by the age of 16 some the blackboard. W tangible proof of attainment to plan of campaign.

enthusiasts.

provided a wholly credible and necessary alternative government of the moderate, humane

and very British left. Throughout the campaign the decline in the Labour Party's appeal has been epitomized by the leadership of Mr Michael Foot. Yet Mr Foot has only been himself. He is living no lie. The subversion of the Party long predates his leadership, which is only a consequence of it not a cause. A different man might have achieved different things in the party before the electon. though that would have been unlikely of Mr Healey. His unworthy performance in the campaign cannot all be put down to the frustration of an able man confined to play loyal lieutenant to a less able captain.

Labour's decline springs as much from the thicket of little and large deceptions which any able mind at the top of the Labour Party has nowadays to cope with. Those deceptions and contradictions will have to be resolved before the party can hope to give encouragement to those millions of decent Labour voters who would in effect be disenfranchised without a party which could combine the intellectual economic and social. strands of British social democracy all under a single leadership. That social democratic tap-root goes deep into the structure of British society, particularly in the north. It is the bedrock element in the Labour vote which will always guarantee Labour about two hundred seats

in the Commons. The prospects for Labour making an early recovery from an election defeat this week do not look encouraging, unless the incoming parliamentary party, whatever its strength, manages to discard the Tribunite enthusiasms which have activated its predecessor. Somehow Labour's leaders, and Labour's activists, will have to learn a hard lesson, that there is no point in capturing power within the party if the consequence of doing so is to deprive the party of its general support in the country. That has been the narrow vision of the zealot throughout the ages, and the British people do not like zealots.

Nowhere does the Conserva-

tive manifesto mention that

dread word comprehensive. This

embarrassed reticence is a mis-

take. In most parts of the

country common schooling from

11 to 16 is here to stay. The

object for governments, councils,

parents and all those other "consumers" of education who

are often forgotten is to build on

the good secondary schools

(which may go under the alias of

sixth form colleges) and push the

For the rest Sir Keith Joseph

or his successor could do worse

than consult the teachers them-

selves. Thanks to a national poll

Supplement, we know that in the

privacy of a questionnaire,

teachers do not mirror their

syndicalist representatives in the

National Union of Teachers or

the National Association of Schoolmasters. Not only do a

plurality of teachers (44 per cent)

plan to vote Conservative but

teachers support a number of

useful educational reforms, rang-

ing from a compulsory vo-

cational element in the curricu-

lum for pupils over 14 to a

mechanism for linking teachers'

pay and promotion to an annual

assessment of their performance,

and a general tightening in

standards of literacy and arith-

metic in primary schools. On

this evidence, a Conservative

government already has allies at

the blackboard. What it lacks is a

The Times Educational

improving schools.

of course, is what usually happens. In this particular election, the biggest vote indicated for any party so far is just over 50 per cent, for the THE PARTIES AND THE SCHOOLS Conservatives. Juch a vote would be a majority and would itself be a fairly remarkable event, but the only "landslide" would be in seats not Surely the open threat posed by festo have excited none of the be offered to an employer or college entrance committee. Votes.

Of course, a government sup-ported by a majority of those voting is not to be sneezed at. It would, after all, carry an element of legitimacy not achieved by very many of their predecessors. Perhaps

Sir, C. H. Rolph (May 25) knows much more about crime and

punishment than most of us do, and

is probably right in selecting neighbourhood watch schemes and

victim support schemes as the only two worthwhile developments to

have emerged from the depressingly

sterile quagmire of contemporary criminoligical and penological thinking and practice (though I'd

add a third myself: the mediation

onic in Britain, but ably advocated for years by people like Robert Kilroy-Silk and Martin Wright). He

is certainly right in deploring the

shoe-string budget on which the National Association of Victim

When Margery Fry was campaigning in the 1950s for state

compensation for victims of crime.

she argued that the government

owes its citizens a duty to protect

them from crime, that being one of

the services we all pay rates and

taxes for. Every crime committed.

she thought, betokens a breach of

that duty, a governmental wrong

which the government should put right as far as possible by the

That argument won the day, I

thought, when the criminal injuries

payment of compensation.

Hockley

Support Schemes has to operate.

and arbitration scheme, still embry-

Victims of crime

From Mr Clive Davies

Some rates burdens on non-profit-

compensation scheme was established in 1964. Does it not apply with equal force to the victim support schemes idea?. Classical Torvism restricts the

legitimate sphere of governmental activity to the preservation of internal order, protection from foreign enemies and the administration of justice. All crimes are breaches of internal order and many result in grave injustice to their victims.

All Tories, then, must agree with state support for victims of crime, recognizing them as victims of the state's failure to meet its minimal obligations. Labourites like me and Alliance supporters will all subscribe to this, adding the welfare state principle that it's desirable to help

the unfortunate. Whatever the outcome of the general election of June 9, then, it seems reasonable to hope that the new government will try to fulfill a very, very old obligation: its duty to those unfortunate enough to be victims of crime. It is an obligation far 100 long unfulfilled.

Yours sincerely. CLIVE DAVIÉS, Department of Sociology, The University of Liverpool, Eleanor Rathbone Building. Myrtle Street, PO Box 147, Liverpool.

Tactical voting and other issues in run-up to polls that legitimacy is what Mrs Thatcher making clubs are outrageous. For

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

most hankers for, when she calls for a "massive majority". Yours faithfully, ERIC CHALKER, 21 Ingleside Close,

Beckenham,

From Miss Flora Jacobs Sir, Sir Robin Day, in taking the blame for what he describes as a mishandled interview, shows great

He was not allowed by the Prime Minister to ask a number of important questions. It seemed to viewers that her monologue could not be interrupted without seeming

rudeness on his part. Having failed to notice that "Mr Day" was knighted three and a half years ago, one wonders what else has escaped her notice; much I fear.

As a Tory voter, may I sign myself Yours sceptically, FLORA JACOBS, 14 Holland Park Road, W14.

From Mr Bernard Greenwood Sir, If Mrs Thatcher would press the

button because she would rather be dead than red, then let her, and all like-minded people, be prepared to commit personal suicide should Russia ever be poised to invade Britain. And let those more courageous of us who would rather resist. by passive or active guerilla means, a Russian takeover, knowing that invaded peoples do eventually recover their freedom, even if it takes generations, remain alive to do

We don't want to be like the millionaire's chanffeur, who was told: "Drive off the cliff, James, I'm committing suicide.

BERNARD GREENWOOD, Woodcote,

Club rating relief

From Mr James Dowd Sir, With the general election campaign well under way leaders of the main political parties and parliamentary candidates should be aware that one of the greatest threats to the rights of the British people is the intolerable burden of rates imposed on the non profit-making clubs that exist to provide a service for local communities.

Without the sports and social clubs many communities would be deprived of facilities for a huge range of sporting and leisure activities ranging over cricket, squash, rugby, tennis, bowls, darts, snooker, fishing and numerous other DUISUITS

All local authorities are empowered under Section 40 of the General Rate Act 1967 to give up to 50 per cent discretionary rates relief to clubs which are "not established or conducted for profit" and are wholly or mainly used for purposes of recreation." Yet many authorities heap full rates on the clubs, which

means on the members.

example, the Sheffield Amateur Sports Club, which provides a wide range of sports for the local community, has had its rates bill increased from £5,000 to a ridiculous £27,000 over the last few years. In West Lothian the Uphail Station Club has had the rent it pays

to the council for its hall increased from £100 to £3,500 plus rates of £4.000 over the last two years. Workingmen's clubs in Barnsley have had their rates increased from less than £200 paid in 1976 to up to

This Alliance is therefore embarking on a campaign to change the discretionary rates relief available to clubs to mandatory relief. The millions of voters who are club members will be urged to ask parliamentary candidates their views on an issue which is literally a matter of life and death for many non profit-making clubs.

Yours faithfully, J. DOWD, Honorary Secretary, Alliance of British Clubs,

Stockport, Cheshire.

North-South divide

From Mr Nicholas Bennett Sir. Councillor David Blunkett, the Labour leader of Sheffield City Council (May 27), puts forward the novel constitutional argument that local authorities under the control of his political party should have the right if the Conservatives are reelected to "maximum separation"

from central government. Why stop there? Surely those wards within Sheffield and other Labour controlled authorities which return Conservative councillors should have the right to cede from the council? Bearing in mind the rates that Councillor Blunkett's authority levies, this will be an extremely popular policy. Yours faithfully. NICHOLAS BENNETT. 22 Almond Grove.

Hampstead Gillingham, May 31.

Disenfranchised

From Mr Peter Anderson Sir, It may be of interest to your readers to know that probably most British citizens currently working overseas have been disenfranchised

The day that the general election was announced, I wrote to my electoral registration office requesting the necessary forms to register my family's votes. A reply from that office dated May 18, enclosing the ionns, required them to be refurned to that office by noon on May 20 to be effective.

by the current electoral arrange-

PETER ANDERSON. c/o Llewelyn-Davies Weekes, Moosa Abdul Rahman Hassan Building, PO Box 5246,

Sultanate of Oman. May 26.

Marriage and tax

From Mrs Jean Viall Sir, Mr David Lindsay's letter (May 25) prompts me to put to readers the view of the National Council of Women of Great Britain on the subject of marriage and tax. In December 1980 Sir Geoffrey Howe presented a Green Paper entitled The Taxation of Husband

and Wife". One of the proposed options was to make the individual the basic unit for tax by the separate assessment and taxation of the incomes of husband and wife, with the phasing out of the married man's allowance and the wife's earned income allowance, and their replacement by a personal tax allowance for each spouse made fully transferable between them. This option is the policy of the Council and mirrors our concern for the unfavourable treatment given under present tax regulations to the married couple

with only one earner. The Council first passed a resolution calling for separate taxation as long ago as 1919. Surely the time for discussion is past and action is overdue to end discrimination against the married woman who is not in paid employment. Yours faithfully,

JEAN VIALL, President, The National Council of Women of Great Britain,

34 Lower Sloane Street, SW1.

Saving parish records

From Commander W. R. Knocker,

Sir. Due to temporary absence from home. I may not have read all the printed correspondence on this subject but may I suggest what seems to be a convenient and simple solution to all such comments I have read? It is based on the action taken, with full approval of our rector and parochial church council, by this small Somerset village.

A couple of years ago, more by accident than design, I made a transcript of our parish church registers for the period 1558-1860, as the full set of original registers, in fair to poor condition, still exist. The churchwardens arranged for an index to be compiled, a parishioner typed fair copies of it, and my manuscript and both are now in the church safe, The original registers and similar type old parish records have been transferred to the county

As a result anyone, parishioner or outsider, wishing to peruse the content of the registers can now do so with the greatest case and the continuous deterioration of valuable records over the last 400-odd years has been, at the very least, arrested.

For those, as in my case, who have no previous experience of transcribing an old register and no knowledge of the stylised script called Secretary Hand, I can assure them the task proved to be much easier and quicker than expected. Yours faithfully,

W. R. KNOCKER, Carpenters, Norton-sub-Hamdon, Somerset.

Whitehall talks

From Mr Philip Goldenberg, Liberal/SDP Alliance candidate for Woking

Sir, It is hardly surprising that, as Mr Peter Hennessey reports today (May 31), opposition parties, invited upon the announcement of a general election to engage in discussions with senior civil servants, have other more immediate priorities. The real lesson is that such invitations should be extended

much earlier. Over a year ago, I

made a quasi-formal oral approach to the chairman of the Board of Revenue indicating the Inland Liberal Party's wish for such discussions in relation to the departmental restructuring which would, in our view, be necessary in the context of our proposals for credit taxation. The reply was that such discussions could not take place without the approval of the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and that it was extremely unlikely that he would give his consent. The problems that have arisen on

this occasion because of a snap election highlight the need for an agreed convention whereby senior civil servants can, without seeking specific ministerial consent, engage in regular and constructive dialogue with opposition parties on major issues, particularly as they affect the Civil Service. This would be beneficial to the Civil Service and to opposition parties alike. Yours faithfully,

PHILIP GOLDENBERG. White Trees, White Rose Lane,

Spirit of service From General Sir Anthony Farrar-

Sir, Your remarks concerning conscription (leader, May 23) stimulated some interesting responses on May 26 but inter alia these left hanging further questions deserving comment.

Mr Woolcombe and Mr van der Schrieck question from different standpoints public acceptability of conscription. It is commonly said that the British people are averse to it but I have reason to doubt this. During 1968-70, while a defence fellow of Exeter College, Oxford, I undertook a study of national service and British society and. following a wide ranging survey. found to my surprise that of males between the ages of 16 to 79 years inclusive (no females were canvassed) overall 53.86 per cent favoured the reintroduction of equipment. conscription for military service, 78.5 per cent favoured reintroduc-

including military. Of course, this information is more than ten years out of date now but it is noteworthy that memories of such service were fresher then and thus judgments better informed.

tion for service of some kind,

Even so, I hazard the view that if such a survey was undertaken now, there would be widespread support for conscription, at least a substantial minority.

Your leader, Sir, advocated conscription for military reasons. The greater number of those who told me during my survey that they wished to see it reintroduced did so primarily because they believed in its social benefits, though their ideas about this benefit varied considerably in kind and emphasis.

The weight of opinion in the armed forces since 1945 has been against conscription because it involves an expensive training system producing a markedly lower level of expertise and stability in the standing forces. Senior offices have doubted whether, with pressures on money available for defence, there would be enough for both such a manning bill and for arms and

These professional views have not been overborne by the dividends of conscription: the disposal of a mobilisation reserve of millions of men and perhaps women; an identification of a majority of families in the land with defence due to the involvement of their sons and daughters, an involvement which among other things comprehends the act and spirit of service to nation by all young people, irrespective of social circumstances.

Popular identification and serves notwithstanding, I myself believe we have gone too far down the road of professionalism to go back to conscription. There is, in any case, another means of disposing reserve forces of the type and size commensurate with our size and economic strength: voluntary military service on a part time basis.

We already have excellent reserve units manned in this way for the Royal Navy, the Army and the Royal Air Force. We should have more, developing some to greater expertise - why not, for example. have reserve combat air squadrons after the pattern of the United States' Air National Guard? In this context also my colleagues, Lord Hill-Norton, Sir Frederick Sowrey and Sir David Wills and I have advocated a lower tier of home defence units embracing a million volunteers.

I am, Sir, yours faithfully, ANTHONY FARRAR-HOCKLEY, Pye Barn, Moulsford, Oxfordshire,

'Peace for Galilee' one year later

From Lord Chelwood Sir, I hope you will allow space for this letter on June 6, one year to the day since Israel launched its "peace for Galilee" operation. An estimated 20,000 people, mainly civilians, died in Israel's ruthless bombardment of the towns and cities of southern Lebanon, and at least 50,000 were maimed.

For what? A year later it is clear that, far from improving the chances of peace in Lebanon or in the Middle East as a whole, Israel's invasion and continued occupation not only fuel more civil strife but could well provoke another full scale civil war, this time with the added

risk of superpower confrontation. Only America can persuade Israel that it is in her best interests to abide by the law and cooperate in the latest efforts to reach a peaceful settlement of the Arab-Israel dis-pute, and bring home the cost of

The question President Eisenhower asked in 1957 has never been more apposite: "Should a nation which attacks and occupies foreign territory in the face of United Nations' disapproval be allowed to impose the conditions of withdrawal? If so, I fear we will have turned back the clock of international order". Yours sincerely. CHELWOOD. House of Lords,

Rampant rape

From Mr Alan Mattingly Sir, Your leading article on the mixed blessing of the oilseed rape "explosion" (May 30) will have struck a chord with many walkers horse-riders and cyclists who are now finding hundreds of their footpaths and bridleways disappearing beneath this tall, yellow crop.

According to the Wildlife and

According to the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981, farmers are prohibited from disturbing the surface of paths that follow the edges of fields and are required to restore after ploughing those rights of way that cross fields. Unfortunately, these laws are about as effective as those which make the dropping of litter an offence, with the result that crops are too often grown across public paths (all of which are highways in law).

Oilseed rape grows very quickly and becomes impossible to penetrate. Path users are left with the options of retracing their steps or of looking for an alternative route which may cause them to trespass and even do unintentional damage to other crops. This is in nobody's interests, and the solution lies in the hands of local authorities who have powers to restore themselves the line ploughed-up rights of way and to charge the costs to the offending

farmer. Yours sincerely, ALAN MATTINGLY, Secretary, The Rambiers' Association, 1/5 Wandsworth Road, SW8. May 30.

From Mr Christopher Coleshill Sir, Backward agricultural vandals hereabouts allow local beckeepers to set their hives amongst the flowering

Yours from amongst the buttercups. C. J. COLESHILL Manor Farm Cottages. Stockland Bristol. Bridgewater,

An unfair levy

From Mr E. J. Lee Sir. During the course of the interview with Anthony Smith, Director of the British Film Institute, which was the subject of an article in The Times dated May 11, 1983, he is reported as saying that a source of income for a new fund to finance film production would be the existing Eady levy. This is a view which is strongly contested by all sections of the

British cinema exhibition industry.

It had some economic and equitable justification when the cinema was the only user of films. That situation changed fundamentally with the advent of widespread national television broadcasting which was followed by video cassettes and discs and is due to be followed by cable and satellites, all of which use feature films made and paid for by the cinema, as a major part of their programming. They also rely heavily on the promotional value of the cinema as a "shop window" for those films. The cinema now finds itself in the

uniquely unfavourable position of being subject to a selective charge on its box office receipts which is then used directly to fund material for its competitors. This situation cannot possibly be justified and the levy must be totally and immediately removed before it causes final and irrevocable damage to cinemas in this country.

Yours faithfully, E. J. LEE, General Secretary. The Cinematograph Exhibitors' Association of Great Britain and Ireland. /25 Dean Street, W1.

Premature swansong

May 13.

From Dr Edward Lowbury Sir, Perhaps Paul Griffiths (May 9) and Marc Rochester (June 1) are both in error about this. As Orlando Gibbons put it in his famous madrical: The silver swan, who living had not

When death approached unlocked her silent throat. Luckily for us, Brahms's note and notes - spanned over forty years, so he was in no position to produce a swansong.

Yours sincerely, EDWARD LOWBURY 79 Vernon Road, Birmingham.

COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE June 4: The Duke of Edinburgh, Colonel, Grenadier Guards, took the Salute at the Second Rehearsal of The Queen's Birthday Parade on the Horse Guards Parade this

KENSINGTON PALACE
June 4: The Prince of Wales,
President of the International
Council of United World Colleges,
and President of The Mary Rose
Trust, accompanied by The Princess
of Wales, this evening attended a
Ball, in aid of the Colleges and the
Trust, at Broadlands, Romsey,
Hampshire.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr S. H. Chesterton
and Miss J. A. Ogilvy-Wedderburn
The engagement is announced
between Sam, son of Sir Oliver and
Lady Chesterton, of Kensington,
London, and Jeannie, daughter of
the late Sir Peter Ogilvy-Wedderburn, of Sylvie, Alyth, Perthshire,

Mr N. A. Clark and Miss E. A. Campbell The engagement is announced between Nigel, son of Sir John Clark, of Redenham Park, Andover, Clark, of Redennam Park, Andover, Hampshire, and of Mrs Deirdre Clark, of 17 Mulberry Walk, London, SW3, and Emma, daughter of Mr and Mrs Nigel Campell, of 18 Chester Square, London, SW1.

Mr M. H. Evans and Miss A. G. Partridge The engagement is announced between Mark Hally, son of Mr and Mrs A. L. Evans, of Fordingbridge, Hants and Alison Grace, daughter of the late Sir John Partridge and Lady Partridge, of Haslemere,

Mr S. J. Boyd and Miss S. S. Devany The engagement is announced between Stephen, younger son of Mr and Mrs J. M. Boyd, of Milngavie, Dunbartonshire, Scotland and Susan, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs J. W. Devany, of Monifieth, Annua Scotland

Mr M. J. Lock and Miss K. L. Beswick The engagement is announced between Michael, only son of Mr and Mrs G. Lock, of Sale, Cheshire, and Kate, eldest daughter of Mr and Virs D. G. E. Beswick, of Coraley, Warminster, Wiltshire.

Mr C. G. Nicholson and Miss A. A. Fisher
The engagement is announced between Christopher, son of Mr and Mrs Hugh Nicholson, of 24. Sussex Square, Brighton, and Amelia, daughter of Mr and Mrs Ian Fisher, of Moreton Pinkney Grange, Northamptonshire.

Mr C. P. Peal and Miss A. Picton-Turbervill and Miss A. Picton-I terberviti

The engagement is announced
between Charles, only son of
Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs Douglas Peal, of Findon, West Sussex,
and Antonia, only daughter of Mr
and Mrs Wilfrid Picton-Turbervill,
of Clavering Seffron Walden, Essex.

Mr M. Rowland and Miss M. J. M. Keely The engagement is announced the marriage of Mr Julian Lloyd between Mark, son of Mr and Mrs Seaward and Miss Elizabeth Peter Rowland, of Truro, and Miranda, daughter of Mr and Mrs Church, Ewelme, Oxfordshire, on

Latest wills

Travers Humphreys, QC, of London, founding president of the Buddhist Society, left estate valued at 1299,560 net. He left his home to the Zen Trust. Judge Richard Jeffreys Hampton Collinson, of Wallasev Mercanida

on, of Wallasey, Merseyside, a circuit judge since 1975 and a former leader of Wallasey Council, ich estate valued at £24,987 net. He

Miss Dorothy Mary Rowena Cade, of Portheurno, Cornwall, founder of the Minack Theatre at Portheurno, left estate valued at £125,387 net. Other estates include (net, before

carvings and paintings more

than three thousand years old. Although the tomb had been

looted centuries ago, some of

indicate its royal quality.

The Hon Edward Adeane and Birthdays today

KENSINGTON PALACE June 5: The Duchess of Gloucester was present this evening at Dame Ninette de Valois 85th Birthday Ballet Gala in aid of The Dance Teachers' Benevolent Fund at Sadler's Wells Theatre. London.

Mrs. Michael Wigley was in attendance.

Princess Alexandra will visit Winn & Coales (Denso) Ltd at West Norwood, London, on July 12.

A memorial service for Captain Sir Ceril Boyd-Rochfort will be held today at noon in the Guards Chapel, Wellington Barracks.

Mr A. J. Stewart-Jones and Miss J. C. Peaston The engagement is announced between Anthony, son of Mr and Mrs John Stewart-Jones, of Sevenoaks, Kent, and Jane, elder daughter of Dr and Mrs John Peaston, of Queen's Park, Chester.

Marriages

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Mary-at-Hill, EC3, of Mr Anthony Leonard, only son of Mr Justice and Lady Leonard, of Merstham, Surrey, and Miss Shara Cormack, eldest daughter of Mr John McRae Cormack, of London, and the Hon McRae Cormack, of London, and the Hon McRae Cormack, of London. and the Hon Mrs Iean Cormack of Newtown, Powys. The Rev Dr B. A. C. Kirk-Duncan officiated. An address was given by Canon P. E. Duval and Canon C. D. Smith

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Timothy and Jennifer Jarvis, Gwendoline and Christianne Davies and Miss Nicola Wright. Mr Peter Bernhard was best man and a bivers began an automore of horses are supported by the support of th guard of honour was found from 6/7th (Volunteer) Battalion The Queen's Regiment.

A reception was held at Plaister-ers' Hall and the honeymoon will be scent in England.

Mr P. C. A. Leguen de Lacrots: and Miss C. E. L. Goodenday

The marriage took place on Samrday, June 4, at the Church of the Immaculate Conception, Farm Street, London, WI, between Mr Paul Leguen de Lacroix, younger son of Mr and Mrs Giles Leguen de Lacroix, and Miss Carole Goodenday. day, only daughter of Mr David Goodenday and Mrs Micheline Goodenday.

A reception was held at the Naval and Military Club and the honeymoon is being spent in Greece.

Mr C. H. S. Machell and Miss S. Nicholson The marriage took place in Newcastle upon Tyne on Saturday, June 4, of Mr Christopher Machell

and Miss Sally Nicholson. Mr J. L. Seaward and Miss E. Błakeley

Saturday, June 4, 1983.

Brown. Laura, of Easingwold,

£475,569 Hawkins, Mr Leslie John, of Abbots Hawkins, Mr Leslie John, of Abbots
Leigh, Bristol £386,349
Halme, Mr Alfred Rogerson, of
Preston, Lancashire £454,476
Kellett, Miss Marjorie, of Longsight,
Manchester £214,975
Lerwill, Mr Ronald Richard, of
Barnstaple, Devon £225,269
Sanders, Mr Benedict Aifred Peter,
of Richmond, North Yorkshire of Richmond, North Yorkshire

Shadbolt, Mr Eric George, of Waretsam, Dorset, intestate £207,729 Skurray, Mr Alan Arthur Francis, of Bridport, Dorset£285,748

Excavations in the tomb of the it was depicted in line drawings. gods, an element of decoration

pyramidion was of granite, and stood about 2ft 6in high.

partly dismantled in antiquity,

features, architectural and dec-

private hands in England, but has been lost to sight since the busband, and their two daugh- (shabti), inlaid with strips of ters, are shown offering to the glass. The tomb was in effect a

The tomb itself, though

Egyptian Princess Tia, sister of it is hoped that it will surface the Pharnoh Rameses II, have again, now that the tomb from uncovered an unusual temple-which it derived has been

like layout with well preserved located and publicized. The

the furnishings remained to has a number of other unusual

The tomb was built entirely orative. An inscription found of limestome blocks, and is this season shows that it was

freestanding on the surface of given to Tia (and her like-

the desert. Above ground the named husband) by Rameses monument consists of a fore-the the Great "as a monument

trance gateway (the cornice Such a dedication is familiar originally inscribed with the only from temple texts, but in name of Rameses II, the fact the tomb of Tia and Tia

supposed Pharaoh of the time resembles an Egyptian temple

of Moses), an open courtyard, a in plan (as does the adjoining

second court with a colonnade, tomb of Horemheb, regent of

an antechapel flanked by side Tutankhamun, discovered by chapels, a cult room, and finally the expedition in 1975), and a number of reliefs found on the

The pyramid is unique in a walls and loose in the debris of tomb of this type. Its capstone the courtyards and rooms are

or pyramidion was once in markedly religious in content.

New Bond Street, Tel: (01) 493 8080 34-35 New Bond Street, WIA 2AA

Mon. 6:h: (2.30 pm) Icons. Tues. 7th: (10.30 am) Arms &

Armour & Militaria. Wed. 8th: (11 am & 2.30 pm) 19th

& 20th Century European Paintings, Drawings, Watercolours & Sculpture. Wed. 8th: (11 am & 2.30 pm)

materiologis et scuspuire. Wed. eth: (11 am & 2.30 pi and following day (11 am & 2.30 pm) Fine Japanese Netsuke & Livo, Ceramics, Lacquer, Decorative Arts, Swords & Sword Finings. Thur. 9th: (2.30 pm) Bullet & Theatre Material. Mon. 13th: (11am) Important Silver

aliques may be purchanul as our intercount or by poor from the Casalogus corneen, Sashaby Purka Bernet & Co., 878 Mailing Services Limpted, Unit The Manage Course, Manage Love, Budjard, Tel: Budjard 47814

court, portico, ceremonial en- for his father Osiris".

Sir Isaiah Berlin, OM, 74; Professor B. Bleaney, 68; Mr Bjorn Borg, 27; Lord Carrington, 64; Mr Sydney Cockerell, 77; Dame Ninette de Valois, CH, 85; Mr Mike Gatting, 26; Mr Iain Hamilton, 61; Professor R. A. Humphreys, 76; Lord Inchyra, 83; Major-General R. C. M. King, 79; Lord Kings Norton, 81; Mr Willie-John McBride, 43; Mr Justice McNeill, 61; Sir Douglas Merpeth, 59; Lord Nugent of Guildford, 76; Air Marshal Sir Charles Pringle, 64; Sir Kenneth Roberts-Wray, QC, 84; Dr Ruth Sanger, 65; Lord Stodart of Leaston, 67; Air Marshal Sir Hugh Walmsley, 85; Misa Billie Whitelaw

Royal College of Physicians

Among new fellows admitted by Dr Raymond Hoffenberg, president, to the Royal College of Physicians of London on June 2 were: Honorary fellows: Dr H. H. Hopkins, Dr C. Milstein, and Dr J. R. Vane; under special bye-law. Dr H. Bickel, Dr Y. W. Kan (in absentia), and Dr Lewis Thomas (in absentia). Thomas (in absentia).

Move to protect prehistoic site

shire, where extensive prehistoric remains have been found, should be protected by being designated an area of archaeological importance, Bolsover District Council's plan-

Divers began an underwater expedition off the Suffolk coast yesterday, searching for the remains of three ancient wrecks and parts of the medieval town of Dunwich, which crumpled into the sea.

They hope to find The Royal James, the fisgship of the British fleet, which was lost in the Battle of Sole Bay in 1672.

Vintage car find

More than sixty cars from the 1920s and 1930s have been found in Nissen huts on a farm in Beeston, Norfolk. They include two 1934 Mercedes drop-head coupés.

Reception

St Dunstan's College, Catford The Governors of St Dunsian's College, Catford (chairman of governors, Mr Peter Bowring), held a reception on May 31 at the Church of All Hailows by the Tower to launch an appeal to commemorate the centenary of the school's move from the City of London to Catford. Among the suests were Lord. Among the guests were Lord Auckland and Major-General Sir Digby and Lady Raeburn.

Sovereign Order of St John of Jernmlen

The annual dinner of the Grand Priory of London of the Sovereign Order of St John of Jerusalem was held on Saturday at the RAF Club Squadron Leader Douglas Young-James, Grand Prior of London, was in the chair, and the guest of honor was Father R. J. Christie, SJ.

Radio award

Miss Elicen Tulley, of Manchester, and Mr Scott Cherry, of Nottingham, have won the Carleton Hobbs awards for 1983, formerly known as the BBC radio drama annual students' prize competition. They start six-month contracts with the BBC's Radio Drama Company next month.

Archaeology

Temple tomb of a princess

emphasized to an unusual

One practically intact chapel

was dedicated to the cult of the Apis bull, another unque feature

for a tomb. The walls here show

processions of deities, brightly

painted, and one extremely

lively scene, reminiscent of the

art of the preceding Armarus period (the time of Akhenaten

and Nefertiti) shows the prin-

cess and her husband in their

state barge, being towed on the

Nile to the ancient religious site

of Abydos in southern Egypt.

Their borses are on board, and

sailors are shown clambering

The plan of the main shaft of

the substructure indicates that

the entire family of Tia and Tia were once buried here. Frag-ments of funerary furnishings were found, including pieces of

the fine granite sarcophagus of the husband, and a magnificent alabaster funerary figurine

Sotheby's

Wed &k. (10.30 am & 2.30 pm) & Fri. 10k. (11 am)
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about in the rigging.

degree in a private monument.



Durer volume may fetch £100,000

Modifiectories.

Rer. to be Rector of Roberfield and
ress sense discuss.

A P L'ementy, Victor of Lightynsian,
of Goldford, to be Victor of All
West Hain, diovese of Chelmstord.

that it had been reused for later

burials. Rooms opening to north and south at the bottom

are stacked with wooden coffins, some inscribed and decorated, and completely un-

disturbed since they were put there about the fifth or fourth century BC.

The discovery of intact burials is extremely rare, especially in the Memphise

cemetries, and these could be of great significance for the study of funerary archaeology in a neglected period of Egyptian

A seperate campaign of work

will be necessary to remove and conserve the coffins and their

contents (which will doubtless include functary papyri and amuletic material) after the completion of a study season at

Dr Geoffrey T. Martin

ology, University College London

© Then November Links, 1963

Reader in Egyptian Archae-

history.

the site next year.

price of more than £100,000 is expected for a volume containing Albrecht Durer's three major series of woodcuts when it is offered at Sotheby's on June 17.

The 48 prints which make up The Life of the Virgin, The Large Passion and The Apocalypse are all in the Latin edition of 1511 and are in generally good condition. However, these facts alone would not account

for such a price. There are also, for instance, single woodcuts from the first two series in the same sale, which carry estimates of up to £1,500 each. What gives the volume its special importance is the splendid gold-stamped vellum This dates from the last third of the sixteenth

century, which is rare enough, and it is stamped with the insignia of the Stadtbibliothek Nuremberg, which includes the coats of arms of the City of Nuremberg and of the Imhoff family, which endowed the library.
Willibald Imhoff was also closely connected

with Durer and married the granddaughter of his friend the humanist, Pirckheimer.

Church news

Midsorter retroet account to well.

The tier I H Surven, accountary Curate of St Mary, Bury St Edmunds, discount of St Edmundshury and Inswich. In the Assistant Curate of AE Sentia, Patcham, discount of Chichester.

There is C Barchyp, Rector of St Mary, Pethridge with St Mary, Moorcount, St John S. Peter, Sammonton-Arrow, and St Mary, Byten, Leominster, discount of Hereford, to the Ractor of a new baseline melting those

royal one, and must originally have contained quantities of

splendid objects, mostly piun-

dered and dispersed in an-

of the expidition, sponsored

jointly by the Egypt Exploration Society and by the Leiden Museum in The Netherlands, is

systematically to reveal the necropolis of the eighteenth and

nineteenth dynasties (four-teenth and twelfth centuries BC)

attached to the ancient capital

Memphis. Here must have been

buried many members of the

royal family and high ranking officials, as well as their

The royal family in the early years of the reign of Rameses the Great was small, and the princess and her husband must

have been important and

Two at least of their own

household were buried in their

tomb. One was named Inrudef,

and the expidition cleared his

tomb shaft this winter, to find

Bloomfield Place

Tel: (01) 493 8060 off New Bond Street, W1

Chester, Cheshire Tel: (0244) 315531 This not, Mon.: at Aliwick Castle, Narthamberh Pictures, Silver & Plated Wares, Jewellery,

Mow. 6th: (11 am & 2 pm) and following day: (11 am) Printed Books. Thurs: 9th: (10.30 am) Fine Jewels. Mon. (3th: (11 am) The Bute Collection of Forty-Two

Ceramics & Glass, Wine; Furniture, Carpets, Works of Art, Clocks & Watcher. This neck, Thus, Well, Thurs, Fri.: Ceramics & Gines, Silver & Jeweilery, Furniture & Works of Art, Collectors' Items

influential figures at court.

The main object of the work

tiquity.

dependants

Durer was the son of a Nuremberg goldsmith, and be lived in the city for much of his life. The Apocalypse of 1498 was one of the first great works which he executed after returning from his first visit to Italy and it is a mixture of Gothic and Renaissance themes and style. This volume may well have been Imhoff's own.

The records of the Stadtbibliothek are incomplete, but the volume appears to have been removed during the Napoleonic Wars by the French general, Andreossi. Its subsequent history is unknown, and Sotheby's are able to say only that it comes from a European collector.

The authorities at the Stadtbibliothek are anxious that the volume, with its associations with one of Nuremberg's greatest citizens, should return to them. It would certainly be pleasant, and a little ironic, at a time when lingers are so often pointed at Britain for sitting on the treasures of others, if this country should be seen to be acting as the honest broker in the return of another's heritage.

Appointments in the Forces

Royal Navy
CAPTAIN: N C Baird-Murray MOD.
Secretary, Chief of Staff Committee, J URCEON CAPTAIN: H B Stockstone
ELSON for staff of CINCNAVHOME, June
1, 200 to Command Medical Difference OMMANDERS JR SOND, MOD on staff of DCRMT (DNETS), Julie 1: T J H Codpe. 2 ENTURION for NP 1282 as DCRM snd NSNOFL, July 2: M J (SIGHI), BUJLTAN as Training. Commander Clayer Training Commander Clayer Commander Commande

LANGE THE REY J P ALMER RALECCH T double FESCARD, August 17: the Lavender RGC, COCCHANC and of FOSNI and for MM Dockyard and orth area, and in Charge of Re-sol Lavedership Courses at Vincents and Lavedership Courses at Vincents Lamphonic, and as Area Co-ordinat-Lamphonic, and as Area Co-ordinat-(BCL, FOF 5 and for coop's Salue of 6 FICHIB. October 4: The New H J Neptune, July 18. rectains
R ADMRAL: J K Robertson, July 22,
TAN: P W # Sherms, July 29,
GEON CAPTAN: H G Knox, Que. ANDERS: E D M Floyd, June 17: B en. July 17: B Cole, August 1, D L L July 30: D P Edwards, August 1: J

OR: PS Waters, December 27 (gra Reals of U-Colo. The Army
NEL CONDIANDANT: Major General
in Deamond Mangham. Colonel
straight Royal Horse Artillery, May 1.
LOURE M J. Perkins. MCD as
ADMINISTRATION OF THE STREET
LOURE M J. Perkins. MCD as
ADMINISTRATION OF THE STREET
LOUR CONTROL OF THE STREET
WINDOWS STAFFORES. 2 MERCIAN
AMP 6.

Royal Air Force

West COMMANDERS Secting rapic of group captaint. J E Houghton, HQ AFCEN I or staff oction, June 10. R Humphorey, RAI Church Festion, an Stefan Cir. June 10. CTTO riods Wiccester Set W Gdr AD, June 10. CTTO riods Wiccester Set W Gdr AD, June 9, KB Letton, CFS Leeman GC Example Wig, June 4. Dear AR Seadonalm a OC, June 10. De A Hersen Co. Letton Wig, June 4. De F. A Hersen Co. Letton GC Letton Brusons as OC 14 Sup. June 10. P. J. Crosse, HQ 1 Go as Air 2, June 10. P. J. Crosse, HQ 1 Go as Air 2, June 10. P. J. Grill, MDD on AMP staff, June 6: D. Dawisch, MDD Mey 3, June 6: VI Dears, RAF Lymnen as OC Eng Wg, June 6: VI Dears, RAF Lymnen as OC Eng Wg, June 6: VI Dears, RAF Lymnen as OC Eng Wg, June 6: VI Dears, RAF Lymnen as OC Eng Wg, June 6: VI Dears, RAF Lymnen as OC 217 MU June 6.
SQUADRON LEADERS (acting reak of sources)
wing commander: D W Gerrard, MOD Fra.
RAP., have 6. R E Pavey. Pretwick as Co.
Sc ATOC (MID., have 10: A V 8 Hewker.
MQ STC = Plane 8. June 10.

Latest appointments

Latest appointments include in the Coventry and Northams groups of courts, from June 20.

country.

York debut in Berlioz's L'en-

was to appear regularly over the next 10 years. From 1958 he also sang, in generally more substantial roles, with the Boston Opera and he also appeared with the Santa Fe-

His debut at the Met where he began in relatively small parts, was in 1964 but he eventually assumed major roles there, too, including the Doctor in Womeck; Papageno in The Magic Flute and Leporello in Don Giovanni. Excursions abroad included

performances with the Opera Nacional of Mexico, at the Spoleto Festival, Aix-en-Pro-vence and Glydebourne where he sang Nick Shadow in 1975 and Falstaff in 1976.

voice of great power, Gramm was noted for the sensitivity and fidelity of his interpretations, as well as for the quality

studied economics at Tokyo University and at Harvard University where he studied under Joseph Schumpeter whose influence was lasting. Tohata later translated his teacher's magnum opus. The Theory of Economic Develop-

The publication of The Process of Agricultural Develop-ment in Japan in 1936 immedi-Mr R C R Goodman to be joint ment in Japan in 1936 immedication of the High Court authority on the history and union contemporary state of agrarian

His interest in economic activities was, however, not confined to agriculture, while his liberal thought and integrity of mind attracted many people beyond the academic world. When Mr Shigeru Yoshida formed his first cabinet it was reported that he urged Tobata to become Minister of Agriculture, but that the latter politely

In his later years he neverthegation of the Tax System.

ham's Science and Civilisation



Officer of the US Legion of Merit. In 1946 be was made

His first post-war appointment was as Director of Operational Requirements (A). He attended the Imperial Defence College in 1949 and the following year became AOC No 11 Group, Fighter Command, as an air vice-marshal. In 1951 he had his first Nato appointborn at Lewisham on June 29, 1906, and educated at Bedford School and the RAF College, Cranwell, where he gained his wings and was commissioned in 1925 At the beginning of 1924 ment when he took up the post of Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations) at Allied Forces Central Europe. In mid-1953 he came back to London as Assistant Chief of Air Staff (Policy), before becoming Deputy Chief of the Air Staff in November 1953 as an air

marshal Pike was appointed AOC-in-C Fighter Command in July. 1956, and held that post until the end of 1959. On January 1, 1960, he became Chief of the Air Staff, being made GCB in 1961 and in 1962 promoted to Marshal of the RAF. On giving up that post he became Deputy Supreme Allied Commander, Europe, where he came under General Lyman Lemnitzer. Throughout his career, Pike took a close interest in the technical side of flying, so that in addition to his flying skills he was able to confer on equal terms with aircraft manufac-turers. He was a man given to a great deal of reflection before he acted; once he had marshalled the facts to his own satisfaction

now a Group Captain) was posted to the Middle East where he became SASO at Desert Air Force HQ. In June of that year his views were put forthrightly. He married in 1930 Kathleen Althea, daughter of Major H. he was mentioned in despatch-Elwell. They had a son and two es, and in 1945 he was made

MRS J.O. HAMBRO

Mrs J. O. Hambro, who was from 1964 chairman of the National Society for Cancer Relief, died on June 2.

OBITUARY

Deputy Supreme Allied Commander, Europe, from 1964 to 1967. These positions were the culmination of a distinguished

career in which he had proved

flew many of the RAF's latest

staff posts he had played an

retain an effective manned

aircraft force in the missile age.

and was often more outspoken in defence of his views than

Thomas Geoffrey Pike was

1925. At the beginning of 1926 he joined No 56 Squadron, which had Gloster Grebes; then

he was posted to the Central Flying School for a flying

instructor's course, subsequently instructing at No 5 FTS, CFS and No 4 FTS. He attended Staff College in 1937 and in 1938 became Chief Flying

Instructor at No 10 FTS. He took up an Air Ministry post just before the start of the war.

In 1941 he commanded No

219 Squadron, which operated

Beaufighters from Tangmere in the night fighter role, and was

twice awarded the Dis-tinguished Flying Cross in May of that year for his skill and leadership. He destroyed one enemy aircraft on his first patrol

to win the first and soon

afterwards three more to win a

He then served at HQ No 11 Group and commanded North Weald, and in mid-1943 (by

ministers appreciated.

sircraft.

SIR THOMAS PIKE

By her total commitment and devotion to the work of the society for over 25 years, Elisabeth Hambro made a major contribution to the development of cancer care in this country. As Duchess of Roxburghe she served as chairman of the Scottish Committee for some years, and on the retirement of the founder, Mr Douglas Macmillan in 1964, she succeeded him as chairman of

the society. During the following ten years, she travelled extensively to develop the local committee structure and laid the foundation for the expansion of the society's work which took place. During this initial period in office, she was successful in enlisting the support of Sir Michael Sobell whose generosity contributed significantly to the society's growth.

In 1973, although forced to assume a less active role owing Hambro, MC, chairman to the illness of the Duke of bros Ltd, whom she may Roxburghe, who died in 1974, his second wife in 1976.

Twelve Continuing Care Homes were built on National Health hospital sites and major grants given to other charities enabling six other homes to be

she recognized the need to

broaden the activities of the society and several new services

built, providing in-patient care for 400 people. Home Care Nursing Services were initiated to take specialist care of the terminally ill into their homes. An education programme was begun to ensure an availability of trained staff and to help bring the latest techniques in termina care into general hospitals where most cancer patients are cared for.

Mrs Hambro's personal contribution to this new direction of the society's work was even more remarkable when viewed in the light of her continuing struggle against cancer over the past five years.

She is survived by her third hasband, Mr Jocelyn Olaf Hambro, MC, chairman Hambros Ltd, whom she married as

MR DONALD GRAMM

Donald Gramm, the Amerian bass-baritone, died on June 2 in New York. He was 56. Gramm's career was principally in the United States and over the past thirty years he had sung regularly at the Metropolitan and New York City operas as well as being familiar with most other main opera venues in the

Gramm was born in Milwaukee on February 27 1927 and studied at the Wisconsin College-Conservatory of Music between 1935 and 1944. His opera debut, at the age of 17, was as Raimondo in Donizetti's Lucia di Lammermoor at the 8th Street Theater of Chicago, and he subsequently continued his studies at the Chicago Music College and with Martial Singher at the Music Academy of the West in Santa Barbara, California In 1951 he made his New

sance du Christ with the Little Orchestra Society and in the was noted for following year he first sang (as and fidelity Colline in La Boheme) at the New York City Opera where he of his acting.

Among American premieres in which he participated were Carl Orff's Der Mond, Marti-nu's The Marriage, Berg's Lulu and Verdi's Don Carlos in the original French version.
Though not possessed of a

PROF SEIICHI TOHATA

Professor Seiichi Tohata who died recently in Tokyo at the age of 84 was one of the most eminent economists in Japan. He pioneered the scholarship of agronomy in Japan and was one of the earliest advocates of the use of modern economic analysis in relation to Japanese agriculture. Tohata was born in 1899 and

declined this invitation.

less played important policy roles as an adviser to or chairman of many Governmental committees, some most prominent ones included chairman of the Committees on Agricultural Policies, on Fixing Rice Prices, on the Investi-

He also supervised the translation of Joseph Needin China.

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مكنا من الاجل Brewing

Top executives of virtually every brewing company in Europe are attending the 19th International Congress of the European Brewery Convention which opens today at London's Royal Festival Hall

Like the rest of the drinks sector. Britain's brewing industry has been through three difficult years, even though profits have held up remarkably well. There could now be a new turn of events. A big investment programme to make pubs more attractive is one factor as the brewers counter the attractions of other leisure interests.

The Brewers' Society expect sales to stabilise this year at 1982 levels, with a rise of about 0.5 per cent next year. The unpredictable factor is the weather this summer. The spring is likely to have hit sales. Another question mark is the outcome of the General Election. A Labour win could result

n brewers' profitability could How far proposed European Commission regulations will change the present system by which brewers sell wines, spirits and soft drinks to their tenanted pubs remains to be seen. The threat would be even more pronounced were the regulations to overturn existing profit sharing arrangements in

in price controls and the trend

the extensive takings from prize-giving fruit machines. The EEC regulations have implications for brewers on the Continent - but that is one European issue which will not be ventilated at the European Brewery Convention's (EBC) biennial Congress which, for the first time in 32 years, is being held in London this week.

The EBC coordinates scientific cooperation in the brewing and the maiting industries. Yesterday's opening ceremonies, beginning with an across-London parade of a score of dray horse teams from British breweries, are being followed by a series of working sessions and technical visits throughout this

At the congress, organized by the Institute of Brewing, a wide range of research topics will be explored. These include product safety problems such as those posed by crop pesticides and nitrogenous elements in water from fertilisers.

There are also new develop ments in genetic engineering to develop new yeast strains,

For consumers, some of the research work could mean improved products. For the browers, there could be cost benefits, if only in the longer

it is immediate difficulties which are preoccupying the British brewing industry, but there are now better omens.

Beer sales, estimated by Mintel at £6,800m last year, accounts for over half of the total drinks market of £11,750m. This was virtually the same as the year before, price rises having been counter-balanced by the fall in sales volumes and an increasing switch to off-licence sales, including the supermarkets.

Beer sales have declined 12 per cent since the peak year of 1979, though in the first quarter of this year production at 8.3m bulk barrels was 0.5 per cent up on the same quarter of last year. Only a slight improvement, but mainly by way of loans, the Brewers' Society described it Brewers' spending there will as a good sign.

The mainly by way of loans, the Brewers' spending there will as a good sign. as a good sign. total
It could be an indication of a. years

new trend, even if bad summer weather reverses it temporarily. The longer-term problems facing the brewers include the effects of recession, particularly high unemployment. This is a special problem for small, localised breweries.

Another problem is how to attract customers whose drinking habits have been changing. A recent Mintel survey of the alcoholic drinks market showed there is less heavy drinking, partly because of the breathalyser. Drinking is now likely to be

Greater support for the retail trade

The brewers' new investment plans are aimed at coming to terms with these difficulties. Over and above regular expenditure on maintenance and decoration Britain's 80 brewers are now committed to spending £850m on the 49,000 pubs which they own in the three years to the end of 1985.

Overall support for retailing activities will be £1,180m, 75 per cent of brewers' total capital investment planned over the three years. It is a big change from the 46 per cent spent on the retailing side in the late 1970s when the brewers were building up their production capacity and distribution systems.

Free-house pubs, indepen-dent of the brewers, and clubs will get their share of support,

This scale of investment on the retailing side has led Mr Charles Tidbury, chairman of the Brewers' Society (and also chairman of Whitbread), to describe 1983 as likely to be a landmark year for the pubs. He said: "better amenities, brighter decor, tastier grub, slicker service, more efficient cellars whatever it is the locals want

He added: "By setting out deliberately to attract a bigger share of our trade back into pubs we are helping ensure the future prosperity of thousands of small businesses."

The brewers as a group are also resuming national alivertising. The £1m promotion, whose punch line is "You should've been in the pub last night", employs mainly poster sites and radio advertising.

Advertising expenditure on beer by individual companies has also rocketed. Industry estimates suggest that in the first quarter of this year media advertising of beer of all kinds grew by 53 per cent on annual comparison to nearly £13.5m. Although advertising on lager has risen to nearly £5m, that is still only an 11 per cent increase. The overall figure has been swollen by Guinness's big promotion on its "Guinnless"

Apart from the decline in overall beer sales, there is also the continuing swing to off-licence purchases, mostly for home consumption. Ten years ago, off-licences accounted for 20 per cent of all alcohol sales; now the proportion is over 28



per cent. Twelve per cent of all beer sales are made in off-licences, mainly supermarkets.

Up to a point the bigger role played by supermarkets has mereased sales for the brewers, though the profit margins are often much summer in this part of the take-home trade.

The rate of increase in lager sales had been easing but statistics due out soon are likely to show that lager now accounts for 33 per cent of the overall beer market, up from 31 per

The problem could be that the increase here has come largely from higher sales of cheaper lagers and mostly through the supermarkets rather than other outlets where lager's premium price (and thus better profit margins) has been most

City opinion on the brewers'

financial performance has been London brokers Grenfell & Colegrave say that as Budget

> Recovery prospects described as "very positive"

changes work through and add to disposable income, the brewers will see an increase in volume sales. This, when added to cost-saving measures, such at the closure of less efficient breweries and reductions in the workforce - will generate a significant level of real profits, Grenfell & Colegrave say.

Mr Neil Scourse at brokers

Fielding, Newson-Smith, who is a leading drinks analyst, says recovery prospects are

Regional and smaller brewers More Danish beer is now drunk

abroad than in Denmark itself.

lagers are brewed under licence.

Although the two subsidiaries

have mostly been reporting encouraging results. In the last calendar year, Adnams of Southwold, Suffolk, increased its sales by 20 per cent and pretax profits by 30 per cent and pre-tax profits by 30 per cent. Even in the depressed North-East, Vaux had good results, partly the result of diversification, but also because it has increased its sales of packaged beers outside

The drive to increase the appeal of the local is crucial in the battle for higher sales. The lesson is being learned that good pub food - with a much wider range available, thanks to the advent of the microwave oven brings in more customers *The Alcoholic Drinks Market, 1983: Mintel Publications, 7 Arundel Street, London WC2R

Derek Harris

are more than 15 other brewer in Denmark. Among the bigger ones are Faxe, Zealand and Jyske Bryggerier Jutland.

*The Beer Market in France Keynote Publications, 28/42 Banner Street London ECIY 8QE; £75. UK majors

Brighter pubs to pull in the quaffers

To Britain's major brewers the attempts made in recent years by the "real ale" campaigners to educate the public beer drinking tastes have at best been minor irritations. Far more potent in affecting outut and profits has been the recession and the burden of the beer tax.

According to the Brewers' Society, the market for cask conditioned beer - about 16-17 per cent of total beer sales in the United Kingdom - has remained relatively unchanged for 20 years. But the impact of national ecomomic change has bee widespread.

Last year, beer production in the UK was 36,531,896 bulk barrels, down 3.1 per ent on the 1981 figure and the lowest annual output since 1972. Brewers made an average of 28.8m pints a day compared with 29.7m pints a day in 1981 and 31m pints in 1980 and 32.5m pints in 1979.

The society, which represents almost the entire brewing industry, made no reference, in commenting on 1982's poor performance, of the impact of competitive beverages or of any change in drinking habits.

It said: "For the third consecutive year, beer production has fallen and 1982's output was 11-12 per cent below the peak calendar year of 1979. This reflects the high level of umemployment, particularly in heavy industrial areas, and the continuing economic recession.

"These factors inhibit our customers' spending. The fourth quarter figures indicate that the underlying trend still remains downwards but at a somewhat slower ate. There are signs that the trade could level out in 1983, especially if there is respite from the excessive beer tax burdens imposed in recent

However, some observers of the brewing scene are not conviced that the industry has been that badly hit by economic gloom. Dun & Bradstreet, the business statistics company, said in a report in April that the results of a random sample of both large and small brewers showed that few appear to have been financially vulnerable

during the three years to the end

"In 1979 and 1980 the analysis indicates that about 94 per cent of companies showed signs of being completely solvent with 6 per cent slightly vulnerable and in 1981 all companies appeared to be

It added: "The brewing industry often complains that it has felt the effects of recession over the past few years, but this analysis indicates that it has held up remarkably well. This may be a reflection that the brewers' profits are now derived less from the production of beer and more from the sale of food and other beverages.

There are seven major brewers in the UK which together account for three-quarters of the nation's output. This is from a total of 78 brewing companies operating 131 breweries, and this, in turn, compares with 96 companies operating 177 brew-eries in 1970. Since 1971, about 90 very small companies have been formed and some 40 pubs now brew their own ale.

But the big seven continue to exercise the major influence on the market. They are Bass, Allied-Lyons, Whitbread. Grand Metropolitan Watney, Courage, Scottish & Newcastle and Guinness, Not far behind are Greenhall Whitley, the northern-based brewery which now brews in excess of 1m barrels a year and owns more than 1,000 pubs. It also owns the Carlsberg lager brewery at Northampton, which produces more than 1m barrels a year.

Guinness and Bass are, arguably, the best known brand names. Guiness is now claimed to be the most widely available brand of beer in the country, excluding Northern Ireland, and has captured between 4 and per cent of the market by volume. Draught Guinness is on sale in more than 50,000 onlicenced outlets.

In spite of their firm grip on the market, the major brewers are involved in a massive advertising promotion, and capital investment spree costing, in the three years to 1985, a total of £1,580m.

All of them now appear to be returning to the marketing of regional beers in an attempt to persuade drinkers that breweries are making ale specifically for their area and taste.

emergence of "theme pubs" in which traditional pub premises have been turned to a wide variety of eat-and-drink spots from Parisian-style brasseries with bars serving French food to a singles bar serving Mexican food in London's Fulham

Edward Townsend

EUROPE

Barrels by the million pouring into Britain

brewers have already put their stamp on the British market, partly through direct export to the United Kingdom, and also by licensing British brewers to brew their brands.

Brands such as the German Loewenbrau, Denmark's Car-lsberg, and Tuborg, Holland's Heineken, France's Kronenbourg and Belgium's Stella Artois are now familiar products on the bar shelves, in supermarkets and in an increasing number of cases on draught in pubs and clubs.

The attack on the British market is partly because of the increasing popularity of continental-style lagers. But sales in a number of European countries have been faltering as British brewers' sales have in Britain.

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been fuelled by spare brewing a hindrance to trade and capacity on the continent.

Total beer imports into

Britain have been running at around 1.5m bulk barrels a year - a barrel contains 36 gallons - and account for rather less than 4 per cent of beer drunk in Britain. But two thirds of this is stout coming over from the Republic of Ireland. West Germany is the next largest foreign supplier, with on the latest available count rather less than 400,000 bulk barrels being imported. From Holland comes rather more than 40,000 bulk barrels, and Belgium contributes about another 27,000.

> More logical to license other brewers

Because of its bulk, beer is by no means the ideal commodity to export, so licensing other consumption is often the logical

Whitbread in Britain, for instance, brews both Heineken and Stellas Artois under licence. Carlsberg, which with Tuborg makes up the giant United Breweries in Denmark, has built its own brewery at Northampton, opened in 1974 and ton, opened in 1974 and de Brasseries (SEB), with subsequently extended with a roughly a fifth of the market—canning line and more ware—are both owned by the big BSN barrels. Carlsberg claims 15 per eries has a 14 per cent market cent of the British lager market share, and Brasseries Pelforth and brand leadership in the about 7 per cent. Both are take-home sector.

The structure of the Euro-Belgium, another nation of beer drinkers, has 101 brewers and Holland has 14. But West Germany still has 1,250.

Of all the European markets, the German most likely faces radical change. West Germans still drink more beer per head than any other nation and have a fierce loyalty to local brews. Nevertheless, one projection is that a quarter of the present breweries there will be swallowed in amalgamations within ten years. This is the sort of rationalization which occurred in the British market, when the logic of economies of scale from large brewing concerns with big modern breweries became ines-

the few larger brewers, including Dortmunder Union Schultheirs, each have 15 per cent of Tuborg have shown the values the market or less.

Beer sales in Germany have

been as much as 4 per cent down on the peak years of the mid-1970s. By 1981 there was some recovery, but a shift to other drinks, notably wine and Both Carlsberg and Tuborg have opened breweries abroad and in a score of countries their Germany's champagne-style Sekt, together with the effect of a healthy-living boom, clearly point to, at best, a sales planeau. of United Breweries account for around 80 per cent of the The other problem for the Germans is the continued Danes' own consumption, there attention being taken by the EEC Commission in their old Bavarian law laying down standards of purity for beer. The commission believes this is contrary to Treaty of Rome rules. Free importation of foreign beers is being urged.

Competition for the German market

If the Germans lose this protection against imports, it could speed the rate of change in their fragmented industry. A surge of competition, particularly from the Dutch, Danes and British, could be expected. French beer consumption is only a quarter of Germany's and a third of Britain's, and

volume sales have been shading down. More than 20 French brewers have gone out of business in the past decade, leaving 48 still operating. Of these, 27 small brewers account for only 2 per cent of the country's beer output, according to a recent Keynote Publications' survey".

Seven brewers now account for more than 85 per cent of volume production. The two Kronenbourg, with rather more then a quarter market share in France, and Societe Europeene housing. It has an annual Gervaise-Danone food and capacity of around two million drink group. Union de Brasssubsidiaries of the Brasseries et Glacieres Internationales group. pean brewing industry varies Among the other large brewers considerably. Britain has 80 is Brasseries Maheries Mottebrewers, with seven large Cordonnier, part of the Belgian-nationally-spread companies, owned Sebastien Artois group.

> French are looking for quality

Exports are relatively unexp loited, although there are notable exceptions like Kronenhourg. But with French beer drinkers becoming discerning, imports have climbed and now account for more than 11 per cent of the market.

The emphasis on quality beers, which has favoured the imports, could spark off in France a movement rather like The German industry is still highly fragmented. Koenig's Pilsener, probably the most popular beer, has only around 3 per cent of the market and even the control of the control

> Denmark's Carisberg and of exporting and building internationally known brands.

Work your way up to a Director.



Directors Bitter is one of the strongest Draught Beers regularly produced in Britain-a distinctive malty ale appreciated by connoisseurs.

This beer was never originally meant to be consumed by the public but was produced exclusively for the directors of Courage Brewery.

In 1950 the Alton Brewery in Hampshire produced two bottled beers, Alton Red which was naturally conditioned and Alton Blue, a bright version of the same brew.

The directors of Courage persuaded their head brewer to put some Alton Red in cask and it was kept strictly for their delectation.

Guests of the directors sampled the beer and spoke of its quality and a small public demand for it grew.

Eventually it was put into a few pubs under the name of Alton IPA.

But locals knew this was the beer the brewery directors drank and one publican produced his own hand written sign "Directors Bitter."

The name stuck and popularity for Directors rapidly grew, and it is now to be found throughout the South being served only through traditional beer engines or by gravity from the cask.

Directors Bitter.
FOR PEOPLE WHO CAN HANDLE THEIR BEER.



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Rise of the mini-breweries

As many a saloon bar argument either attached to pubs or the heartland of the world lager supplying the trade within a pint of the best, the differences short radius of the brewery, 49

Now Watney Combe Reid in brewing and marketing having opened in the past 18 have followed David Bruce, top-fermentation process. philosophy between the big months brewers and their smaller Altho compensors have been ironed competitors have been ironed out with both sides wondering about the quality of some of the beer produced by the minis the first place.

There are sull some sectors of the valuable real-ale lobby who have misguidedly continued strident criticism of the big brewers, little realizing that directly and indirectly the spread of the mini-brewery and the stability in the small brewery sector owes much to those they criticize.
It was Whitbread with its

mini-brewery at the Alford Arms at Frithsden near Hemel Hempstead. Hertfordshire, which first showed that the big battalions are prepared to provide the best of both worlds. The recent decisions by Watney Combe Reid to Introduce Ruddles County bitter in many of its tied houses demonstrates customer choice is preferable to

estimated 100 small breweries, mini-lager brewery in Bavaria, lager, not produced by the

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Although some professional the drinker gives them the benefit of the doubt to an extent that he would not with the products of the established brewers, the professionals complain - experience in operating equipment and the

Drinkers may view the production

adoption of a fixed recipe after a period of experimenting has helped the establishment of a colourful new chapter in the history of brewing.

Typical of the development is the realization that the widest the chain of five, soon to be seven, pubs operated by David forcing a regimented marketing Bruce in London and Bristol. So successful has this brewery-in-a-The spread of mini-breweries pub formula been - drinkers throughout the country has can see the brewery operating also meet the needs of those been one of the most remark-able developments in the trade David Bruce has set up a able developments in the trade on the past three years. From subsidiary company to produce only a handful of pubs having breweries and has breweries on the premises a achieved something of an bottled beers. Most independent

Whitbread and others into this field. A Watney pub in Pimlico, London, is now brewing its own beer to sell alongside the giant's better-known brands.

And in the Falklands the islanders and the garrison can now enjoy a pint of real ale thanks to a mini-brewery set-up by Everards, the Leicester independent brewer, and run by a local schoolmaster trained by Everards. The RAF even flew out the yeast used in the production of Penguin Ale -"an interesting drop," as de-scribed by my *Times* collegue Allan Hamilton, who was recently in Port Stanley.

However, it is the indepen-

dents who form the backbone of the brewing industry, despite having their ranks reduced by merger and rationalization since the war. Those that are left are now better able to withstand take-over attempts and to provide the regional choice in beer, and not just the real variety, that customers demand, All regard real alc as the mainstay of their business but pubs and clubs which can only

fermentation method, but by a version of the traditional British

At the forefront of the independents who have projected their image as producers of quality products by the use of modern marketing methods are Ruddles of Langham, near Oakham, and Boddingtons of Manchester

Ironically, Boddingtons have just replaced Ruddles as suppliers of real ales to British Rail's London station buffets, although the two brewers have differing views on the worth of

Boddingtons see it as an important shop window for their products, especially as 30 pubs in the London area will soon be serving the company's products. Ruddles too regard the BR station hars as an important outlet, but did not agree with BR's pricing policy.

Ruddles' agreement with Watney Combe Reid is being seen, however, as a bold step by the two companies; one which is likely to be followed by many other regional independent brewers and one which can only be beneficial to the industry as a

Mr Tony Ruddle said: "It is a very enlightened policy of Watneys. The publicans in-volved are showing enormous enthusiasm and they are all decade ago there are now an exporting coup by setting up a dents also produce their own claiming that it is bringing new



The esteem in which the and products. regional brewers are held is reflected in the outcome of the brewing industry's own Brewex

83 competition held recently in Birmingham. Thwaites Bitter from Blackburn was judged the country's best cask-conditioned bitter and Crown Brewery's Brenin Bitter from South Wales was judged best brewery-conditioned bitter. In the lager section Mansfield Brewery's Marksman beat off the national brands to win best lager and Matthew Brown's

Sialom won best bottled lager. However, it was Davenports. the Birmingham-based independent, which won six of the major awards, defeating compe-tition from over 900 different

The independents have not. however, achieved such a following or higher profit ratios than the big brewers by sticking

Michael Chalcraft, president of the Institute of Brewing, and Charles Tidbury, chairman of the Brewers' Society. Centre: Kegs at the Courage brewery at Reading. doggedly to traditional markets

> Ruddles, who are now expanding production, have been regarded as something of innovators in beer packaging and most of the other indepen-dents have in the past been forced to hone their marketing efforts to such a fine pitch that they have developed fairly sophisticated sales programmes based on local identity,

If you want to join in, a mini brewery could be built for less than £50,000, producing a best bitter for about 17p a pint. Or you could become the proprietor of a small established Leicester brewery currently on the market for £250,000 complete with its own pub in the next village of Market Bosworth.

David Young

INGREDIENTS

Making the purest pint

The ingredient of the British pint which is most under threat is the one most often taken for

Industrial pollution, pollution by the farmers who grow the barley that makes the malt that makes the beer, and even the spread of nuclear power is posing a threat to the water supplied to some big breweries.

. I do not suggest that brewers should move their production facilities to new water supplies,

has allowed the maltsters to introduce new methods of producing malted barley more economically and with less

Now it is up to the farmers and the maltsters, whose fields and maltings dominate the agricultural landscape up the east coast of England and Scotland, from Essex and Suffolk to the Straths of Deeside in Scotland. The weather will play an important part in quality of the crop, but so far there is little indication that the brewing industry will not take less than a million tons of malted barley this year.

While the brewers usually buy their mait from local maitsters, a more structured marketing system applies. This guarantees the brewers a definate quality and the producers a market price based on a valuation by a panel under the aegis of the Hops Marketing Board. The panel consists of the Board's crop manager, a hop factor who represents the growers and a buyer representing the brewing industry. Hops are valued anonymously and there is an appeals procedure which can iron out an eventual disagreements.

As the hops come in from the fields of Kent, Hereford and Worcestershire - picked mecha-nically rather than by cheery warehouses.

Two samples are taken from every tenth pocket or bale of hops sent in. One sample goes to the hop factor handling the sale and one to the potential buyer. The factor also ensures that the hops come up to EEC standards.

After various samples have been examined the crops are sorted for inspection by the Board's panel, which takes into account how well the hops have been picked and dried and the presence of any disease. The panel then grades the hops as ultimately before an indepen-

dant appeal committee. However, the hop industry is not content to rest on its laurels or bines – and is constantly researching ways of improving service to the brewers, although in some cases the result of that research does not find universal favour.

A case in point is the development of pelleted hops and the production of hop extract. Some brewers have adapted to these products readily but many others are opposed to them. The hop industry is not upset by that rightly realizing that the diversity of beers and brewing traditions in Britain is what has The threat to the local

TIED HOUSES

products and service to a brewer which any over-production led who owns the pub - has been a to waste and losses to the cause for controversy for years. brewery. The last big investigation into the system was by the Mon-opolies and Mergers Com-mission, which after three years month and operating from July. of investigating decided that on will not upset the tic on draught

Now the European Combelieve that if the Commission goes too far the character of the British Pub could be irrevocably changed with a reduction in the number of outlets.

The number of tenanted pubs operating under the tied system has been declining anyway, although they account for nearly half of all fully on-licensed premises. There are more than 75,000 full on-licensed outlets in the United Kingdom, most of which are

Brewers own two thirds of these outless, at the last count amounting to 49,000. In about 14,000 of these the brewers put in mangers and that proportion has barely changed over the past

15 years. In the same period of time the number of tenanted pubs has declined by a fifth, in the late 1960s there were about 45,000 tenanted pubs but at the last count in 1980 there were barely 35,000. The number has probably declined further since then as more pubs have been

sold off by brewers to become

The total number of full on-licenses, well over 80,000 until 30 years ago when numbers began to drop, has been showing a marginal rise in the past few years. In 1980 the number crept to more than

76,000. The irony of the European intervention is that it all began East Enders as in the past - they before Britain joined the are stored at the board's various. Common Market and when the focus of the Commission's attention was on Continental

orms of brewery contract. Typically, under these contracts a brewer could specify to the retailer which products to sell and how to do so. The quid pro quo for the retailer was a loan usually paid off over five years while the commitment to the brewers' products might well last ten years.

The nearest approach to this in Britain are loan arrange ments by the brewers with free trade outlets, including some of the independently owned pubs and especially full on-licensed which now number clubs around 33,000.

But any agreement on taking a brewer's products operates only for the life of the loan in Britain and the pub or club normally has the option to pay off a brewer if it wants to switch

to different patronage.

The unusual factor in Britain is the brewers' owning so many pub properties. In the ninete-teenth century many were acquired whose proprietors were in debt. But as bigger breweries came on the scene it was a means of ensuring to a reasonable extent a known level of demand for the breweries

The tied pub - where a leasing products, particularly important tenant is tied for specified with a perishable commodity in

The European Commission's

balance the tie was the best left beer or most packaged beers. But the fifth draft of the regulations does scrap the tie on mission is in the throes of wines and spirits and other introducing new rules affecting supplies, like those of soft the tie and Britain's brewers drinks and packaged snacks. It also affects services supplied by brewers although it is far from clear whether that will imperil the brewers' share of the extensive profits from fruit machines, known in the trade as Amusements With

(AWP) machines. Brewers and tenants have seen eye to eye about keeping the tie on draught beer. But the Brewers' Society and, for the tenants, the National Union of Licensed Victuallers (NULV) have taken opposing views about the dropping of the tic on the other items.

This dropping of the tie could eventually change the character of Britain's pubs, according to Mr Charles Tidbury chairman of the Brewers' Society and also chairman of Whitbread.

If the partnership between brewer and tenant, the backbone of the pub trade, were

Tenants would have to pay higher rents

seriously disturbed it could eventually erode the whole tenancy system, Mr Tidbury believes. He says: "Tenancy agreements are a carefully structured package. If any part is disturbed there are bound to be consequences for the other

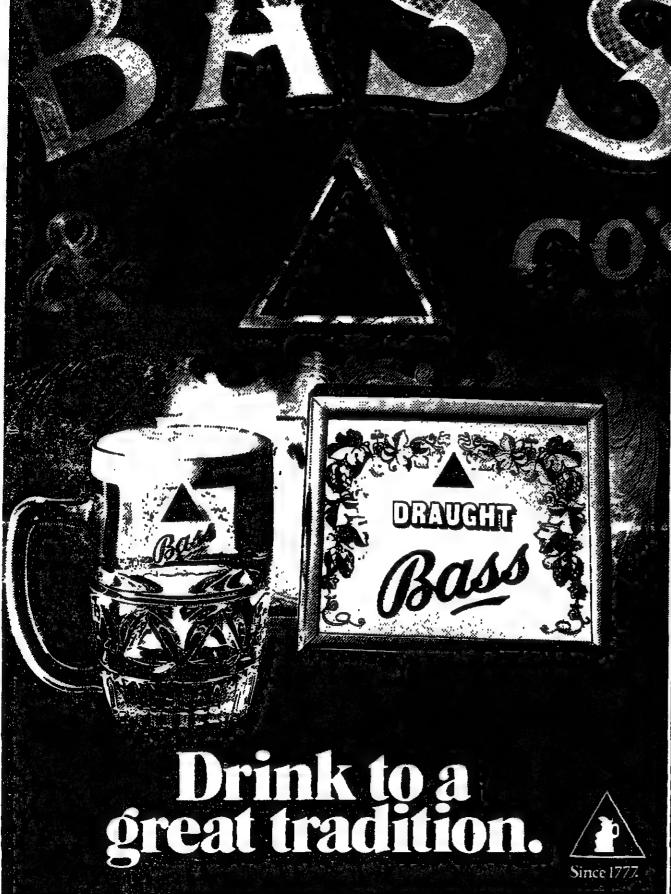
spirits income because tenants bought supplies elsewhere, rents for tenants would be certain to risc. Mr Tidbury adds: "This would probably have an effect on the retailer's prices, including for beer. Brewers might have to review wholesale beer

The NULV on the other hand wants tenants to have freedom of choice in buying. They have complained that tenants could buy wines and spirits supplies elsewhere – even in the local supermarket - more cheaply than from many brew-

But it is common ground that by no means all tenants, if offered freedom, would opt out of the tie. The wines and spirits tie has already been dropped by some brewers and in one case the drop-out rate was only 30 per cent.

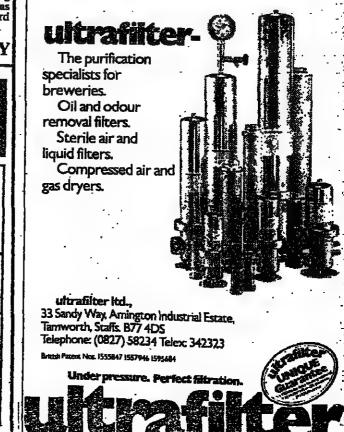
This was largely because separate transport meant extraexpense for tenants. For those remote country pubs. especially, it was advantageous to get all supplies at once when brewer delivered the pub's

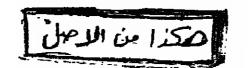
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though this is not as unusual as it seems. Tolly Cobbold, the Ipswich brewery, originally brewed at Harwich and brought water downriver from Ipswich in barges which returned filled with beer. But there is a growing awareness of the need to safeguard the purity and consistency of the water. The water which gives Burflavour is the latest to be under threat. Bass, the best-known of the three major breweries in the town, is taking urgent steps to escertain just how serious the A government committee looking at sites for the dumping of nuclear waste has drawn up a list, one of which is a disused gypsum mine at Tutbury in Staffordshire. Staffordshire County Council would oppose such a development it has, in fact, no power to stop central government from going ahead Choicest, Grade 1 or Grade 2, with the development of such a with the buyer or seller being dump. The brewers are con- able to challenge the grading cerned because water drawn through a review panel or from wells in Burton seeps through the gypsum strata at Fauld and Tutbury, absorbing the minerals and salts which give their beers their well-loved flavour and has added the word Burtonising" to the vocabulary of water treatment. However, while little can be done to change the character of beer's most basic ingredient, the other two major components malt and hops - are subject to constant research and development to ensure their highest quality. Much of the research into barley has been carried out at the Brewing Research Foun-dation in Surrey. Farmers and maitsters are advised on such matters as dormancy, water sensitivity and nitrogen content. Research into germination and enzyme development THESKOLARS

kept it vital and looking. DY ... BUT EVEN THAT IS TOO PRIMITIVE WHEN LOOKED IF YOU TAKE AS YOUR WHY IS IT EVERY TIME IT'S BERTIES SYSTEM OF MEASUREMENT ISNT IT IT DEPENDS ATAGAINSTA YEAR, OR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ROUND HETURNS ON WHICH YOUR LET'S SAY TEN YEARS' PINTS CONSUMED IN ONE INTO A POLITICIAN? WAY YOU ROUND INTAKE, BEARING IN MIND EVENING YOUR ARGUMENT WOOKAT IT. BERNE? OTHER FACTORS SUCH AS BAGS SEEMS TENABLE AND OFCRISPS ORNUTS... OF COURSE







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"To run a business like ours successfully, we've found that thirty-two heads are better than one"."

Douglas Strachan. Managing Director. Allied Breweries Limited.



محكنا من الاحل

There are thirty-two independent operating companies within Allied Breweries.

We could have shown you the 154 beers in our portfolio. But modesty, coupled with a shortage of very long bars, prevented us.

Our management style and our product range reflect our commitment to our customers - customers who these days are more demanding and more diverse than ever before.

We're determined to get as close to them as we can. And who's better qualified to do that?

A remote board in Burton? Or local companies with roots in their own communities and with names, faces and people that are known and recognised?

The answer is obvious, isn't it-

So, five years ago, we carried out the most genuine and the most thoroughgoing programme of devolution the brewing industry has ever seen.

Has it worked in practice?

Are we really giving the customers back what they always wanted?

Allow us to take you on a short pub crawl.

A few cases of cask conditioning

1 Tetley Bitter needs no introduction if you hail from the north: It's the largest ale brand within Allied Breweries and easily the brand leader in the North East and North West.

And now that more and more pubs are serving it in the traditional form-through handpumps-Tetley Bitter is going from strength to strength.

2. Peter Walker was a Liverpool brewery that was acquired by Tetleys in the early sixties. The name disappeared from the scene, as names had a habit of doing in those days.

Now, once again, 'Peter Walker' can be found above the door of 67 pubs that offer traditional pub values and traditionally brewed cask conditioned ales. The results have proved nothing short of outstanding.

Peter Walker's return has been warmly welcomed by the people of Lancashire and Cheshire."

A little bit of local identity and pedigree has been faithfully restored.

3. Ind Coope used to be run as one single business, covering the whole of the south.

Bearing in mind that beer drinkers' tastes in King's Lynn were never going to match those in Truro. Ind Coope set out to restore local managements, each responsible for their own market.

So it was in 1979 that some famous old names like Benskins, Taylor Walker and Friary Meux returned.

So, too, did Halls Oxford & West Brewery Co., now independent of Ind Coope, to quench the thirsts of the West Country. These companies offer their own individual

traditional draught beers, and pubs which once again look and feel like pubs:

As a result, Ind Coope has been transformed: confidence and profits are surging ahead.

4. Ansells Mild and Bitter have been household names in the Midlands for over a hundred years. Indeed, Ansells' drinkers will tell you that they're

unbeatable.

The judges in the Great Western Beer Festival obviously agree,

Because when they adjudicated the caskconditioned beers, Ansells Mild took first prize for Mild in 1981 and 1982, while Ansells Bitter took first prize for Bitter in 1982.

Will anyone still swallow keg beers? You might suppose that traditional draught ales

have elbowed out keg beers. Until you look at the success of John Bull. We brewed it to succeed a long line of quality beers.

for drinkers looking for a consistent, reliable pint. Launched in 1980 by the Romford Brewery Co., its

sales have exceeded our best expectations. Available in more than 30,000 outlets. John Bull is doubling the sales of the product it replaced.

Meanwhile, north of the border, the Alloa Brewery has scored a major success with Diamond Export and Diamond Heavy

Obviously, our keg beers still have a lot to offer.

Lager. Quality no matter what the gravity. Brewing lagers to a consistently high standard right across the gravity range is a daunting brief.

But not for the Wrexham Lager Beer Company. As the oldest lager brewery in the U.K. (it celebrated its centenary in 1982) it has an unrivalled depth of experience and skill.

Which goes a long way to explaining why their lagers' praises have been sung in recent lager competitions.

At Brewex '83 it won first prize in the U.K. draught lager class for products between 1030° and 1037° with Wrexham Draught Lager.

In the UK draught lager class for products between 1038° and 1043° it gained second prize with draught Lowenbrau

And in the international bottled lagers competition. for lagers between 1044° and 1056," with a field of 64 entrants from all over the world, the brewery gained second prize with Skol Special Strength.

National brands. Aren't they having a flat time of it?

Quite the contrary.

Long Life, our renowned brand leader in England and Wales, has increased its market share in the packaged light, pale and export market.

(No mean achievement when you consider the competition in the premium quality sector.)

Skol remains Allied Breweries' biggest brand. having consolidated its position as the best known lager in the UK and one of the most famous beer brands in

And bearing in mind the trend towards the low gravity products in the lager market, we're delighted with the rise and rise of our premium quality Lowenbrau range:

As Lowenbrau's UK agents, we can proudly say that it's brewed to the Reinheitsgebot - the strict system of quality control exercised in Germany.

And we can proudly add that there's a handsome

increase in Lowenbrau sales since last year. A flat time of things? Not for our brands at any rate.

Are our 'take-home' beers being taken home? In one of the fastest-growing sectors of the market we're delighted to report that we have the fastestgrowing company.

Namely, Allied Breweries Take Home Limited. Within the last year it has achieved market leadership in England and Wales.

The Oranjeboom boom.

As you've seen, reintroducing well-loved brews to their former markets has been a particularly successful policy of ours in Britain.

But it's also met with success abroad, too.

You only have to consider the story of Oranjeboom. When we acquired the Oranjeboom brewery in Rotterdam in 1968, Oranjeboom had been withdrawn from the Dutch market and retained merely for sales

But.whenwerelauncheditafewmonthsago.suchwas the surge of demand from hundreds of local licensees, that they formed queues outside the brewery's order office.

The return of the satisfied customer. We hope you've enjoyed our rather circuitous

We hope you have the chance to sample a good few of the brews we've passed along the way.

We hope, too, you'll find evidence to support our claim that we are closer than ever before to the heartbeat of our customers.

Close enough, literally, to overhear their requests at the bar.

Be it for traditional beers, conviviality, food or entertainment

We're immensely proud of what we've achieved. Quite clearly our policy is the right one.

Because last year, when beer consumption went down, guess what happened? Allied sales went up.



ALLIED BREWERIES

VALUATIONS & SALES PROPERTY & PLANT LONDON BIRMINGHAM BRISTOL LEEDS LIVERPOOL Stock Exchange Prices

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin Today. Dealings End, June 17. 5 Contango Day, June 20. Settlement Day, June 27. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)



Stock out- Price standing last	Ch'ge Int Gross on only Red week Yield Yield	Capitalization Price Ch so Gri	es Div	Price Ca'ge Green Div last on div yid Priday week peace % P/E	Capitalization	Price Ch'se Great Div last on div yid Friday week pence % P/E	Capitalization	Price Ch'se Gross Div last on div yid riday week peace & P/E	Capitalization las f Company Prid	the Chile Gross Div
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1250m Exch 189-76 1988 77%, 790m Treas II 26, 1988 109, 1052m Treas Sp., 1976-67 72, 750m Treas Sp., 1985 954 2250m Treas Sp., 1985 954 2250m Treas Sp., 1986 97%, 601m Treas Sp., 1986 97%, 600m Treas 134, 1980 1112, 1000m Exch 125-6, 1980-1987, 1000m Treas 134, 1980 1112, 1000m Exch 125-6, 1980-1987, 1000m Treas 134, 1982 107, 1000m Exch 125-6, 1982 107, 1000m Exch 125-6, 1982 107, 1000m Exch 125-6, 1982 107, 1000m Treas 124-6, 1982 108, 1000m Treas 124-6, 1982 114, 1000m Treas 134-6, 1982 114, 1000m Treas 134-6, 1983 16, 1250m Treas 134-6, 1983 176, 1250m Treas 134-6, 1983 115, 1000m Exch 125-75 1994 1114, 1550m Exch 125-75 1994 1114, 1500m Treas 134-6, 1994 91,	12.132 11.476 11.635 11.252 7.989 9.909 11.962 11.271 12.134 11.306	25.7m Bath & Pland 140 -1 8. 155.7m Bath & Pland 140 -1 8. 155.7m Bayer 220 -1 9. 11.8m Bestson Clark 220 -25 12. 1.78.000 Bestson Clark 220 -25 12. 1.78.000 Bestson A 50 -1 6. 2.440.9m Bestson Grp 173 -71 8. 2.0.0m Bestson Grp 173 -71 15. 20.7m Bestson Grp 115 -4 1. 20.7m Bestson Grp 116 48 14. 21.6.000 Bestson Hidga 34 14. 126.600 Bestson Hidga 34 14. 136.6m Batch 68 5. \$ 11 5 5 6. 13.6m Batch 6 Edg 77 13 48 13. 13.6m Batch 6 Edg 77 13 48 13. 13.6m Batch 6 Edg 77 13 48 13.	19.3 Son Son Rabitat	Fig. 113 3.8 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	10.5m Ocean Wilson 167.1m Ogivy & M 151.5m Ogivy & M 151.5m Ogivy & M 151.5m Owen Owen 7.380.000 Pactro Elect 14.5m Parker Reali 33.0m Palerner Zo 38.1m Do A NV 71.1m Pauts & Wini 361.5m Perren Zo 36.1m Perren & S 68.7m Perlen-Hatt 6.189.000 Penton 16.5m Perry S. Mitr 11.5m Philoso 16.5m Price Bidgs 11.70.4m Philips In P 4.125.000 Pence 125.5m Philips In P 4.125.000 Pence 1.25.5m Philips In P 4.125.000 Pence 1.25.5m Philips In P 4.125.000 Pence 1.25.5m Philips In P 8.1m P 8.1m Philips In P 8.1m P 8.	W 196 -2 15.0 7.7 1.2 316 -10 8.20 2.6 19.6			23.6m Do Cap 39 170.4m Utd States Deb 18 29.2m Utd States Deb 18 29.2m Utdung Ren 7 44.3m Westpool lov 4 164.6m Westpool lov 4 14.2m Young Co lav 20 SHIPPING	1 13 18 3 -1 13 28 4 -1 32 23 9.6 4.8
900m Trens 9% 1994 915	10.530 (10.50) 14 (1.672 11.372 11.372 14 (1.672 11.372 11.476 14 (1.673 11.272 11.376 14 (1.673 11.279) 14 (1.673 11.376 14 (1.673 11.379) 14 (1.673 11.379) 14 (1.673 11.379) 14 (1.673 11.379) 15 (1.673 11.379) 16 (1.673 11.379) 17 (1.673 11.379) 18 (1.673 11.379) 19 (1.673 11.379	14.1m Bean Bros 211 2 2 6 12: 310.1m Berisri 9 5 6 W. 142 5 12: 34.7m Bertschell 340 -3 18. 34.7m Bentschell 340 -3 18. 34.7m Bentschell 340 -3 18. 34.7m Blinby J. 27 2 6 12: 34.6m Blinck & Edg'tm 77 43 34.5m Blinck & Edg'tm 77 43 34.5m Blinck & Edg'tm 77 43 34.10.5m Books & Edg'tm 77 43 34.10.5m Books & Edg'tm 77 43 34.00.000 Boothwick T. 19 -3 34.00.000 Boothwick T. 19 -3 34.00.000 Boothwick T. 19 -3 34.00.000 Boothwick T. 20 34.000 Boothwick T. 20	6.1 8.2 20.3m Halma Pt. b 8.3 6.4 2.581.000 Hampson	Gents 113 - 1917 2.5 8.6 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.1 14	2.50.5m Piemer 22.7m Do ADR 25.0m Pilysu 102.0m Polly Peck 90.3m Portlaib Hidg 15.0m Portlaib Hes 87.9m Powell Duffer 8.858.000 Preedy A.		FINANCIAL TRUSTS 59 3m Akroyd & Sm 8.252,000 Argyle Trusk 16.3m Boustead 90.5m Brit Arrow 30.5m Daily Mais Tex	371 - 21.4 5.5 4.7 40 - 1.4 3.6 17.2 49 - 1.5 3.7	287 2m Brit & Com 75 125.8m Caledonia Inv 63 23.0m Pisher J 10	19.7 2.6 18.7 19 18.5 2.9 61.8 19 4.0 4.0 6.6 19
800m Erch 10,45,1995 997, 1000m Treas 124,5,1995 11,7, 900m Treas 12,4,5,1995 12,7, 650m Treas 99, 1992-00 52,7, 1250m Treas 12,4,1996 120, 1500m Erch 12,4,1996 120,	7 11.500 11.220	124.2m Rowthree Hiden 200 5.5		Corp 33 -3 -4 -5 2.6 2.9 56.2 rrust 127 -7 3.7 3.1 4.8 rrust 127 -7 3.7 3.1 4.8 rrust 127 -7 3.7 4.8 rrust 127 -7 3.7 4.8 rrust 127 -1 3.4 6.2 9.6 rrust 238 -4 81.3 6.3 6.4 rrust 128 rru	57.9m Powell Buffer 5.853.000 Preedy A. 33.2m Prestige Grp 124.7m Pretoria P Co 126.3m Pritchard Serv	7 552 +5 721 40 120 10 125 +6 54 43 56 77 255 7 -8 324 37 77 151 -1 58 54 101 10 780 262 37 65	59.3m Akroyd & Sm 8.22,000 Argyle Tring. 16.3m Boustand 90.5m Brit Arrow 30.5m Daily Mais Tel. 30.3m De A 112.9m Electra Lay 13.1m Eng Assoc Grp 26.5m Exco Int 7.472,000 Exploration 1.2m Goode D & M Grp 26.5m Inchesses	371 21.4 5.5 4.7 40 -8 1.4 3.6 17.2 40 -8 1.8 3.7 17.2 18 3.7 18.3 18.3 18 3.7 18.3 18.3 19 410 44.3 7.3 12.7 18 -1 4.7 6.2 13.3 122 42 4.3 6.3 3.1 1.0 505 -19 5.9 1.3 5.5 1.3 505 -19 5.9 1.3 5.5 1.3	MINES	5 A-9 14.30 1.2 0.0
1800m Tream 127, 1995 1094 214m Gas 34, 1990-55 64 800m Erch 100-5, 1995 1995 1000m Tream 128-5, 1995 11-4 800m Tream 188-5, 1995 11-4 1000m Tream 188-5, 1995 11-4 1000m Tream 188-5, 1995 11-5 1000m Tream 188-5, 1995 105 1000m Tream 188-5, 1995 105 1000m Tream 188-5, 1995 105 1000m Tream 188-5, 1997 1158-5	10.677 10.666	4.708.000 Bratthwaite 173 48 134 1.666.000 Bremner 3 48 48 1666.000 Bremner 19 48 48 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	30.2m Hargeave 226.5m Harris Of 226.5m H	Corp 39 -9 2. 2. 5	650.9m Quaker Onts 43.6m Queens Most, 10.9m R.P.D. Grp J.440.5m Ranal Elect 399.0m Rank Org Ord 184.5m REM		261.5m Exco Int 7.672.000 Exporation 3.730.000 Pirat Charlotte 11.2m Goode D & M Grp 267.5m lachcage 79.5m independent lov 45.5m M & C Grp FLC 5.795.000 Manage Visi	97 - 269 82 H.S	415.4m Anglo Am Cost E17 3.132.6m Anglo Am Cosp E13 1.663.4m Ang Am Gold 178 661.8m Anglo Am Inv £66 78.4m Anglo am 18v £66	+12 75.0 4.5 +2 51.5 4.5 +4 526 6.9 125 4.0
		6,582,000 Brit Syphon 46	754,000 Helical Ba	Cor 122 - 14 64 64 137	184.5m RBM 13.0m Bathers 12.7m Raybeck 316.0m RMC	67 45 115 127 73 44 -5 116 115 115 116 45 116 115 115	11.2m Goode D & M Grp 267.2m independent lov 45.2m independent lov 45.2m M & C Grp FLC 5.795.000 Manson Fin 26.5m Mercantile Hee 147.9m Mills Allen 2.390.000 Smith Bros 5.117.000 Tyndail O'seas 2 1.12.1m Wagon Fin 25.5m Tub Cattie	500 +15 21.4 4.3 19.1 30 -1 1.4 4.8 5.4 255 -20 15.6 5.5 7.7 800 -18 22.1 2.8 19.7 370 +6 18.6b 5.0 13.3 45 -4 4.3b 9.5 2.5	3.132.6m Anglo Am Corp f.D. 1.863.4m Ang Am Gold f.D. 663.4m Anglo Am Inv 1889 78.4m Anglovani f.44 78.4m Anglovani f.44 78.4m Byroora f.00 30.6m Byroora f.00 30.6m Byroora f.00 30.6m CRA 1.5m Buffelsfostein f.00 CRA 1.621.5m Cons Gold Fleids 54 1.808.1m De Beers Did St. 1.70.0m Doorpfoliels f.17	175 4.0 175 4.0 175 4.0 44 116 10.8 44 32.7 14.9
1100m Tyean 18-7 1998 134, 2500m Exch 15-6 1988 1029 600m Treas 9-24, 1999 972, 2800m Exch 12-7 1899 113, 800m Treas 102-7 1899 1034	-1 8.961 9.960 -1 11.804 11.170 -1 11.079 10.811 -1 10.131 10.314 -1 11.087 10.818 -1 11.112 10.803 -1 11.112 10.803 -1 11.443 10.890	6,610.000 Brooks Tool 30 357,000 Brotherhood P. 13 h . 4-1 16 6m Brown & Tayon 80 -1	28.1m Hewden-6	70 -1 18 57 244	25.0m Plyss 102.0m Plyss 102.0m Polly Peck 39.5m Portain He 115.0m Portain He 57.9m Powell Built 585.000 Precty A. 33.2m Pressive Gry 124.1m Pressive PC 125.3m Prichard Ser 105.0m Quaker Oats 43.6m Real Elect 105.0m Rank Corp Ord 106.5m Rank		3.830,000 Smith Bros 5.117.000 Tyndall O'seas 2 12.1m Wagon Fin 25.9m Tule Catte	45 -4 43b 9.5 3.5 25 -1 5.5 11.2 77.7 126 -3.6 2.5 11.5	2.205 Tm Driefantein #219	+11 15.7 8.5 -18 25.0 8.4 -2 12.5 2.3 -3. 113 6.7 +4. 136 6.3
Longs 1000m 17cas 127/1998 1304 1300m 17cas 127/1998 1344 2300m 17cas 127/1998 1344 2300m 17cas 24/1999 27/2 2800m 17cas 24/1999 138/1999	11.112 10.803 -11.463 10.950 -2.977 -10.918 10.665 -11.236 10.852	30.1m Brown J. 23 -2 47.2m Bryant Elder 38 -2 3.1 55.9m Bunzi Prof 50 58.1 137.500 Burgens Prof 50 58.1 137.50 Burgens Prof 50 22.1	4.889.000 Hill C Sr 3.5 14.2 40.9m Hillsrig 10.3 Hinton A 10.0 44 Hodebut 3.3 7.2 7.904.000 Hollas Gry 3.1 15.5 12.7m Registrator	1900 190 190 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193	22.0m Do A NV 3.780,000 Reed Sizec 341.4m Rend Six 122.0m Renules Cous 11.7m Renold	146 +5 43 34 143 146 +5 43 34 143 26 +4 26 43 44	INSURANCE 437.1m Alex & Alex & 136.4m Do 11% Cav I	100 44 44 43 50 42 12 100 10 10 12 13 17	2.205.7m Diefontein [235] 48.5m Durban Rond [255] 5.1m Ext Dacca [256] 5.23.000 Et Oro M & Ex [11] 76.2m Etsburg Gold [251] 282.5m F 5 Gedujd [251]	-3 3.5 3.0 -6 3.7 1.4
	10.365 10.389	299.00m Burton Grp 381 +4 11.1 2,523.006 Butterild-Harvy 25 +2 8.1	307.6m He of Fra	For 30 4 51 33 75	9.874,000 Renwick Grp 6,448,000 Restmer Grp 21.5m Ricardo Eng 18.0m Ries Leinze	9 49 23 18 36 1 98 :: 44 49 11 90 :: 14 49 11 10 4 49 14 17	11 mar Dittannie	604 -2 28.5 6.6 161 -6 16.9 10.5 405 -7 24.3 8.0 640 -6 22.1 8.5	3,715,000 Geevar Tin 125 1,323.3m Gencor 116 1,478.9m Gnidfields S.A. 250 132.9m Groattle! £115	14 201 7.3 1 89.3 5 3 -29. 306 7.4 1 84.6 7.3
2500m Treas 1144- 2005-07 1154 1250m Treas 125-2 2004-08 1279 400m Treas IL 25-6 2009 964 750m Treas IL 25-6 2011 1024	30.737 10.512 -12 3.842 -14 9.810 9.731 -1 10.610 10.452 -1 10.847 10.564 -1 2.946 -1 2.946 -1 2.946 -1 10.138 10.074 -1 10.138 10.074	C-E 1154.1m Cahin & Wirdom 185 -6 182 475.3m Cadbury Sch 197 -5 7.9	46.5m Howden G	From 152 -3 63 61 63 187 156 -3 34 15 16 187 166 -3 34 15 16 188 161 -4 34 15 16	6.957.000 Rockware Grp 6.635.000 Rotafier 1.155.000 Rotafier 1.773.000 Do 1176.Co 191.lm Rothmas Int.	1 4 11 12 100 P	683.3m GRB 612.3m Bambro Life 96.6m Heath C. E. 36.0m Hegg Robleson 925.8m Legal & Geo 321.9m Lab Life SA R. &		384.7m Harmony £149 609.0m Hartebeest £543 672.3m Joburg Cone £012 306.0m Kinrom	-10 5.45 2.8 14 44 10.0 1 +1 290 5.3 1 -34 344 3.7 86.8 5.1
1000m Tress 5-7-2008-12 534 600m Tress 7-6-2 5013-15 844 1000m Exch 127-2013-17 118 e 730m Tress II. 2-7-2018 972 361m Consols 44	+44 8.854 9.308 +44 9.485 9.606 - 10.158 10.074 -4 2.768	4,600.000 Caffyns 142 5.4 1,012.000 C'bread R'by Ord 135 3.9	29 214 I — N 20 183 200 IDC Gra-	5 3 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1	1.861,000 Routledge & N 3,622,000 Rowlinson Sec	8 -1 65 75 65 25 -4 65 10 65 26 -1 11 6 6 227	Stien Libilie SA Ri 2 848m London & Man 20.5m Ldn Uid Inv 971.4m Marm & McLon S	364 . 104g 8.5 : 570 43 18.6 4.2 : 175 7 → 18.7 9.5 1.4 184 4 12.8	200.3m Libanon 126 60.6m Lydenburg Plat 421	*4 158 5.1 +2 315 12.1 -54 141 8.4 -6 187 3.7
351m Consols 49 41 1900m War La Paris 35 216m Conv 396 429 35m Trees 36 11 271m Consols 276 25 476m Trees 375 At 75 254	9.738 44 8.337 9.739 9.823 9.979	5.336.000 Capper Reili 184 - 72 238.000 Caravans int 4 2.719.000 Carcia Eng 65 42 5.6 18.3m Cariton Com 241 - 9 5.7 15.5m Carpets int 67 48	148-1m IMI 25-1m Ibstock Joi 2.5 4.8 2.781 1m imp Chem 2.4 38.6 841.7m imperial G	Tod 400 -10 27.1 5.9 14.3 icp 117 +1 10.40 8.9 8.1	12.2m Ruyal Wercs 118.5m Rugby Cented 63.3m SGB Grp 125.3m SRF B	116 4 123 66 164 11 99 -1 7.9 7.9 8.6 129 -14 4.9 53 10.0 1125 -1 624 4.9 6.7	PhAm Minet Hidgs 219.0m Pearl 19.0m Phacaix 1.157.5m Prudential TuPm Reture 356.6m Royal	10 -15 303 6.4 318 -12 25.0 1.9 388 -6 21.4 6.4 400 -1 10.5 1.1	12.4m Marievale Con 276	-1 39 49 -1 28,6 10 4
10m Aust 8% 81-83 975 100m Aust 13/25 2010 117	REIGN -1 11.695 11.673	85.5m Cambridge Ricc 235 + 419 7.1 55.3m Can O'teas Pack 315 - 36. 233.000 Capper Neili 187 - 25. 233.000 Caravans let 4 2719.000 Carde Eng 66 42 5.5 15.5m Carpets Int 67 + 8 5.5m Carpets Int 67 + 8 1.5m Carpets Int 67 + 10 1.5m Carpe	8.1 10.1 191.4m Initial PLA 13.6 8.5 134.6m Int Paint 2.7 170.0m ISC	. 35 -15 11 15 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	1.304.2m Sainsbury J. 9.784.000 Saic Tilney .33.7m Samuel E.'A' 4.942.000 Sangers .65.0m Scana Orn	20 -7 11 17 11 15 12 11 15 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	445.9m Sedewick 42.1m Stenhouse 45.2m Stewart Wrom 539.2m Sun Allance 200.5m Jun Life	100 48 118 118 1 128 1 1	714-Ten Mill Hidgs 350 4000.000 MTD Marguin 350 1829-3m Malaysis 270 1829-3m Marlevile Con 370 1829-3m Marlevile Con 370 1824-2m Marlevile Con 370 1824-2m Middle Wits 111 1822-7m Middle Wits 111 182	+36 18.16 1.7 -20 +12 +14, 365 10.2 +2 266 8.5
	5.796 29,318	1.680.000 Chimbro & Hill 48 41 35.6m Chimide Grp 21 -1 11.5m Do?rsp.CovPf 87 -1 29.6m Chimbro Lat 234 -2 10.0 95.2m Chubb & Sons 162 -3 7.3	84 301 44 81 10h Bdr 2,459.000 Jacks W. 3,93.000 James M. 44 11m Jardine M. 44 10.3 5.94.000 Jardine J. 45 12.3 5.94.000 Jardine J. 45 12.3 7.45.000 Jardine J. 45 12.3 7.45.000 Jardine J. 45 10.0 Jardine M. 46 10.0 Jardine	and 23 ". 118 178 23.6	28.7m Scholes G. H. 2.648.000 S.E.E.T. 8.28.000 Scottash TV 'A 163.8m Searce Unc	206 -1 10.1 43 11.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0	INVESTMENT TRUS	15 4 25 41 TS	81.5m Rand Mine Prop 680 342.0m Randfontein £100 Renison 228 1392.9m Ric Tinto Zinc 561 775.9m Rustenburg 228	-10 20.5m 3.1 -22, 631 6.3
James 46, 23-65 23 100m, 100	0.504 11.515 4 8.364 11.722	14.6m Church & Co 250 +5 114 2.840.000 Chitroric Cro 165 - 7.7 10.9m Do A RV 105 -2 7.7 135.5m Coalite Grp 146 +7 7.2 201.5m Coate Patons 12 - 6.0	7.3 5.6 34.5m Johnson G 4.9 5.0 423.6m Johnson M		21.3m Securicor Grp 87.2m Do NY 22.5m Security Serv 118.0m Do A 6.22.2000 Seincourt	100 - 1 48 101445 201 - 2 19 46 475 202 - 2 19 65 475 202 - 3 1 1 201 202 - 3 1 1 201 203 - 49 55 164	25.5ss Alliance Inv 213.6m Alliance Trust 70.9m Amer Trust Ord 101.5m Ang-Amer Secs 2946.000 Anglo Int Inv 6.200.000 De As	17.9 14.9 124 -10 16.5 4.0 161 -8 14 8.9 173 -4 1.3 4.1	275.5m St Helena 1285 163.1m Sentrust 1955 44.6m SA Land 486 1.004.2m Southrast 1285 7.167.000 Sanger Red 210	+2½ 309 10.5 56.7 6.3 +18 45.1 9.3 -4 106 5.1
Cintral 346 69	13.625	13.5 Coults W. 375 . 12.1 32.0 Do A 375 +2 12.1 30.9 Comben Grp 54 -1 2.5 18.5 Comb Eng Bre 32 +5 2.6	3.9 19.2 7,309.000 Jours (Ern 4.6 9.5 3.990.000 Jourdan T. 6.7 13.6 9,314.000 Kalamamo 8.1	** N 1114	4.731.000 Shaw Carpets 41.1m Sebe Gorman	20 - W 121 LU 113 20 - W 121 LU 113 21 - W 121 LU 113	30.7m Ashdown lov	15 42 16 16 17 -1 16 16 18 11	1.425.0m Van Rock 175	75.3 5.6
LOCAL AUTHORITIES 25m L C C 34, 1920 254, 32m L C C 574, 35-87, 45-47	11.808 5.505 12.505 6.554 10.535 8.534 10.535	131.7m Connet Cep 225 - 6.2 72.4m Contago Gra 174 - 113, 23.7m Cope Almain 80 2.3 900.000 Copean F. 25 2.1 148.7m Contain Grp 214 17.1	\$1 7,396,000 Reiser Ind 1 9 303 14.081 Rode Int 15.082 Rode Int 2.7 Rwit Fit B 4.6 215.7 Rwit Save 4.6 4.6 Rwit Save 4.6 4.6 LCF Bidgs \$10.5 Rwit Rode Int	123 44 3.5 20.9	30.7m Sirder 37.9m 600 Group 74.8m Sketchier 377.5m Smith & Neph 177.4m Smith W. A.		44.7m Bankers Inv 103.0m Border & Sthra 3.251.000 Bremar Trat 26.5m Brit Am & Gan 136.3m Brit Ameta Tai	15, 43 41 06 - 5, 43 41 10 - 4, 17 11	5.65.4m Ventersport 311-5.673.000 Wantle Colliery 2: 233.4m Welkern 36-7.23.4m Welkern Areas 4117.7m Western Areas 411.654.9m Western Deep 237-433.7m Western Hidge 256.732.6m Western Mining 266.732.6m Western Mining 266.732.6m Western Mining 266.732.7m Zambia Coppur 31.	+16 95.8 10.8 -5 35.0 6.2 +2 8.7 1.3
28 of L C C 3-6, 1920 274, 200 L C C 3-6, 1920 274, 200 L C C 3-7, 83-46 84 28 L C C 5-7, 83-67 83 28 L C C 5-7, 83-67 83 28 L C C 5-7, 83-67 79 40 G L C 5-7, 1933 1054 17 m Ag Mt 7-4, 31-64 95 20 Ag Mt 7-4, 31-64 95 20 Ag Mt 7-4, 81-63 76 20 Ag Mt 7-4, 81-63 76 20 Ag Mt 7-4, 81-63 74 27 Mc Water B 3-63 344 20 M	8.100 11.76 9.016 11.384 12.441 10.330 8.109 11.591 8. 109 11.591 4. 9.089 12.341 4. 9.089 12.341 4. 7.7 10.906 7.661 11.113	340.5m Courtsuids #8 -2 4.5 270.00 Cwar of Greet #9 42 19 4.155.000 Cowle 7 344 2.0 51.9a Crest Nicholsen 119 -3 4.5 104.7m Croda Int #9 -3 10.0% 7,073.000 Do Did 67 -1	22.7m LWT Eldgr 3.9 292.4m Ladbroke 3.3 7.7 37.7m Laing J. O 3.8 12.3 35.4m Do 'A' 10.1 11.5 55m Laind Gra	200 -12 11.4 5.7 15.1	198-5m Smithe Ind 198-5m Smithe Ind 198-5m Smithe Ind 17-3m Smith Viscom 3.657,000 Solicitors Law	90 -1 1.7 3.5 15.6 90 -1 15.7 4.1 10.8 91 -1 5.3 6.5 7.2 90 -1 : : : :	136.3m Brit Amets Tot 18.5m Brit Emp Sec 144.7m Brit Invest 47.2m Brunder 36.1m Brunder 38.2m Cardinal 'Dfd'	18 ² 13 65 33 -3 15.1 6.5 11.2 13 11.3 -1 4.8 4.2	233.400 Wankie Collary 22 233.90 W Rand Cons 587 23.90 W Rand Cons 587 177.70 Western Areas 441 654.90 Western Deep 137, 433.70 Western Hidge 137, 732.60 Western Minne 286 712.10 Winbelhaak 25.70 Zambia Copper 21	+1% 370 11.0 +3 1.0 0.4 -1% 206 8.1 -1
17 m Ag hi: 74-7, 37-64 95-7 20 m Ag hi: 74-7, 37-64 95-7 17 m Ag hi: 69-8, 85-07 54-9 27 m Met Water To 34-04 95-1 20 m N 1 25-45 95-1 10 m Swark 64-6, 33-66 57-1	9.069 12.341 8.823 11.543 7.247 10.956 7.661 11.113	1.840,000 Cropper J. 115 -19 4.3 9.726,000 Crosich D. 78	1 19.3 148.Im Laporte In	d 236 -17 12.5 4.9 15.0 [54.5m Sotheby P.B. 90.5m Spirax-Serco 2.306.000 Staffs Potts 8.290.000 Star Purniture	477 -43 CL 317 164 4 4 4 7 11 617 386 4 4 1 11 617 386 4 1 1 1 617 386 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	107.7m Atlantic Assets 44.7m Bankers lav 103.9m Border & Stirn 285.00 Bremar Tyst 285.00 Brit Am & Gen 285.3m Brit Amers Tit 125.5m Brit Emp Sec 144.7m Brit Invest 47.2m Brandstone 26.1m Brunner 28.2m Cardinal 'Deff' 43.3m Charter Trust 42.3m Charter Trust 43.5m Defits Inv 10.1m Darby Tst 'lac' 10.0m Dorby Tst 'lac' 10.0m Dorby Tst 'lac' 10.0m Dorby Tst 'lac' 17.5m Down & Gen 67.7m Drayton Cons 75.1m Dorby Cons	07 41 53 45 70 -6 18.6 8.0 08 -8 21 0.4 80 40 31.8 8.3	25.2m Ampol Pet 86 8.034.000 Anvil 80 Alizatia Res 12.1m Brit Borneo 277	+18
Capitalization Price Ch'ge tast on E Company Priday week	Gross Div	27.3 Crystalete Hidge 121 - 3 25 167.3000 Cum'ns Ex CV 1531 +8 275 10.5 m Daic Electric 80 - 3 3.0 281.5 m Daic V 233 - 31.4 281.5 m Davier & New 231 +8 14.2 15.7 m Davier & New 231 +8 14.2 15.7 m Davier & New 231 +8 14.2 15.7 m Davier & New 231 +8 14.2	19.0m Lee Cooper 6.3 10.6 7,643.000 Leigh Int 9.6 9.1 24.5m Lep Grp 4.4 12.5 193.0m Lex Service	= 250 25.0 7.1 12.9 e= 256 +7 11.6 2.9 12.5	54.9m Stakts PLC 864.9m Standard Tel 10.6m Standard Tel 52.1m Steel Bros 139.4m Steel Bros 130.4m Steelsberg	272 -1 8.6 3.2 21.1 42 41 35.9 370 16.4 4.4 8.6 1977 h = 10.06 8.1 30.6	10.0m Do Cap 17.8m Dom & Gen 67.7m Drayton Cons 75.1m Do Premier 69.4m Drayton Japan	00 +2 25 +3 17:16 4.8 02 +1 11:5 5.9 46 13:7 6.3	7.070.4m S.P. 388 1.049.9m Britoil 210 236.9m Burnah Oil 157 128.5m Carless Capol 206	+2 25.9 7.5 11.0 +22 14.15 6.7 9.6 +3 12.9 8.2 8.8 -5 12.9 8.2 8.8
DOLLAR STOCKS		133.5m Davy Corp 57 8.5m 175.1m Debenhams 131 -9 9.7 224.5m De La Rue 500 +17 33.6		des 282 - 18.50 6.5 13.7 410 -3 18.5 6.5 17.5 ad 125 - 12 11.1 6.8 18.6	2.286.000 Streeters 4.168.000 Strung & Flak 826.000 Sutcliffe Sam 5.308.000 Sutcliffe Sam Sutcliffe Sam Sutcliffe Sam Sutcliffe Sam Sutcliffe Sam Sutcliffe Sam	107 38 24 6.3 11.3 106 412 6.66 3.5 15.5 10 4 2.5 6.1	66.9m Edin Amer Am 1 151.8m Edinburgh lav 61.0m Edith 31.4m Elec & Gen 16.7m Elec & Int		18.7m Contury Ohs 13 21.7m Charterhall 91.7m Charterhale 91.7m Charterhae Pet 114 388.6m CF Petroles 115 26.5m Global Nat Res \$4\text{1}	-3 0.4 0.8 +4 1.1 0.9 38.3 -4 202 12.9 0.9
456.2m Brascan 17 +5, 1.59.2m Can Pac Ord 125, -5, 273.3m El Paso 100, +5, Excel Corp 121, -5, Hustral Hustral 154, -5, Hustral Hustral 1610 +2	82.8 4.9 31.3 70.2 31 6.8 41.7 4.0 19.3 49.6 3.6 11.0	43.98 Dewhitst I. J. 138 1.6 120.7m Divos Gra PLC 240 -6 5.5 57.98 Debson Park 702 +1/2 7.4 1.375.000 Dom Bldes 85 6.1	7.4 13.4 49.2m Link House 8.7 12.3 12.3 22.8m Ldn & M'un 1.3 25.7 106.5m Ldn Brick 2.3 12.3 2.3 2.3 2.5 10.6 10.4 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	Co 83 -9 39 47 98 60 90 48 1.49 24 96 41 129 134 66 53 81 54	T — Z Stim TI Group	146 -10 10.7 7.3	Value Picture Par Nam 1	66 -1 11 4.7 50 9.0 6.0 35 8.5 3.6 72 -6 6.10 1.6	234.3m imp Cont Cas 181 16.2m RCA Int	-2 -2 121 72 93 -2 79 175 -15 167 48 96
912.96 INCO MR; -'4 734.26 ii lat 1144 44 533.36 Kaiser Alum 1124 44	3.9 0.4 73.7 5.1 13.6	10.0m Douglas R. W. 66 2.5 13.4m Dow'd & Mills 442 -12 2.6 287.1m Dow'd Frp 142 -3 5.4 17.0m Drake & Scall 93 4.6	3.5 1.6 13.0 Lucas Ind 4.3 13.0 130.3 to Lucas Ind 3.8 10.6 3.286,000 Lytes 3. 5,0 10.2 274.9 to MFI Furn	144 -4 123 65 190 -4 14 23 245	2.100.090 TACE 3.853.000 TSL Therm Syn 3.122.000 Takeds BDR 1.301.000 Takeds Grp 556.1m Tarmsc PLC	424 +6 12.6a 22.23		12 -6 9.95 3.2 30 -11 3.5 4.9 30 3.5 4.9	319.1m Lasmo 328 42.0m Do Ope 550 9.285.000 Petrocon Grp 32.5m Premier Cons 32 401.5m Ranger Oil 320 7.178.5m Royal Duich 5382 5.921.9m Shell Track 536 184.2m Tricestrol 218	15.78 2.8 -2 5.4 3.4 10.4 -2 35.9 -5 123 4.6 4.7
Steep Rock 386 - Trans Can P 1144	627 37 136 3	106.4m Dunley Hidge 74 +8 2.8 1602.000 Duple int 77 -8 0.1 253.2m ERES 5372 -253.2 32.1m E Mid A Press'A'137 -2 5.6 12.9m Eleco Hidge 54 -8 5.0 22.2m EIS 143 -1.1	41 185 43.7m McCarqued	272 18.0 3.7 9.2 230 8.1 0.5 120 255 -7 12.9 4.5 10.9 140 -1 5.8 4.5 15.0	197.5m Tate & Lyle 154.1m Taylor Woodres 23.4m Telefusion 13.7m De A 146.7m Telephone Res	302 -12 20.0 5.5 7.6 # 305 -5 27.9 5.0 10.1 81 -2 2.5 1.2 12.4 81 -3 3.5 12.12.4 81 -3 3.5 20.1	1.134.000 PDe B 103.8m Fleming Merc 100.0m Fleming O'seal 2 42.8m Fleming Univ 1 20.5m Foreign & Coisi 24.5m Gr. Japan inv 25.9m Gen Funds Ord 1,834.000 Do Conv 35.1m Gen funds Ord 1,834.000 Do Conv	64 -4 32 58 65 -4 715 14 65 -4 118 31	807.0m Ultramar 500	+14 31 3.6 4.7 +14 31 3.8 7.8 -6 12.09 5.5 13.7 +10 21.46 3.8 6.4
403.5m Zapata Corp £16% -13 BANKS AND DISCOUNTS	2 82.2 4.6	201.1m Electrotomps 775 -6 37.0 310.2m Electrolic Rest 36 -5 6.2 (1.0) -6 6.2 (1.0) Electrolic Rest 36 -5 6.2 (1.0) -6 6.2	1.2 31.4 3.017.000 Mackay H. 5.0 17.1 66.3m McKechnie 10.3m Macpherson 10.3m Macpherson 27.0m Macpherson 27.	61, +3 5.7 9.4 15.3 Brosill r =3 10.45 9.4 8.5 1 D. 56 =4 6.0 10.3 35.2	444.2m Tesco 2.502.000 Testured June 925.9m Thorn EMF PLO 13.8m Tibury Grp 656.4m Tilling T.	132 - 45 3.4 14.4 65 . 87 8.5 4.5 180 - 80 19 15.6 117 1 1 1 1 80	19.6m Gen Scottish 1 293.0m Globe Trust I 13.8m Greenfriar 3 8.348.000 Gresham Hag 2	00 - 4.40 4.4 79 +12 11.5 6.4 45 +12 11.5 6.4 46 - 5.7 1.0 80 - 5.7 6.7	PROPERTY 23.9m Allied Ldn 113 76.8m Allient Ldn 192 10.8m Apex 101 9.366.000 Apuis 37	** 23 2.0 14.5 -7. 7.4 2.0 17.6 -7. 2.0 2.0 35.6
79.2mt Allied Irish 136 -2 2.2mt Anabachet E 96 -4 436.5mt ANZ Grp 230 44 2.006.5mt Bank American II559, 44 132.5mt Bk of Irigand 233	M	17.5m Silis & Syrrard 201 4.68.000 Silis & Gold 254 +5 3.1k 1.990.000 Eism & Robbins 40 +4 0.1 16.3m Empire Siores 82 +2 0.1 12.0m Emeray Serv 32 +1 1.4 256.6m Eng China Clay 183 -4 1.1	4.4 20.2 8.649,000 Man Agy 7 8 9.5 1.7 9.6 1.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9	194 -4 10.7 5.5 12.4 encer 26 -8 7.3 3.6 19.7 62 -2 14 8.5 26.4 1.62 24 1.5 4.1 4.8	6.942.000 Time Products 6.194.000 Tomkins F. R. 60.2m Touts! 10.7m Tozer Kemster 306.2m Trafsigur He 41.5m Transcort Serv	34 34 89 64	col.4m Hambros 1 197.7m Elli P. Inv 1 20.5m Invest in Sec 3 00.1m Inv Cup Tret 1 8.550,000 Japan Amers 82.2m Lake View Inv 1 24.9m Inv Cup 1	90 10.1 6.2 90 14. 2.3 48. 5.0 25 4 0.1 0.4	57.0m Allantic Met Cp 111 58.0m Bradford Prop 250 57.3m British Land 84	+16 5.5 4.8 7.6 3.0 20.0 -14 0.76 0.8 14.8 -1 8.7 5.1 1.9
8k Leumi brael 22 4.750,000 8k Leumi UK 130 132.8m 8k of Scotland 497 2.500,3m Barclays Bank 478 -22 33.0m Brown Shipley 275 23.3m Cate Alber Hiller 408	12.0 4.4 3.1 14.5 9.7 9.3 34.3 7.3 4.0 13.4 6.8 3.0 18.0 3.6 13.9 18.0 3.6 13.9 227 6.1 3.5 128 4.4 4.4	12.0m Energy Serv 132 -4 1.4 296.6m Eng China Clay 131 -4 11.7 122.6m Ericsson 1384 -2 60.8 14.0m Erich a Co 148 -2 6.8 215.2m Euro Perries 772 -4 4.8 93.6m Eurotherm Int 250 -12 4.8 16.3m Evode Group 163 -1 2.9 37.2m Extel Grp 286 -3 12.9	4.5 97.2 5.657.000 Mariting Ind 6.5 92.3 1,346.000 Marshall 7 4.4 17.5 23.7 Marshalls 7 6.3 6.7 24.1m Martin Nev 1.3 81.7 34.2m Martin Nev 1.3 81.7 23.5 Matthews B 4.3 12.1 1,100,000 Medminster	HE 156 . 1.1 4.6 12.7 # 153 -1 83 4.5 8.1 . 283 -2 83 4.5 8.1 . 283 . 11.4 4.3 12.7 . 147 -6 7.5 8.1 8.7 . 55 44 8.3 12.7 9.9	305 2m Traisign Her 4.5m Traiscort Serv 2,986,000 Trans Paper 127 9m Transport Dev 56.5m Travis & Arnold 2,134,000 Trent Blogs 40.0m Triefus & Co	100 - 1 103 6.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5	B22m Lake View tov 1 24.9m Law Deb Corp 1 100.5m Ldu Merch See 34.3m Do Drd 10.2m Ldu Fru Lawest 1 60.9m Ldu Trust Ord 60.5m Merchants Trust 15.3m Moorside Trust	22 -2 61 23 10 +1 649 5.5 23 -4 20 21 25 -4 20 21 26 -4 20 21 27 -4 23 45 28 -4 24 23 45 28 -4 25 63	62.1m Chesterfield 315 7.322.000 Control Secs 37 51.3m Country & New 7 69 25.9m Daejan Hidga 159 17.5m Emise—Tea	45 118 3.7 339 45 45 120 101 4 14 20
2.406.5mt Bank America 11594 49 132.5mt Bk of ireland 233 ———————————————————————————————————	7.4 7.7 10.4 271 d.1 5.5 128 4.8 6.8 4.4 12.4 4.4	37.2m Extel Grp 296 -3 12.5	4.3 12.1 1,100,000 Medminster	· 55 44 55 167 55	1.830.000 Triefus & Co	33 -6 03 03	15.3m Moorside Trust	78 +1 5.0 6.3	90.3m Brixton Estate 120.4m Cap & Connules 127.22.000 Control Secs 31.3m Country & New T 37 25.2m Dacian Hidga 17.5m Espley-Type 13.2m Estates & Geo 138.5m Greycoat City 26.344.000 Guildhall 26.344.000 Guildhall	-1 6.7 5.1 1.9. +2 6.0 3.8 20.7 +15 11.8 3.7 23.9 +4 4.5 12.0 10.1 -1 6.8 4.3 1.6 -2 6.0 6.8 6.8 +2 2.7 3.7 +1 3.8 6.3 11.4 -3 7.8 7.6 12.1 +18 18.60 2.6 40.7 -1 10.2 2.4 20.5
7,950.000 Clive Discount 37 -1 	22.9 60 4.3		THE W	EEK AHEAD •	by Our Financ	cial Staff			352.6m Hammerson 'A' 720 185.6m Rasiemere Est 432 18.6m Kent M. P. 44 120.6m Laing Props 216 1.118.5m Land Securities 325	+15 18.66 2.6 40.7 10.2 2.4 29.5 1.8 4.1 4.6 +2 7.1 23 22.2 +4 13.2 4.1 24.5
## 1.25.8 Ek Leumi Brael 22 ## 1.25.8 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.8 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.3 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.4 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.3 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.4 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.4 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.5 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.5 Ek of Scotland 467 72 ## 1.25.6 Ek of Scotland 467 467 ## 1.25.6 Ek of Scotland 467 ## 1.25.6 Ek of Scotland 467 467 ## 1.25.6 Ek of Scotland	78.4 8.4 8.1 7.5 7.5 91 11.9 5.4 8.3 8.35 7.6 6.5 7.5011.4 14.9 6.5 10.5	Elect	ion dor	ninates	chee	rless m	arkot	2	### 120.5m #### 120.5m ####################################	-14 0.79 0.8 148 -1 1.9
151.588 HIII Samuel 218 99 5.705.000 Jersel Toynbee 66 +1 5.903.000 Jersel Toynbee 66 +1 5.903.000 Jersel Toynbee 66 +1 6.903.000 Jersel Toynbee 60 +2 6.903.000 Jersel Toynbee 60 +2 6.903.000 Jersel Toynbee 60 +2 6.903.000 Jersel Toynbee 60 +1 6.903.000 Jersel Toynbee 66 +1 6.903.000 Jersel Toynbee 60 +1 6.903.0000 Jersel Toynbee 60	7:5011.4 14.9 6.5 10.4 10.7 10.8 6.1 14.3 5.1 7.1 12.4 3.9 1.7 11.0 1.6 10.3 36.4 9.3 5.9 6.7 6.6 9.4 14.5 9.1 3.5 14.6 9.1 3.5 14.6 9.1 3.5 14.6 10.5 14.6 10.5 14	The election will inevitably	down at £16m halfwa	v. has right for the con	nuany. Recei- Wes	stland, the beliconter ma	nue .	3	5,153,000 Mariborough 38 3,012,000 Marier Estates 77 102.5m Mountleigh 305 4,355,000 Municipal 900 17,1m North British 124	+5 0.6 1.7 23.5 +6 7.96 3.8 13.6 -1 14.0 1.4 30.3 1 4.4 3.6 55.4
411.3m Nat. Aus. Bh. 160 1.332.2m Nat Windowser 600 -23 32.0m Ottoman fe4 -1 18.5m Res Bros 170 1.671.6m Royal of Cam 171 +47 1.675.6m Royal of Cam 171 +47	14.5 9.1 3.7 41.4 6.9 3.8 450 7.0 5.5 1.8 2.6 23.3 54.3 3.0 10.6	dominate the markets this week. For the stock market at least that is probably just as	been suffering heavily imports which have hit v and cut deeply into m	from sionary pressures volume a time when lice arrives always an impor-	have come at facturensing fees - The facturensing fees - The facturens of the facturens facturents facturens facturens facturens facturens facturens facturens facturens facture	urer, are going to be good, hey could double to £12 h forecasts are subject to	upon completion	of profit only	78.1m Prop & Revor 144 54.2m Prop & Revor 144 52.6m Prop Sec 118 52.6m Prop Sec 118 64.45.000 Ragian Prop 70	-1 0.5 1.7 23.5 -1 7.95 3.6 12.6 -1 1.5 3.6 15.4 -2 7.5 4.6 15.5 -2 4.7 3.2 3.5 -3 3.5 1.5 9.6 -3 3.5 1.5 9.6 -2 8.6 4.7 11.6 -2 8.6 4.7 11.6 -2 4.8 4.3 12.0 -3 4.8 4.3 12.0 -4 4.8 4.3 12.0
1.671.6ss Royal of Cas 1174 44 278.6ss Ryl Br Scot Grp 123 45 73.5ss Schroders 470 45 3.680.000 Seccombe Mar 230 416 8.660.000 Smith St Aubyn 40 41 682.6ss Standard Chert 438 46 54.8ss Union Discount 348 45 13.6ss Wintrest 183	21.4 4.6 8.5 23.6 10.2 8.6 5.0 12.5 38.64 8.8 5.4	well, there being very little company news of any signifi- cance. Only two leading com-	Full-year figures on Fride be hard pressed to mon- double the half-year figure	ay will for to profits are to than as major float goes twee overseas fa	alling strongly prov lass manufac p ill out of the inter	viso that Westland's figuresticularly those at in	res But though put the will look bouyandly faces a serious al	ofits this year the company	17.1m Rosehaugh 236 19.9m Rush & Tomkins 181 76.7m Scot Met Props 87 202.1m Slough Ests 110 15.0m Standard Cart	35 15 549 -9 35 15 56 -2 8.6 47 11.6 -5.00 5.7 23.2 -4.80 43 15.7
BREWERIES AND DISTILLE	RIES	tou Brothers and Reed Inter-	posits will compare with a last time, a figure that wa a third down on the year b	53.4m patents net. s itself before. But it is not a doom this wee	has a live	cult to predict. Westla adopted a highly conserva- accounting policy of n	nd in 1984. Talk of va- for Sea King helpe ro- India has believe	a big contract ipcopters from	102.5m Mountleleth 205	5.05 5.7 23.7 -3 4.83 4.3 15.7 -3 4.0 3.1 27.0 -5 6.4 2.2 22.4 -1 2.5 4.3 3.5 -1 2.5 4.3 3.5 -1 2.7 3.9 11.1
947.8m Alifed-Lyons 145 -3 1.027.1m Bass 174.0m Bell A. 156 -1 104.5m Boddingtons 141 -41 134.8m Bulmer H. F. 260 . 18.1m Devenish 424	14.8 4.7 12.4 5.2 3.3 11.0 3.4 2.4 21.0 4.7 1.8 23.7 13.6 2.7 14.3	the previous year. Reed, with full-year figures tomorrow, was already £16m	Nothing seems to be	going figures on Wed	r. inim-len aftili	ng for everthing that loo he least bit unloward a	nd good to the cor	n and did som	RUBBER	
947.8m Allied-Lyons 148 -3 1.027.1m Bass 318 -7 174.0m Bell A. 156 -1 194.5m Boddingtons 141 -1 194.5m Boddingtons 141 -1 194.5m Bulmer R. F. 250 . 18.1m Devenish 494 . 18.1m Devenish 231 -10 15.6m Greenal 23 -2 15.6m Greenal 220 -2 15.7m Guinness 210 -4 17.8m Hardys & Sons 47 35.2m Lavergordon 160 -3 25.5m Lavergordon 160 -3 25.5m Lavergordon 160 -3 25.5m Lavergordon 160 -3	16.8 7.2 6.7 5.3 4.1 11.3 5.2 2.4 20.9 7.5 7.2 15.4 18.6 4.2 17.3	adrift at the pretax level at the nine-month stage and the eventual out-turn is unlikely to		ECONOMIC	CVIEW		show would appe an opportunity to contract which desperately needs		32.5m Barlow Hidge 70 117.7m Castlefield 550 141.5m Costs Plante 133, 84.400 Doranakande 111 532.5m Highlds 4.6w 101 6.07c.000 Hongtong 676 12.3m Majedie 676	200 34 · · · · 200 34 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
947.8m Alifed-Lyons 148 -3 1.027.1m Bars 318 -7 174.0m Bell A. 156 *1 104.5m Beddingtons 141 *1 134.8m Bulmer B. F. 260 18.1m Devenish 494 18.1m Distillers 233 -10 134.6m Greene King 220 -2 134.6m Greene King 220 -2 181.7m Gulmans 103 -1 17.8m Nardys & B'soos 447 -3 18.5m Marston 169 -3 185.7m Marston 169 -3 185.7m Marston 170 -1 185.7m Nardson 170 -1 185.7m Nardson 170 -1 185.7m Value 170 -1 185.7m Value 170 -1 185.7m Whitbread A 137 -6 21.7m Do B 137 -2 37.3m Whitbread Inv 154 -4 37.3m Whitbread Inv 154 -4	8.6 5.8 16.3 1.8.8 4.7 12.4 1.9.2 3.3 11.0 1.4 24 21.0 1.7 18 23.7 13.6 27 14.3 16.8 7.2 6.7 15.2 24 20.9 7.3 7.2 15.4 18.6 4.2 17.3 18.6 4.2 17.3 18.6 4.2 17.3 18.6 4.3 17.7 18.6 18.7 18.6 18.7	show a surplus of much more	Pound r	etains st	rong se	ntiment		S from Comet,	TEA 13.7m Camellia lov 543 10.7m McLeod Russel 287 5.055.000 Do 8.4% Core Politic	
58.2m Markton 10 -1 262.2m Scot & Newcastle 93 -22 1.500.0m Seagram £20 +4 1.273.5m SA Breweries 500 +9 1.557.000 Tomatin £29 . 71.9m Vaux 210 -1 489.7m Whitbread 'A' 137 -6 22.7m Do B 137 -2 372.3m Whitbread lav 154 -2 372.3m Whitbread lav 154 -2 94.9m Wolverhampton 284 -2	122 5.8 10.9 7.2 5.3 9.7 7.7 5.6 9.7 7.6 5.0 28.5 9.6b 13 15.6	American newsprint market	Sterling's sharp drop	on believes that mone	y growth will partic	cular by the Labour Par	CONSUMER Spendi	stence of the	MISCELLANEOUS	
94.9m Wolverhampton 294 -2	9.6b 3.3 15.0	the price of newsprint last	riday gave the markets a fright but the under entiments remain strong	bit of again be overly-ra rlying the aggregates fu ly in target and pointing	pid, pushing 10 se	the how much money he flowing out of Britian im	their forecasts to	a doubling of	1.378.000 Essex Wir 3.5% (389) 84.8m Gt Nthn Tele 580 589.000 Milford Docks 73 1.823.000 Nesco Inv 78 Sundering Wir Fre	500 13.5 159 3.2 19.7 +3 0.7 1.0 -3 10.0 12.8

+2 7.4 8.2 6.6 -10 11.4 1.5 37.4 -1 20 6.3 4.5 -7 10.0 36 36.7 -1 5.0 40 10.8 -1 5.0 40 10.8 -1 15.0 40 10.8 -1 15.0 40 10.8 -1 17 4.0 24.7 -2 5.0 7.8 10.2 +2 11.8 5.3 10.2 +2 11.8 5.3 10.2 +3 36.8 2.9 -3 36.8 2.9 -3 36.8 2.9 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3 -1 1.4 5.8 5.8 7.3

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

AAH
AB Electronics
AE PLC
313,
AE PLC
313,
AGB Research 221
AMEC Grp
APV Bldgs
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Advest Group 222
Acron'l & Gen 282
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AMERIKAN IN

LA stock by the Control of the Contr

The group has been hit hard by overcapacity in the North American newsprint market. This led to a \$30-a-tonne cut in the price of newsprint last November. Though the group's newspaper interests - Reed owns the Daily Mirror should show a good increase in profits and other publishing activities show continued strength, pack-aging activities are likely to show a severe downturn.

There is clearly going to be significant recovery in Reed's profits during the current year but this may not show through strongly until the second half.

tive victory.

Nor do the statistical numbers out this week look likely to

out this may not show through trongly until the second half.

Pilkington Brothers, whose have drawn themselves up into

Pound retains strong sentiment

provide the Government with any great anxiety.

Chief interest in the City.

pretax profits were 30 per cent two opposing camps. One

Sterling's sharp drop on Friday gave the markets a bit of a fright but the underlying sentiments remain strongly in favour of the pound and most analysts expect it to continue election. The other believes the April surge was the to a great fit. strong next week and after the seemingly inevitable Conservative victory.

analysis expect it to continue election. The other beneves the April surge was due to a one-off government spending spree and that the May figures will show signs of slowdown.

Also out tomorrow are the wholesale price indices for May, which will provide a useful indication of the likely course of inflation later. This inflation later this year, final retail sales and credit business for April, and the first-quarter balance of payments. The last item will be scrutinized in

particular by the Labour Party to see how much money has been flowing out of Britian into overseas stocks and shares, one of the political issues of the day.

of the political issues of the day.
On election day itself Thursday, central government borrowing figure for May is published.
This will again be of principal interest to the City, that government spending has subsided in line with plans.

Also out on Thursday are provisional figures for car production in May, followed on Friday by May useable steel production and the lates monthly figures from the building societies.

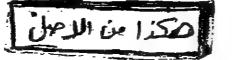
Half-year figures from Comet, the electrical goods retailer, on Thursday are also going to be good. The persistence of the consumer spending boom has led analysts to repeatedly revise their forecasts to a doubling of pretax profits to £8m or £9m pretax profits to £8m or £9m excluding property surpluses.

This would point to full-year figures of perhaps £13m or more against £7.4m last time. To some extent this will reflect a recovery from the losses of diversified businesses, such as jeweiry.

The week also sees full-year figures from Martin the Newsagent today and the 600 Group on Thursday

Jeremy Warner

MISCELLANEOUS 1.378.000 Essez Wir 3.5% (38% 84.8m Gi Ntha Tele Esa 589.000 Milford Docks 73 1.623.000 Nesco Inv 53 Sindering Wir £35 UNLISTED SECURITIES Air Call Sissement Sisseme



City Comment

Fitch voters

kept in

the dark

The long battle between

Linfood and Safeway for

control of the 106 shops in

the Key Markets chain is

fast approaching a bitter

Fitch Lovell, the owner

of Key Markets, is now in

favour of accepting the

£40.8m offer for the chain

from Linfood, according to

the last letter it sent its

publicly, though it has apparently marmured the

fact privately, is that it is

going to stick with this

recommendation in spite of

it being supeseded by an offer from Safeway which

What is has yet to say

climax.

shareholders

is £4m higher.

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Andrew State of the State of th

City Editor **Anthony Hilton**

THEX

200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 698.4 FT Gilts: 82.34 FT All Share: 432.69 Bargains: 18,860 Tring Hall USM Index: 166.6

Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones index 8510.98 Hongkong: Hang Seng index New York: Dow Jones Average 1213.4 (Friday's close)

CURRENCIES

Index 85.7 DM 3.9800 FrF 11.9650 Yen 374.25 Index 124.7 DM 2.5425

NEW YORK LATEST Gold \$411.50 Starling \$1.5608 (Friday's close)

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Base rates 10 3 month interbank 10% = 101/4

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 9½ = 9¾ 3 month DM5½ = 5¾ 3 month 14½ = 14¾

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IN Average reference rate for interest period April 6 to May 3, 1983 inclusive: 10.304 per cent.

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY—Intertinas: Biyvoorultzicht Gold, Durben Roodeport
Deep, East Rand Propietary Mines,
El Oro Mining & Exploration Co,
Martin the Newsagent. Finalis:
Brownlee, Caffyris, Estates &
Agency Holdings, FIG Electricals,
Pactirol Electronics, Scott & Robert-

ated Fisheries, Deelkraul Gold, Doomfontein Gold, Dnefontein Consolidated, Kloof Gold, Lake & Consonation, Root Good, Lare & Elliot, Libanon Gold, McCorquedale. Venterspost Gold, Visitioniein Gold. Finates Atlans Bros. (Hoslery), Barlows, Brown & Jackson, Property & Reversionary Investments, Reed International, Scottors. Sketchies. Scottcros, Sketchiey, Sumrie

WEDNESDAY-Interless Amec, Westland, Finals: Airflow Streamwestiand. Finance Althow Streams Innes, N. Brown Investments, Buimer & Lumb, Great Portland Estates, Hill Samuel Group, LCP Holdings, Lynton Holdings, Pegler-Hattersley, TR North America Investment Trust, Henry Wigfall &

THURSDAY—Interimes Comet Group, Sidlaw Group, Finals: John Beates Associated Com-panies, B. Elliot, Elswick-Hopper, GT Global Recovery Investment

Trust, 500 Group, Valor.

FRIDAY-Interimes Elson & Robbins, Greenfields Leisure, Spring Grove. Tompkinsons.

Finals: Carless Capel & Leonard, P. Panto, Pilkington Bros, Somic.

DoT denies Trafalgar report

The Department of Trade has denied reports that it had approved the takeover of P & O by Trafalgar House, subject to certain conditions. No such assurance was given, nor could it be given, the DoT said.

The decision on whether the bid could or should be referred to the Monopolies Commission would be taken by the Secretary of State for Trade only after he had considered the advice of Sir Gordon Borrie, director general of fair trading Sir Gordon has not yet tendered his advice, and is not expected to do so for some days, the DoT said.

FMC SHARE SALE: A big Britain's largest meat processing company, will be ofered for sale this week. The National Farm-ers' Union, a leading share-holder in FMC, is planning to sell us shares to raise money to repay loans. Morgan Grenfell, the bankers, is preparing a prospectus to handle the offer

DEBT WARNING: More international debt shocks are to come, Mr Geoffrey Bell, a member of the influential Group of Thirty, has warned. Mr Bell said debtor countries needed long-term, interest-free funding under International Monetary Fund supervision. Without such assistance debts would mount and banks might he forced to amalgamate.

 BONDS ISSUE: Canada is thought to be planning a bonds issue of perhaps up to CanSibn next week, according to dealers and analysis in Montreal. They expect the issue will reopen existing bonds maturing in 1986, 1989, 1993, and 2003.

● CONTRACT WIN: A £20m contract to supply and instal equipment upgrading 13 universities in South Korea has been won by the Cambridge division of Associated British (ABMTM).

Growing disquiet over M1

From Maxwell Newton

The American economic recovery is now gathering momentum. The second quarter real gross national product is expected to show an annual growth rate of as much as 7 per cent. The third quarter should show a rise of between 5 and 6 per cent a year.

Retail sales are beginning to bound ahead, as indicated by the buoyant results for the big department store chains for May. Car sales in the third 10day selling period of May were running at 7.5 million units for domestically produced cars. well up from 6.3 million in March and 6.2 million in April, For May as a whole, the seasonally adjusted rate of sales of domestically produced autos

Unemployment is slowly decliming in the past two months 650,000 jobs have been

The monetarist thesis - that the boom in money growth since mid-1982 would produce a much more vigorous revovery than expected - has been given strong support as events have

The financial markets have begun to show more and more nervousness about the continuance of the expansionary monctary policy that fired this rapid recovery.
Last Friday, despite a modest

fall of \$400m in money M1, interest rates actually rose after the number was reported.

Since early last month, commodity prices have ceased their rise. The price of gold has fallen sharply, the dollar has risen strongly, bond prices have weakened, and short-term interest rates have gone up. The financial markets are

becoming concerned that this energetic economic recovery will soon be translated into renewed inflation. Last week, it seemed as if the

Federal Reserve might bave recongnized the need for a moderation in money growth. On Tuesday and Wednesday, the federal funds rate (for overnight money traded between the banks) was allowed to rise above 9 per cent for the first time since the first week of January.

But hopes that this might mean the Fed was taking a firmer hand in the flow of reserves were dashed when, on Thursday and Friday, the funds rate was pushed down to between 8½ and 8½ per cent. The Federal Reserve is having lo spend extraordinary amounts

of cash in the fittile attempt to keep the short-term interest rates structure down. The markets will not wear it. Since the end of April the Dow Jones industrial average has been stuck around 1,200. Bonds have weakened.

The Federal Reserve is incapable of responding to the urgent policy issues being presented by the combination of a rapid economic recovery and a still expansionary monet-

ary policy.

The Fed is talking with many voices. Last week Mr Prestor Martin, vice chairman, said that the Fed was not going to overreact to the high rate of M1

Within a day, another board member, Mr Lyle Gramley, said that if the recent rate of money growth were maintained, if would be necessary to cause it to slow down, before inflation

revived. Mr Paul Volcker, meanwhile, has eschewed public comments for the time being. His own position is somewhate delicate as it has been widely accepted in the financial markets that he is not going to be reappointed by President Reagan.

Mr Preston Martin is deemed to be campaigning hard for Mr Volcker's job and is said to have a good chance of getting it. Mr Alan Greenspan, the former

WALL STREET

Tilling set to ward off BTR bid as Prudential takes crucial decision

Top investment manager will argue for defence

By Our Financial Staff

Thomas Tilling, the industrial holding company, is almost discussions with both sides last certain to be successful in week and his decision to give fighting off the £660m takeover Tilling time to put its house in attempt by BTR.

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takeover ever attempted in Britain, expires on Wednesday. But the leading institutional shareholders who hold the key to the success or failure of the offer are meeting today and tomorrow to make up their

the tide begin to flow strongly in Tilling's favour. This has been despite the poor trading per-formance of the group since 1979, in vivid contrast with the sustained growth of BTR. The biggest boost to Tilling will come this morning when the Prudential - and, in particular, Mr Ron Artus, its

investment director - is ex-

order is bound to exert an The bid, the largest industrial influenc on other insitiutions out of all proportion to the Prudential's 2.5 per cent shareholding. Perhaps even more important, Mr Artus has intimated that he is prepared to discuss his

Mr Artus had extensive

reasoning with other share-holders and explain why he The last few days have seen thinks Tilling should be allowed to remain independent. Yet the takeover battle Meaney: "We deserve the remains a desparately close one BTR has spent £150m to buy more than 25 per cent of the group in the market. This is balanced, according to Sir Patrick Meaney, Tilling's chief executive, by pledges of support which he has received, also mounting to 25 per served.

mounting to 25 per cent.



benefit of the doubt"

the remaining 50 per cent, and claiming that they had won over this majority,
Both sides have made con-

siderable efforts to swing the institutions to their side. But value appearing in pension fund Tilling appears to have come portfolios - something the

adviser, Warburgs, has gone to 10 avoid. considerable lengths to stress that it is fully committed to the recovery of Tilling Warburgs will take steps to ensure that the promised reforms will be pushed through, and not be quietly forgotten

once the bid is out of the way. This commitment from the merchant bankers seems to have been enough to persuade several waverers to give Tilling and Sir Patrick the benefit of the doubt. I have said to them that we deserve the benefit this time. Sir Patrick told The

The institutions were also concerned that the combined stock market value of BTR and Tilling would be less than the performance of the two groups separately, even if the trading performance were better. This would result in a lower asset

point of being taken over by

Toyota, the Japanese car com-

pany, according to unconfirmed reports in London.

long-term agreement to cooper-

ate on engineering and manufacturing in 1971. This was reaffirmed in January after the

sudden death of Mr Colin

Chapman, the founder of Lotus

Toyota is now said to have agreed to put.£10m into the car company, whose stock market

valuation is well under £2m and

which has an overdraft of

£1.5m. The deal is expected to

The Toyota propoosal comes comment last night.

and its former chairman.

be announced this month.

Lotus and Toyota signed a

out slightly ahead, because its managers are naturally anxious

The institutions have been pleasantly surprised by the igour of the Tilling defence. and its forecast of profits of £95m for 1983 against £43.7m last year. This has prompted Fielding Newson Smith, the stockbrokers, to produce a study suggesting that the group should make £122.5m pretax in

If, however, these forecasts are not met, then Tilling would find itself friendless and totally vulnerable to a renewed takeov er attempt next year. Several institutions regard this as an insurance policy which means they can afford not to accept the

present bid.
Shareholders have also been impressed by Sir Patrick's willingness to sell off Cornhill Insurance and to float off Intermed, the American medical business as part of the

the accountants, who were commissioned by Guinness

Mahon, the financial advisers to

Lotus, to assess the company's

This report showed that the

company could break even in

the current year, but its long-

term viability depended on the

success of its next generation

motor car, code named the

M90, which is scheduled for launch in mid-1985.

The report highlighted the need for about £7m of develop-

ment capital for this project.

Lotus, was not available for

Mr Fred Bushell, chairman of

prospects and viability.

Toyota 'poised to

take over Lotus'

Group Lotus, the troubled after the completion last month

specialist car producer, is on the of a study by Price Waterhouse,

The reason they wish to turn down the extra £4m will no doubt be explained by the Fitch directors to their shareholders before the latter are asked to vote on the issue on Friday though the not always veiled threat by Linfood to bid for the whole company if it could not have Key Markets perhaps had something to do with it.

Less easy to explain is the length to which Fitch Lovell has gone to try to keep Safeway at arms length in recent weeks having so warmly welcomed the company when it made its first, pauch lower bid for Key Markets.

It was only yesterday, for example, that Fitch Lovell supplied Safeway with its shreholder register - virtually the last possible moment - and this makes it almost impossible for Safeway to write to Fitch Lovell shareholders to tell them of the existance of their higher offer, and have a hope of influencing them

and their proxy votes.

There are perhaps good reasons for the delay. But it still seems odd to ask shareholders to vote on a deal of this magnitude. which involves an effective auction between two powerful adversaries, without giving all sides the right and opportunity to talk direct to the voters.

Economic forecasts M & S ends say the best is bad

from £8,600m for 1983-84 to

A Conservative victory at the polls would be unlikely produce a sharp change in the country's economic fortunes over the next three or four years, according to a batch of forecasts published over the weekend.

The forecasts indicate that memployment would remain almost unchanged from the present 3.2 million, growth that would stay relatively slow, and that the Government could find itself increasingly restricted by budgetary and balance of payments difficulties, which might lead to alterations to the medium term financial strategy.

The London Business School,

whence came Dr Terry Burns. the Treasury's chief economic adviser, forecasts that the successful implementation of the Conservative manifesto would cut the jobless total by 200,000 by 1986. The average annual growth rate of gross domestic product over the same period would be 2.4 per cent.

But inflation, the business school says, would have fallen too 4.0 per cent a year, compared with an estimated 5.2 per cent for this year. Meanwhile, the public sector borrowing requirements would fall £5,000m for 1986-87.
As the table shows, however, less successful application of

Conservative policies could produce inferior results. By 1986 inflation could reach 9 per cent, the unemployment level would be the same, and the gross domestic product growth rate would be 2.1 per cent.

Other forecasts are gloomier Phillips & Drew and Laing & Cruickshank, both stockbroking firms, foresee lower growth and faster inflation. These differences arise partly from expectations that sticking to the borrowing targets in the medium term financial strategy would prove difficult.

Laing & Cruickshank estimates that borrowing requirement could rise to £11,100m by All the forecasts agree that

expansion in the medium term will be financed largely by consumer spending rather thatn investment. But, depending on the exchange rate, this could suck in imports. Even on the business school assumptions about successful Conservative policies, import penetration would go up from 36.9 per cent this year to 38.6 per cent in

		piloyment (millions)	(bet cout)	(SOCOLD) (S) Ledingswear pourowerd pourowerd	domestic product (% change)	Payments (2009m)
	London Business School m LBS 29 Phillips & Drew	3.2 3.2 3.2	4.4 6.4 7-7.5	7.2 7.7 8.8	+2.5 +2.0 +1.5-2	Balance Balance Balance
	Cruickshank	3.2	6.4	10.0	+1.5	-2.95
١	(1) Successful on ma	nifesto polici	66.			

Conran looks to USM

Conran Associates, the large design consultancy business which is part of Sir Terence Contain's Habitat Mothercare retailing empire, may be floated off as a separately quoted public

company.

Habitat set up a separate group design organization last year with responsibility for all internal work, leaving Conran Associates relying entirely on outside clients for its work.

Sir Terence admits that it would be a natural next step for the company to follow Fitch and Company, Britain's other

independence from Habiat design work and this would take

a few yars.
In its first full year without work from Habitat, the consultancy increased its trading prfits from £490,000 to £546,000. But this relied heavily on the design work it was doing for the Next chain of women's clothing shops set up by J Hepworth. where Sir Terence was chair-

Sir Terence is known to have been disappointed by the consultancy's failure to win a key design contract from Boots. partly due, it is thought. to the consultancy's association with Mothercare, which Boots regards as a competitor. Thus the consultancy would do better if it

But he adds that the consulfavourite, is said to have tancy would first have to dimmed his chances.

Ministers gather for critical meeting

'Last chance' for Unctad

agencies are not commonly part of the process of interpreceded by warnings from national debate, rather than an senior officials that this could be their last gathering if nothing is achieved. But that is the threat facing the United Nations Conference on Trade expected to and Development, whose sixth full session opens in Belgrade

At a private meeting in London two weeks ago Mr Alistair McIntyre, the deputy secretary-general on Unctad, said that the month-long meeting should at the very least leave those taking part with the feeling that the talks had been constructive. That was a telling retreat from Unctad's previous attitude, regarded by developed countries particularly as 100 ambitious and strident.

ambitious and strident.

Grand issues will be aired, however, and are indeed inescapable at such a gathering. But the governments of industrialized countries hope that the tone will be less confrontational that at previous, largely fruit-less. Uncted meetings and that the talks can be kept reasonably

specific. The view of the developed published in Geneva, Mr commodity prices. But as the countries - known as "Group Gamani Corea, the Unctad conference opens the chances of B" in Unctad jargon - is that secretary-general, said that either materializing are slim.

Meetings of international the meeting should be seen as Senor Reynaldo Bignone,

expected to call for greater assistance for developing coun-

ably perhaps, little sign of recovery and whether both the wishing to exploit their griev-rich and the poor can find ances to score a propaganda point against the West.

The Comecon clearly has its own problems. The Comecon Possibly the most promising summit, which was to have area for discussion within this

have been pressing for changes operation, which clearly call for fundamen. tal political decisions. al political decisions.

So the principal division will Action programme intended to be north-south. In a report give short term support to

proposals to be put to the conference include calls for easier debt repayment terms for developing countries, along with special commodity price president of Argentina, and Mrs supports and the flow of new Indira Gandhi of India are financial funds. Developing countries are

faced with negative growth combined with an external debt Significantly, the Soviet of more than \$600,000m, while Union and its satellites appear commodity prices are the lowest to be showing little interest in in real terms for 45 years. The the plight of the developing twin themes of the conference world, and, even more remarks common ground and interest in overcoming the present econ-

taken place before the Unctad framework is commodities meeting, was postponed be- Pressure will be on the United cause no agreement could be States whose signature and reached within it. For some ratification of the Common years a number of members - Fund for commodities is essen-Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria - nal if n is to come into

The Unctad secretariat is also

cheap homes plan

By Our Financial Staff Marks and Spencer has sbandoned the scheme which allowed some of its directors to live in expensive homes purchased by the company. Last year the Post Office

pension fund publicly at-tacked the retailing group because it had spent more than £2m on buying the homes, which it then let to the directors at relatively low rents. It also gave them an option to buy the houses at the original purchase price. The deals were subsequently approved at a shareholders' The latest accounts of the

stores group, published at the weekend, show that the criticism has struck home. Five of the seven directors named by the pension fund have now bought their homes.
And the two others have allowed their purchase options ot lapse. The houses were sold to the

directors at the prices paid by the company when it bought them in 1978 and 1979. The accounts also show that the directors received

substantini pay increases last

the Linfood offer

The mysterious suitor for Sotheby's the London auction house, may be named this week. according to his merchant bank

announced by Sotheby's directors just as an unwanted bid by Mr Marshall Cogan and Mr Stephen Swid, two New York businessmen, was about to go unconditional.

Hint on Sotheby bidder However, the urgency to the board and the new suitor

But now the suitor is being

adviser Lazard Brothers.

The unnamed suitor was

receded when the New Yorkers' £60m bid was referred to the Monopolies and Commission.

urged to declare his hand to avoid delays in the commission's investigation.

This advertisement is published by Samuel Montagu & Co. Limited on behalf of Safeway Food Stores Limited

FITCH LOVELL SHAREHOLDERS

Consider these points:

* Safeway has made an offer for Key Markets that is £4 million higher than Linfood's

*Safeway will sign an agreement on the terms of its original agreement effectively the same as Linfood's

* Safeway will offer greater opportunities to your company's food manufacturing activities than the less profitable

*Safeway's higher offer can only be accepted if you VOTE AGAINST the Linfood offer

Return your pink proxy card, voting AGAINST the resolution to accept Linfood's lower offer.

If you have mislaid your proxy card or have already forwarded it in favour of the resolution, fill in the proxy form below voting AGAINST the resolution and forward it to arrive before 12 noon on Wednesday, 8th June, to:

"Samuel Montagu & Co. Limited, Corporate Finance Department, 114 Old Broad Street, London EC2P 2HY."

You can still attend the meeting at 3pm on Friday, 10th June to vote against

FITCH LOVELL PLC

FORM OF PROXY FOR USE AT AN EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF

THE COMPANY TO BE HELD ON FRIDAY, 10TH JUNE, 1983 I/We being (a) holder(s) of Ordinary Shares in the above Company hereby appoint Terence E. Spratt or failing him J. Alan Wilson or failing him David Lawrence-Jones all of Beddow Way, Aylesford, Kent as my/our proxy to vote for me/us and on my/our behalf at the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company to be held on Friday, 10th June, 1983 and at any adjournment

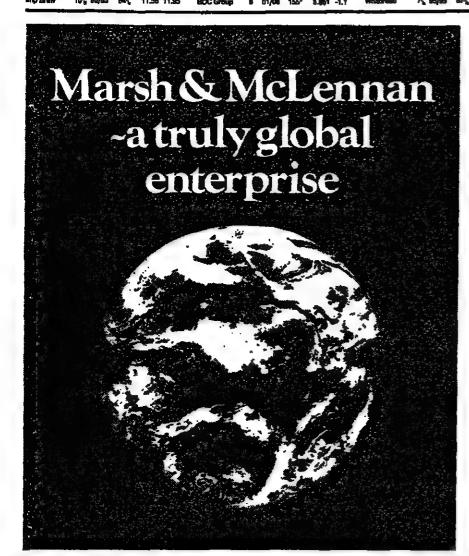
I/We direct that my/our votes be cast on the Resolution to be proposed as indicated by an X in the appropriate space below:

	FUR	MUMINOI	ļ	
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BLOCK CAPITALS			•	
Signed			Date	
Name(s) in full		<u> </u>		
Address				

Unless otherwise instructed the proxy will at his discretion vote or abstain from voting as he thinks fit. Execution of this form revokes any proxy given by the shareholder before the date hereof relating to the said Meeting of the Company and constitutes notice to the Company of such revocation. 1. In the case of joint holdings only one holder need sign but the names of all joint holders should be given.

2. In the case of a corporation this Form of Proxy must be executed under its Common Seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney so authorised. officer or attorney so authorsed.

3. To be valid for use at the Meeting this Form of Proxy together with any power of attorney or other authority under which it is executed or a notarially certified copy thereof, must be deposited at the Company's Registrars not less than 48 hours before the time fixed for holding the Meeting or adjourned Meeting as the case may be.



AN INFORMATION MEETING will be held at 3pm on Thursday 9th June, 1983, in the Merchant Taylors' Hall, 30 Threadneedle Street, London, EC2. The Chairman of the Board and other members of management will summarise the proceedings of the annual meeting of stockholders of Marsh & McLennan Companies, Inc., which was held in New York on 18th May, 1983, and respond to questions.

Stockholders and other interested persons are cordially invited to attend.

Marsh&

Bowring

Copies of Marsh & McLennan Annual Report for 1982 and proxy statement may be obtained on application to The Secretary, CT Bowring & Co. Limited: The Bowring Building, Tower Place, London EC3P 3BE (Tel: 01-283 3100 ext 2011).

British goods mean British jobs

"There is a worldwide demand for goods of high quality and value and there is no reason why they should not be made in Britain. Increased demand for British goods means more British jobs. If British leadership is determined. we can produce in Britain goods of high quality and value which today are often imported" LORD SIEFF, Chairman.

SUPPORT FOR BRITISH INDUSTRY

- Over 90% of our clothing, home furnishings and foodstuffs that can be grown or processed in temperate climates are produced in Britain. We buy from abroad only when we cannot find innovation, high quality and value at home.
- Many Marks & Spencer suppliers have invested heavily in modern technology. They have further increased productivity, and the quality and value of their goods.
- More than 170,000 people in the U.K. today are employed making, distributing and selling St Michael goods.
- We are served by suppliers who are among the best in the world. Many have operated in partnership with Marks & Spencer for many years, sharing a common objective to satisfy our customers.

LANGUE BELLEVIEW WENGER COME COME INTO THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO

TRADING HIGHLIGHTS

- We opened 316,000 sq.ft. of new selling space worldwide. This included 200,000 sq.ft. in the U.K., where we invested £100 million in building, fixtures and equipment.
- Berween March 1982 and March 1983, the prices of our general merchandise increased by 1.5% and
- our foods by 2.3%. We increased volume sales as a result of improved quality and values.
- Total exports from the U.K. to our overseas customers and our stores in Europe and Canada amounted to £67.9 million.

GROUP RESULTS 1982-83 52 week trading period (last year 53 weeks).	£m
Group Total (excluding sales tax) up 14%	2505.5
Sales by U.K. Stores	2276.2
Direct Export Sales	27.6
Sales by European Stores	64.4
Sales by Canadian Stores	137.3
Group Profit before Tax up 7.7%	239.3
Group Profit after Tax up 12%	135.2
The total dividend for the year has been increased to 5.1p per share (last year 4.6p).	

We believe that the problems facing our community today cannot be solved by Government alone. Business has a responsibility which goes well beyond paying taxes.

Marks & Spencer's contribution to community work and charitable causes cost £2.5 million last year. We believe this to be a valuable investment.

Marks & Spencer

A copy of the full Annual Report can be obtained by writing to: The Secretary, Room C133, Michael House, Baker Street, London WIA 1DN.

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK | USM REVIEW

Engineering pioneers to raise £500,000

including Plessey, GEC, Ferranti and British Aerospace.

opened 13p ahead of the 63p

Nimslo International, the 3D

though they recovered to 65p.

The company's poor results for

A number of large insti-

Statham Duff Stoop (SDS), one of the City's lesser known broking firms, is preparing to launch two companies on the USM this month.

Metal Sciences (Holdings) is greenfield operation which salifies for a listing because it last week made sparkling debuts. Framlington, the unit trust group, led the way, opening at a premium of more than 300p above the 400p placing price. has patented a process for the production of an improved shot-blasting grit, used for cutting and cleaning iron in the

ngineering industry.

The directors claim the process will be cheaper and more efficient than existing methods and are hoping to raise ESO0,000 from and offer for sale. This will help to acquire premises in the Northampton

The second company. Pevril (Holdings), is established in the aper printing, greetings cards and accounting industries. An offer for sale is planned to raise Elm to pay off existing loans and to finance the expansion of its computer-based accounting ervices for small businesses.

Elsewhere, dealings in shares of Sunleigh Electronics begin today after last week's placing of 4 million shares at 10p. This will partly be used to complete the acquisition of Flarmacrest, a

Pevril is forecasting pretax profits of £500,000 for the year ending September 30, 1983, with a significant increase the following year. SDS expects the issue price to be based on a prospective fully-taxed p/e of about 15 1982 were accompanied by reports that production and quality problems have hampered sales of its new camera. However, prospects are brighter at Heelamat, the heelbar chain which was one of the first stocks on the USM in November 1980. The company's shares have held firm at 60p after a period of difficult trading, mainly due to poor

tutional investors, including London Life and Scottish property investment company.
Sunleigh consists of three perating divisions which spe-Amicable, have taken a stake in manufacturing the company, which is expand-

specialist electronic equipment ing into Scotland - starting with to the Ministry of Defence and a store in Dumfries in two other blue chip customers,

There was also some bullish news from Airship Industries. The now familiar crop of new the airship manufacturing issues introduced to the market company, which concluded a last week made sparkling £2m deal to sell one of its Skyship 600 airships to Placo, in South Africa.

A good week for the com-pany, which exhibited a prototype airship at the Paris Air placing price,
MMT Computers, another
newcomer, also started well, Show, ended with news that it had agreed a licensing deal for the sale of its airships in Japan. with the shares opening 28p ahead of the 60p placing price; Juliana's Holdings, the disco-The shares closed at 138p on theque company, managed a 3p premium on the 260p striking price and Cobra Emerald Mines

A vote that is likely to go undetected by most people in this week's plethora of vote-casting may decide the fate of British Industries and General Trust, and certainly has implications for the Unlisted Securi

camera company, is one of the stocks faring less successfully, with its shares tumbling 18p to 58p in the middle of the week, ties Market. Brigit as it is known, is fighting off attempts by London and Manchester Group to change its status from investment trust to unit trust,

per cent investment in securities which are not fully market-able - that is to say securities without a full listing on a recognized stock exchange. This does not apply to

investment trust companies and BRIGIT managed by merchant bankers Samuel Montagu, is arguing that this flexibility more than makes up for the discount ment trusts have to suffer and unit trusts do not.

Unlisted table page 22,

COMMODITIES MEDON MITTAL EXCHANGE

secured. Til hammen helt, Galfi, Galfield.
(Closes
High grade copper Clash 1088.80-1089.50 Three months 1109.80-1110.00
Elambard calls (coppet) Cash 1044-1046 Three months 1073-1076
This cape 9500–8501 There months 9525–8630
Lead: cash 364.50-265.50 Three conds 275.50-276 Zist: cash 460-461
Three months 474–474.50 Silver: cash 775–774 Three months 792–792.5
Alternatives costs 947–948 Three months 974,80–978
Michael costs 3210-3220 Titree months 3298-3290 LMLE TURNOVER
Copper Originar gradet: 11.235 temper: Standard cathoder: all temper: Tin standard: 1.085 tenner: Lead: 4.000
10,000 cm. cach: Abundahan: 3,950
LONDON COMMODITY PAICES
Rebber in C's par kilo; Colles, paces, sugar and spyshops med



Base Lending Rates

ABN Bank	10	%	
Barckeys		%	
BCCI		%	
Consolidated Crds	10	%	
C. Hogre & Co	10	%	
Lloyds Bank	10	%	
Midland Bank	10	%	
*Nat Westminster	10	%	
TSB	10	%	
Williams & Glyn's			
\$ 7 day depuglis on wants \$10,000, \$\$\text{\$\exititt{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\exititt{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\exitit{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\exitit{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\tex{	4 .		
\$50,000, 75,5k £50,000		WIL.	

Granville & Co. Limited (Formarly M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited) 27/28 Lovet Lane London ECSR 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

Contraduction (Company)	<u>La</u> Pri	Chambra Chambra Chambra	Orași Divisi	. 72	Antoni	VE Pass
4,498 Ass Brit Ind Ord	135		. 6.4	4.7	7.9	10.3
- Ass Brit Ind CULS	152	-	10.0	6.6	-	
3,763 Airsprang Group	65	-	6.1	9.4	18. 6	18.0
650 Armitage & Rhodes	26	-2	4.3	16.5	2.9	5.1
21,385 Bardon Hill	350	+5	11.4	3.3	14.7	111.5
1,875 CCL 11.0% Conv Pref	150	+1	15.7	10.4	-	
3,351 Cindico Group	- 212	_	17.6	2.3	-	11.
3,482 Deborah Services	45	-	6.0	13.3	3.0	8,0
6,282 Frank Horsell	96	_	-	-	8.0	8.6
- Frank Horsell PrOrd87	941	-	5,7	9.2	10.5	11.3
8,957 Frederick Parker	62	-	7.1	11.5	3.9	6.2
537 George Blair	34	-	- 7		5.9	12.3
3,086 Ind Prec Castings	76	-[7.3	9.6	9.7	12.3
4.320 Isis Conv Pref	180	45	15.7	11.7		P-mora
4,098 Jackson Group	162	+11	2.0	5.5	4.2	8.3
31,744 James Burrough	230	4.5	9.6	4,2	16.8	18.7
1,500 Robert Jenkins	153	+5	30.0	13.1	1.7	24.3
3,420 Scruttons "A"	67	_	5,7	8,5	9.7	10.5
2,734 Torday & Cartisle	112	_	114	10.1	5.0	8.6
4.082 Unilock Holdings	26	. =	0.46	1.8	*	4.0
8,542 Walter Alexander	67	-2	6.4	9.6	4.8	6.9
6,161 W. S. Yestles	264	-Ĩ	17.1	6.5	4.1	8.4
· Prices now availa)	-				-	-



US \$300,000,000 Floating Rate Notes due 1992

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the six months interest Period from 3rd June 1983 to 5th December 1983 the Notes will carry an interest rate of 10° per cent. per annum. The relevant Interest Payment Date will be 5th December 1983 and the Coupon Amount per US\$ 50,000 will be US\$ 2,617.62 and per US\$ 250,000 will be US\$ 13,088.11.

Reference Agent Bank of Tokyo International Limited



Aktiebolaget Svensk Exportkredit (Swedish Export Credit Corporation)

£30,000,000

11¼ per cent. Notes 1988 SECTION AND PERCENT

Hambres Bank Limited

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

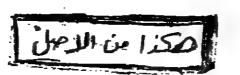
County Bank Limited Kredietbank International Group

Samuel Montage & Co. Limited Svenska Handelsbanken Group S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

The Council of The Stock Exchange in London has gramed permission for the 30,000 Notes of \$1,000 each constituting the above issue to be admitted to the Official List, subject to the issue of the Notes. Interest is payable annually on let July, the first such payment being due on let July, 1984. lars of the Notes and the Company are available from Extel Statistical Services Lun-d during normal business hours on any weekday (Saturdays excepted) up to and includin

6th June 1983

traus. Turnhell & Co., 3 Moorgale Place, London EC2R 6HR



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Country Market

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Jellicoe backs the Buy British' drive in Turkey

It comes after a period when British companies have increased their sales dramatically from £147m in 1980 to £218m

compete against tough con- years) stance. ditions, without insurance cover, and at a time when Turkey's economy has been rescued from

CBI equivalent

measures in March this year. chairman, will help to deter-mine whether, as is now being considered, ECGD goes back to British exporters have had to a medium-term (up to five

> Lord Jellicoe's visit will concentrate on meetings with the private sector - which was

"I hope to emphasize that I am impressed by the improvement in their economy over the past few years and that my visit will demonstrate that British industry is anxious to improve trade relations, and will encoun age existing exporters and stimulate ne ones," he said last

That message might need putting across a little harder the brink of collapse by the International Monetary Fund.

The Export Credit Guarantee the prime mover behind a 4 per than he imagines, however. For cent surge in gross national British exports in the first product last year. An important quarter of this year have lost

Department with	drew o	over in	occasion will	be wh	en he	quarter of this steam.	year ha		
	UNIT TRUST PERFORMANCE								
								<u> </u>	
These tables si	10w the	value	on June 1 of £10	A worth	of uni	ite invected 12 -	41		
				d boson		is invested 17 in	OPTOS 8	igo an	
supplied by Pla	nned S	avings	ne reinvested an Statistics.	m Nazei	r dit s	n oner-to-oner	basis.	rigure	
FINAN				12mths	Months	OVER	CEAC		
		36mths	Perpetual Inc	134.2	212.9	OTEM	SEAD		
Britannia Fin Secs	150.6	211.2	New Court Inc	133.8	186.3		12mths.	36mth	
Nat West Fin	150.5	207,2	Crescent Gr & Inc	133.5	193.9	GT US & Gent	251.7	424.	
ames Filay Inv Tr	146.9	208.7	Prolific Hi Inc	133.4			224.9	302	
S&P Invest Tr Uts	145.2	213.1	Vanguard Hi Yld	133.3	167.4	Arbuthnot For	219.7	284	
.egal & Gen Gilt	144.1	-1917	T&G W moor Div	133.3	181.5		214.0	200-17	
Abbey Invst Trst	144.1	207.9	TSB Income	133.2	229.0	Fram US Turn	213.1	36t.	
cy Fixed Int	143.9	158.6	Brown Shipley In	132.8	196.8	M&G Amer Rec	209.9	370	
arget Financial	143.2	190.2	L&C Income	132.5	183.6	Fram Amer	209.8	373.	
ractical	143.0	204,6	Britannia Nt Hi In	132.5	171.7	Hend Am Sm Cos	208.4	370.	
wort Benson F	142.3	204,7	M&G High Inc	132.4	181.8	Arbuth N Amer	207.8	247.	
M&G Fund In Tr	139.4	202.9	M&G Convine	1323	183.2	Fid Am Sp Sits	202.5	_	
Tyndall Pref	137.8	155.0	GT Income	132.1	184.5	Prolif N Amer	201.0	-	
Target Pref Share	136.6	166.5	S&P Income	131.6	181.0	S&P US Growth	200.3	310.	
&P Scotbits	136.6	780.3	S&P High Inc	131.6	191.2	Fid American	199.0	331.	
arget Invest Tst	136.4	223.2	M&G Extra Yd	131.6	169.7	Schrod Amer	198.7		
&P Financial Sec	135.2	200.9	S&P High Rm	. 131.3	184.2	Brit Am Smi Cos	198.1	355.9	
lenderson Fin	135.1	181.0	Crescent High Dat	131.3	188.3	Eq&L N America	197.5	. =	
'yndali Fin & Prp	134.6	162.5	Barclayunic In	131.3	198.1	New Crt America	196.1	322	
iritannia in TrS	133,7	169.5	Britannia Ex In	131.0	155.7	Hend Amer Rec	195.8	1	
trabuthnot Pri Sh	133.6	154.3	M'land Bk Hi Yd	130.6	177.1	Ald Ham AmSpSit	:195.6	–	
rolific Gilt Cap	132.6	_	Britannia In & Gr	130.4	176.6	Target Amer Eag	194.3	260.1	
arget Gift Capital	130.8	150.3				Target USSp Bnd .	191.9	-	
iartmore Gilt	130.8	- In	Lioyds Bk Ex In	130.3	175.9	Fram Intl Grth	190.5	319.	
lill Samuel G F G	130.2		Framington Ex In James Capel In	129.2	180.7	Nat West N Amer	198.1	206.	
larclayunic Fin	130.0	156.7	Hill Samuel Hi Yd	129.2	185.6	S&P New Tech	187.0	-	
ritannia Gilt	129.8		Tyndali Scots In	120.9	167.8	J Finlay Intl	185.9	240,2	
quity Law GFIt	129.6	_		128.7	173.8	Barrem N Amer .	185.0	260.3	
(lanulife Gt Fx Jt	129.0	_	Key Income	128.7	182.3	J Capel N Amer	184.3	247.7	
ll Hambro Gt Sc	128.9	155,4	Abbey Hi In Eq	128.7	201.0	GT European	180.9	-	
idelity Gt & Fx It	128.0	151.3	Tyndali Income	128.6	170.0	Ridgefield Intl	180.5	224.3	
& P Intern Bond	127.8	164.8	M&G M land Gen	128.4	167.4	M&G Am&Gen	180.5	271.9	
dercury Gilt	127.7	_	Bridge Income	128.4	167.4	Stewart Amer	180.3	290.3	
arget Gilt Inc	127.5	_	K'wort B'son H Y	128.3	170.4	Bridge Am&Gen	179.5	246.5	
anlife Gt & Fx It	127.3		Framlington In	128.3	193.7	HK American	179.1	211.7	
rami'gt'n Cn Gt	127.0	_	Caulife Income	128.3	175.4		. 179.0	211.	
ill Samuel Fin	126.8	176.3	Tyndall Hi Yd Fd	128.1	143.3	Henderson Intl	178.8	270.5	
ill Sam'l Gt Fi In	126,5	* - 4-4	Fidelity Mx In Eq	127.9	_	Hend Nth Amer	178.5	304.0	
arrington Gt Yd	126.5	-	Arbuthnot Hi In	127.5	156.4	Lioyds Bk N Am	177.9	207.0	
owan Fixed Intr	126.3			127.3	171.3	Abbey Japan	176.8		
owan High Int	126.3		Fidelity Gr & In	126.5	172.8	Mid Bk Nth Am	176.6	239.1	
A MINISTER STATE	140.3		Ot Winchester	126.2	189.0	ALLER THE LAND LAND	4 / 0.0	ر , در ن	

125.0 124.7

144.6 175.7

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

Cartord-Lilley industries Guarateed on a subordinated basis as to payment of principal and interest by

Year to 23.8.83.
Pretax profit; £701,000(£573,000).
Stated earnings, 5.38p(4.91p).
Turnover, £6.25m(£5.93m). Net dividend, 1.68p(1.5p).

Year to 31.12.62 Pretax profit, £412,000 (£669,000). Stated earnings, 6.07p(10.78p). Turnover, £6.1m (£5.84m). Net dividend, 7.0p (7.0p).

United Guarantee (Holdings) 15 months to 31.12,82, compared with the preceding 12 months. Pretax profit, £206,000 (£360,000) earnings, 1.95p (loss 3.064p).

Turnover, £20.07m (£13.69m). Net dividend, 0.75p(nil). Allied Plant Group Year to 31.12.82. Pretax loss, £296,000 (£44,000 Turnover, £8.06m (£12.96m). Net dividend, nil (0.066p, adjusted

for scrip issue). Dewik Group Year to 91.12.82 Pretex loss, 272,000 (258,000

profit). Stated earnings, 0.4p (0.64p). Turnover, £11.9m (£13.14m). Net dividend, nil. (0.24p). Ecobric Holdings Half-year to 31, 3, 83.
Pretax profit, £103,000 (£116,000).
Stated earnings, 5.6p (9.7p).
Turnover, £1, 89m (£1,41m).

Net interim dividend, 3.26p(3.2p). Year to 31.3.83.

Pretax profit, £375,000(£550,000). Stated earnings, 3.3p (4.3p). Turnover, £6.42m(£6.5m). Net dividend, 2.42 (2.42p). Dobeon Park Industries

Half-year to 2.4.832.4.83. Pretax profit, £3.89m (£3.79m). Stated earnings, 2.7p (2.8p), Turnover, £84.66m (£91.18m) Net interim dividend, 1.9p (1.9p).

PROFITS GLOOM: Mr J Hunting chairman of Hunting Gibson does not expect profits from its associated companies to reach last year's levels, but the outlook was good in the medium to longer term.

Lloyds Eurofinance N.V. (Incorproated in the Netherlands with limited liability)



Lloyds Bank p.l.c.

(Incorporated in England with (Imited liability) In accordance with the terms and conditions of the Notes and the provisions of the Agent Bank Agement between Lloyds Eurofinance N.V., Lloyds Bank p.l.c., and Citibank, N.A., dated December 2, 1980, notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest has been fixed at 10% p.a. and that the interest payable on the relevant Interest Payment Date, December 6, 1983, against Coupon No. 6 will be US\$254.17 per \$5,000 Note.

June 6, 1983, London By: Citibank, N.A. (CSSI Dept.), Agent Bank

CITIBANC

US\$45,000,000-SERIES if



CELANESE MEXICANA, S.A. (Organised under the laws of the Linited Mexican States

> Notes Issued in Series under a US\$125,000,000 Note Purchase Facility

Notice is hereby given that the above Series of Notes issued under a Note Purchase Facility Agreement dated October 20, 1981, will carry an Interest Rate of 915,8% per arrium. The Maturity Date of the above Series of Notes will be June 30, 1983.

By: Citibank, N.A., CSSI Dept.: Issue Agent

HOARE GOVETT LIM

Traded Options

Monday 6th June 1983 under the direction of Mr. Geoffrey Chamberlain.

01-404 0344

This advertisement is published by Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited on behalf of BTR plc.

Tilling's demerger proposals 66...an admission of management failure...?

66BTR have been by far the better THE SCOTSMAN - 23 MAY

66The best investment advice is to sell Tilling in the market unless tax considerations are in favour of THE TIMES - 18 MAY accepting paper.

> 66Tilling has put everything into the shop window without making a significant advance on its earlier arguments.99 FINANCIAL TIMES - 26 MAY

66My advice is this: Tilling share. holders wanting cash should sell holders wanting cash should should now in the market... or they should accept the bid. 99 SUNDAY TELEGRAPH-22 MAY accept the bid.

66...so the market price is saying BTR will win the day. 99 DAILY MAIL-I JUNE

IN OTHER WORDS... ACCEPT THE BTR BID TODAY.



. The direction of BTR plc (meluding those who have delegated detailed supervision of this adversament) have taken all reasonable exce to ensure that the facts stated and opinious expressed herein are four and accurate and each of the directors decepts responsibility in contingly

Hoare Govett Limited are pleased to announce that their new Traded Options Department will open today,

Heron House, 319/325 High Holborn, London WC1.

Arbunb's Gt Fx Is Britannia Pp Sha Prolific Tech Brwn Shpiy Tech Nat West Capital Alid Himbro Tech Crescent Capital Hendrso Spec Sits

Bahpagte Progra Prolific Spec Sits Frids Prov Equity
Fidelity Spec Sits
Bridge Capital
Opnhar Spec Sits Perpetual Growth M&G Magnum GT Capital HK Technology S&P Capital Schdr Gnri Brt Spc Mkt Sits Brt Grwth Vngd Spec Sts Jms Capel Cil Nt Wt Gth Inv

Schdr Capil TSB Scish Tyndl Sp Sits Wicler Grw Gatmre las Ages Mdl Bk Cap HK Prvi Ri Lie Eqty V ngd Grwth S&P Smi Cos Icme Den Lawrie Gwth Baring Brs Stra Hndsn Cap Grwth

Carr Sebag Capil 138.4 NPI Growth 137.6 137.5 137.0 136.8 136.8 136.2 136.1 136.1 135.6 134.5 134.5 134.5 134.5 134.5 134.5 134.5 134.5 134.5 SB Sclec Opp Target Prof TSB General Britannia Cap Acc Alster Bank Grth Hill Samuel Cap Burclayunic Rec Alid Ham Ov Eara Barclayunic Cap Equit & Lw UK G Stewart Brit Cap Alld Hambro Acc Framlington Cap Harclayunic Gr Ac iartmore British Alld Ham Rec Sits

1 endall Small Co Brown Shipley Gr Manulife Grth Royal Trust Cap vndali Capital vi&G Com Grih Abbey UK Grih Arkwright lenderson Rec Duadrant Rec tannia Assets VIAG Recovery rown Ship Rec Furget Spec Sits 112.4 101.4 159.1 147.3 iartmore Sp Sits Tart. UK SMCR Vat West Ex Inc auty Law Hi In lenderson In Gr litken Hume Sc I All Hambro Hi La ercury In & Rec VII Hambro Eg In arget Ex Income

roderson Ex Inc

loyds Bk Inc

\rivethnot Hi Ya

ASG Dividend

161.6 195.7 T&G Barb 132.6 151.1 168.3 147.5 Rowan M ... Col Hill Rel Br Life Kinwi Ben U Fad Hndrsn in & Asis Merc Gen 131.7 131.2 131.0 131.0 130.9 130.1 129.8 129.3 207.9 Barcyun Tste Brit Shid Brit Com & Ind HK Mt Ldrs McAnly Glen Nw Ct Sm Cos T&C Wicknor 178,8 205.1 232.8 264.5 171.9 Ald Hmbro S Cos Alld Ham Brit Ind 172.1 167.9 199.0 168.3 188.7 198.1 190.8 189.9 193.8 Chardnal
Lloyds Life Equity
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Alid Ham G & in
Barclayunic 500
Target Equity
S&P Scotshares
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Britain's most important 1977, when the Turks ran into addresses the Tusiad, Turkey's trade visit to Turkey in more enormous payment difficulties, than four years began in Ankara but restored only short-term The visit by Lord Jellicoe, the British Overseas Trade Board

By John Lawless

Britain was yesterday trying imposition of exchange controls its economy, is particularly "routine" measure. What they to extricate itself from a since the end of February. potentially embarrassing situ-Venezuela - which threatened to show it as an aggressive lender at the very moment when the Venezuelans short-term business.

of having to deny local press. That move leaked to the government could take unilaterrepors that Britain, in particular, has been heavily restricting the flow of ceredits since th

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NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

To the Holders of Bonds Representing the 7% 20 year Loen of 1967 of

Autopistas, Concesionaria Española, S.A.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Paying Agency Agreement dated as of June 27, 1967 by and between the Autopistas. Concesionaria Española, S.A. and The Chase Manhattan Bank (National Association), as American Paying Agent, and The Chase Manhattan Bank (National Association) (London), Banca Commerciale Italiana S.p.A., Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas S.A., Deutsche Bank A.G. and Banque Internationale a Luxembourg S.A. as European Paying Agents, \$1,875,000 in principal amount of the above Bonds will be redeemed and prepaid on July 1, 1963 at the principal amount thereof together with accrued interest thereon to said redemption date.

The Export Credit Guarantee foreign financial interference. halting automatic cover for Buenano, acting Finance Minis-short-term business. Buenano, acting Finance Minis-structions in Ecuador, Peru and ter, who said he had no Chile, as well as Venezuela.

it was fully in line with moves Department advised pol- The situation was helped by a by all Western industrial icyholders last week that it was statement from Senor Angel nations to review the credit

are in New York trying to persuade foreign bankers to consider rescheduling its debts.

The embassy in Caracas was forced into the unusual position of the unusual position of

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from the winter of discontent Of the 14 players chosen to make up the England party for the Prudential World Cup. starting on Thursday, all but three - Allott, Dilley and Gatting - were in Australia last winter. In view of England's record on that tour, any fewer changes would have been unacceptable.

What the selectors must be hoping is that the advantages of playing in England will make all the difference to an unsuccess-ful side. It is also true, of course. that the cupboard is pretty bare.
"We talked about everyone",
said a selector. Among those he was referring to were Athey, Bairstow, Pocock, Pringle, Stovold, Taylor and Thomas.

In the first match, against New Zealand at The Oval, Randall, Jesty and Cowans will be the three left out. Tavare will open with Fowler, with Gower at No 3, and Gatting as the sixth bowler. In case of injury to one of the other five, a spare bowler needs to be included, which, when it is not Gatting, will have to be Jesty. Randall is the alternative choice to Fowler.

Tayers Course and Lamb and said a spare sound - Amies, Fletcher. Tavaré, Gower and Lamb, and Cowans to Allott and Dilley.

Marks owes his selection, ahead of Miller, Hemmings and Pocock, to the fact that he seems at his most effective in this type of cricket. In the oneday matches in Australia, the likes of Hookes and Border were unsure of what to make of it when Marks threw the ball well up. Richards, for West Indies, and Majid Khan, for

World C	up party
R G D Willis	(Warwicks, capt)
P J W Allott	(Lancs)
I T Botham	(Somerset)
N G Cowans G R Daley	(Middx) (Kent)
M W Gatting	(Middx)
.1 J Gould	(Sussex)
D / Gower	(Leics)
G Fowler	(Lancs)
A J Lamb	(Northants)
T E Jesty	(Hampshire)
V J Marks	(Somerset)
D W Randall	(Notts)

Happy returns: three to cheer the winter's men - Gatting, Dilley and Allott.

economical in the past, doing the same sort of thing. England's spinner for the first in the Roses match last week. land's spinner for the first World Cup, in 1975, was Underwood; in the second, in 1979, Miller and Edmonds were both in the 14, though only one

Although seven of the 1975 squad – Amiss, Fletcher, Hayes, Knott, Old, Underwood and Wood – am still alcohol and Wood - are still playing first-class cricket, none of them survives. Of the England team who lost the 1979 final to West Indies, Botham, Gower, Ran-dall and Willis reappear. How far England get this time made depend on the form of Botham, but that has been the case, and not only in one-day cricket, for the last four or five years.

In Australia last winter the following conversation took place. Fred Trueman, inquisitorially, to Alex Bedser. "Why didn't you bring David Thomas to Australia then?" Bedser to Trueman: "Would you have

expected to come if you had just taken 36 wickets in a full season at 35 apiece? The winner of that exchange was Bedser, Even so, it may not be long before Thomas does get a chance. He has a staunch admirer in Clive Lloyd, who rates him as a lively

Sidebottom, if he were available might have edged Allott.

The sidebottom and sidebottom and sidebottom and sidebottom are with England and they share with England and

The teams' first engagements are both of a social kind. They go to Buckingham Palace on Wednesday morning and after that to a buffet lunch at Lord's.

Trafford and Australia and Zimbabwe at Trent Bridge in Group B.

as bowl. Cowans just holds his On Wednesday afternoon they they share with England and New Zealand, and between West Indies and India at Old

Indians Plumb depths

The Indians, who are due to face ordeal by Andy Roberts and company at Old Trafford next Thursday, collapsed against Steve Piumb and the Minor Counties at Monks Risborough on Saturday Plumb, a Norfolk medium-pace bowler who took two first-class wickets during a spell with Essex, returned figures of four for 24 as

the Indians were bowled out for 135.

Despite losing by 19 runs, the Indians' captain, Kapil Dev. claimed he was "not really disapppointed. There was a lot of stiffness and the players were not used to the soft conditions." An immaculate spell by the left-arm spinner, Ravi Shastri, had helped reduce Minor Counties to 77 for five before David Smith (Buckinghamshire) and Nell O'Brien (Cheshire) put on 55 for the ixth wicket.

Despite the absence of their captain. Clive Lloyd and four other squad members, the West Indians crushed a disappointing Pakistani team by 106 runs in their 60-over warm up match at

Put in on an easy-paced pitch, thee West Indians made only 88 in their first 30 overs, then added 197 off the lost 30

LEICESTER: West Indiana 285 for seven (A L Logie 77, E Sapitate 73. D Has 53), Pakistanis 179 for nine. West Indiana won by 106 runs
MONKS RISBOROUGH: Minor Counties 164 for six; Indiana 135 (S Plumb lour for 24). Minor Counties won by 19 runs.
CAMERIDGE: Sri Lankans 218 for six (S Wettimuny 70). Cambridge University 155 for seven. Sri Lankans won by 63 runs.

still lucky

Middlesex's luck held firm on Saturday when the draw was made for the semi-finals of the Benson and Hedges Cup, John Woodcock writes. Having won the toss on Friday, to beat Gloucestershire— anything, surely, would have been anything, surely, would have been profesable to this - they now find themselves with the added bonus of a home tie against Lancashire. In a draw monopolized by the Home Counties, Kent will play Easex

It is the only one-day competition It is the only one-day competition Middlesex have not yet won, so they could be forgiven for thinking that their turn may have come. Lancashire, had a convincing win over Northamptonshire last week, Kent and Essex are always good for a hard match. Three times winners of the competition, Kent winners of the compension, kent have a better record in it than any other county. With a side consisting, more often than not, of 11 home-bred players, and under the captaincy of Tavare, they are emerging again as one of the most ng sides in English cricket.

Kent v Essex, at Canterbury. Middlesex v Lancashire, at

FOOTBALL

By Paul Newman England's victory in the four nations semi-professional tournament at Scarborough on Saturday was a vindication of the selection policies of Keith Wright, the

manager.

In choosing his squad, Wright had omitted specialist marksmen who topped the Alliance Premier

who topped the Alliance Premier League's goalscoring charts, preferring forwards who were noted for their speed and skill or who had serve him well in the past. One of the latter group, Williams of Telford United, secured victory in the tournament when he hit the winning goal in the last minute against Scotland in a match in which England needed only to draw.

Scotland, who themselves had to beat England to finish top of the table, took the lead in the first half through Harris and held the advantage until Davison, the Altrincham defender, equalized with a penaity after an hour.

England had been firm favourites

England had been firm favourites to win after their performances in

to win after their performances in their two previous matrines. In beating Italy 2-0, their persistence had been rewarded with late goals by Sellars (Scarborough) and Alan Cordice (Wealdstone) and an excellent attacking display against the Netherlands (who had held Scotland to a 3-3 draw) produced a 6-0 victory with goals by Williams, Davison, Cordice, Johnson (Altrincham), Watson (Maidstone United) and Ashford (Enfield).

Scots survive

early scares

Toluca. Mexico (Reuter) Scotland, the European champions survived a shaky first half before

beating South Korea 2-0 in a World Youth Cup match that boosts their

chances of qualifying for the quarter-finals. Only fine goalkeeping by Gunn kept out the Koreans in the first 45 minutes as the Scots defence wabbled on a number of occasions.

Seventeen minutes into the seventeen minutes and as-second half. Dobbin drove a loose ball past the Korean goelkeeper to put Scotland ahead. Dobbin scored his second goal from the penalty

Middlesex Hendrick has Leicester reeling

Mike Hendrick, banned from Test cricket because he took part in the rebel tour to South Africa last year, took six Leicestershire wickets for 16 in Saturday's county champiouship fixture, sponsored by Schweppes, at Nottingham.

Former Derbyshire first bowler beloed to send Leicester tumbling to 93 for nine in 36 overs when Roser

93 for nine in 36 overs when Roger Tolchard decided to but after a five-hour hold-up, because of the damp outlield at Trent Bridge. Bob Wootmer and Alaz Knott,

who also went to South Africa, made hig contributions to Kent's 350 for six deciared against Middlesex at Dartford. Woolmer hit 118, despite having a broken toe. He will be out of cricket for a minumum of two weeks. Brian Luckhurst, the Kent manager, said: "Even if it takes a bit longer he should be fit play in the Benson and should be fit play in the Benson and Hedges cup semi-final against Esser. The umpires decided to add on 10 minutes to yesterday's play to take account of delay at the start of

the day when the stumps were for to be incorrectly placed and had to

be resited.

Warwickshire made the most of being put in by John Abrahams of Lancashire ar Edgbaston. Kallichards of the Warwickshire ar Edgbaston. ran, nine times captain of the West

Tony Pigott, the Sussex fast bowler, celebrated his 25th birthday with six Worcestershire wickets for 74 at Hove. Worcestershire were dismissed for 223 and Sussex cleared 76 from the arrears without loss in 27 overs... -

Rodney Ontong, dropped twice at alip, punished Yorkshire by scoring 112 for Glamorgan at Middlesbrough. He hit 13 fours and Glamorgan reached 289 for nine.

Fine batting by Graham Gooch (60) and Ken McEwan (54) belped Essex to 262 at Taunton and Norbert Phillip soon had Somerset reeling with three for eight in 24 balls. Somerset were 35 for three

Ole Mortenson, Derbyshire's pace bowler, took his first wickets in the championship by dismissing Tim Tremlett and David Turner, of Hampshire, at Derby. Hampshire took control, though, by making 106 for two in 41 overs, in reply to Derbyshire's modest 170.

TAUNTON: Gener 282 (G A Gooth 60, K 5 McEwan 54; C H Dradge 5 for 64). Bomerset 35 for 3. HOVE: Worcessarshire 228 (J A Commod 50; A C S Pigott 6 for 74) Sueseax 78 for no wid. EDCBASTON: Werenchains 396 for 4 (A I Kellicharran 209 not out, T A Llayd, 128) v Lancastire.

MEDOLESSOURSE Commorphis 200 for 9 (R C Criticing 11.2) v Yorkshire.

TODAY'S CRICKET County Chempionehip (10.0 to 6.30) DERBY: Derbyshire v Hampshire DARTFORD: Kent v Middlesex. TRENT SKEDGE: Notinghamanine v Larces

shire TAUNTON: Someraet v Essex HOVE: Sussex v Worcestershire BUGBASTON: Warwichshire v Land Predential Cup Practice Metches ARUNDEL: New Zealanders v Australigns (†† 0 MCESTER: Sn Lenkans v Indiana 110 io 7.30) Shousesterphre v West Indians (11 0 to 7.30)

BOXING

England's Bugner says he will carry on victory is From Christopher Thomas, Wright's too Atlantic City

It was a good weekend for the Fraziers. In earlier bouts in Atlantic City Marvis's youngar brother, Hector, won a junior weiterweight bout and his cousin Rodney Frazier, best Josh Bryant with a second round knockout in a heavyweight contest.

Bugner, weighing in at 237th against Frazier's 201th, was purtunder pressure from the outset and was obviously pacing himself against the younger man. The disparity between the judges' decisions was striking. Each gave the contest to Fazier at 6-4, 8-2, and 10-0. Bugner said: "I wonder if they were at the same fight. If you are talking about good clean punches—forget the aggression—I think I scored. The decision was all screwed up."

He thought his opponent would become a good loser but that he should be a cruiserweight. Frazier insisted that since he had won all 10 of his professional contests as a heavyweight he was happy to take on the bigger man, adding that "in time my body will mature and get some good solid extra weight."

Joe Frazier, meanwhile, said of his old rival: "He can still fight. He gave Marvis 10 good rounds. Marvis took some body shots that would have knocked the average young boy down. Bugner didn't have sany respect for Marvis going into the fight but he got plenty respect when he realized that Marvis could hit."

The young Frazier happily He thought his opponent would

Marvis could hit."

The young Frazier happily acknowledged Bugner's assertion that "he's not as good as his father who is a living legend." Casting an eye across a crowded press conference where Joe Frazier was lounging silently against a wall, he said: "My pop) is my master. When I get the championship I can say I am as good as he was but unfil then I am just in the background."



Take that: Frazier lands with a left to Bugner's face

Bout put back

New York (AP) - Gerry Cooney, the heavyweight, will not return to action against Phillip Brown, a fellow American, on June 18 in Las Vegas as scheduled because of a knuckle injury that has hampered his training. Mike Jones, his comanager, said yesterday that the bout will take place in mid July.

Herbin is staying Lyon (AFP). - Robert Herbia.

who guided the successful St Etienne side of the 1970s, has decided to stay on as manager of Lyon, the struggling French first division side, for another year. His name had been linked with other first division clubs, including Paris

Hamsho warns Benitez

Fort Lauderdale (AP) - Mustafa Hamsho, who is Fort Laudergaie (AP) - Musiaia Hamsho, who is tuning up for his meeting with the World-Boxing Council middleweight champion Wilfred Benitez, took only three rounds to dispose of Gil Rosario here. It was the quickest of Hamsho's three victories over the Puerto Rican, Only 1min 17sec of the third round had elapsed when the Syrian-born southpaw knocked his man out for the second time after catching him with rights and tracering him in a corner.

his man out for the second time after catching him with rights and trapping him in a corner, Hamsho, who meets Benitez in Las Vegas on July 16, said: "I could go around 100 rounds more. It was that kind of night." The top-ranked WBC middleweight contender, who had taken control early, has now won 32 of his 36 bouts.

Hearns's first defence

Atlantic City (Renter)-The World Boxing Coupcil

in New Orleans. Flearns previously many wall welterweight crown
Beaitez will meet the WBC's top middleweight contender, Mustafa Hamsho at the Dunes Hotel and Country Club in Las Vegas on Saturday. The winner will seest Marvin Hagler.

مكذا من الاصل

LA SOUND LEADER WINSON CHEEN BY SEA BUT HE HEALTH WORK ON THE SHEET SHEET STATE OF THE SOUND SHEET SHE

Atlantic City (Renter)—The World Boxing Council light-middleweight champion Thomas Hearns will defend his title against a fellow-American, James Green, the seventh ranked contender, on July 10 at Caesars Boardwalk Regency Hotel.

Hearns aged 24, will be making his first defence of the title he won by a unanimons 15-round decision over the former champion. Wilfred Benitez, last December 3 in New Orleans. Hearns previously held the WBA welterweight crown

displeasing rather than magnetous. He was out when Wilkey clasped a fractions return int to ins underfit. Cive Lloyd was soon stroking the ball off this legs in the alkiest fashion, which was as well because Hughes for a while mostly struck ar. However, he suddenly found his

Highes for a wine mostly strate, air. However, he suddenly found his touch, knutching a savage attack on Willey and rapidly overhaning his captain. With I loyd also driving with a full swing of the but, there were some sore Northamptonshire fingura before the end.

HORFHAMPTONS

6 J Griffing and J A Carsu did not but. FMLL OF VINCHUETS: 1—6, 2—15, 3—65, 4—61, 5—62, 6—105, 7—167.

Total day 2 wide. 35 counts

Wright in

a mood

of majesty

to Asif Din with 52, and Old, who wade 45 not out off 19 balls

P William, b O'Shaughressy
W Larkina, c C Maynerd b Allot.
A J Lante, a C H Lloyd b Allot.
'S Cook, at Maynerd b Simpson
R G Williams, b Welderson
P G Wallane, b Welderson

in to complete a

winning double act

Lancashire, who heat Northamptonshire earlier in the week in the Benson and Hedges Cap, quarterfinals, got much the better of them again yesterday. Crive Lloyd won the toss, put Northamptonshire in, and all they could manage on a coel treezy afternoon was 130 for sever. All five Lancashire bowlers bowled an admirable line and length and the fielding was immuculate. Lloyd himself tambled about adherively and the one-handed catch O'Shanghenessy took at short fine leg to

and the one-handed caich O'Shing-henessy took at short fine leg, to remove the disbelleding Capel was little short of misscolous. Lance-shire through Fowler, Lloyd and Fingles went comfortably to their first John Player League win of the season with eight wickets and five overs in hand.

start in the only sunny period of the match. Allott had I arknes feeling for one outside the off stamp in the

third over, and two overs later Lamb steepled up a book off the top edge and was caught at square leg by Lloyd.

Allost cause off with the impressive figures of two for six in five overs. In his absence, Cook and

five overs. In his absence, Cook and Willey snamly by sharply taken singles, made up some lost round, the fify coming up in the twentieth over. Cook, going along nicely, was now down forward by Stramon and nearly stramped. Willey lost his off-stramp to O'Shanghnessy at \$1, laving hit only one four.

Without Kayil Dev, the lower last of the Northamptonshipe betting had a nonewhat time appearance. Wild and Tim Lamb put on 20 for the eight wicket, but the accuracy of the bowling and the sharpeness of the ficking made it all sather a strangle.

Middlesex

the mark

Middlesex finally conquered the weather to gim their first John Player League victory of the season in dominant fashing, is, a matrix reduced to 33 overs each after rain had stopped play with Wortester shire tuiling at 63 for five.

Worcestershire were bowled out for 89 - only three more than their

competition. Weston and Demism D'Otiveira struck the only two fours as Gatting celebrated his return to the England team. Weston was the one beams to play with any authority, but, like his colleagues, struck shots to fieldess with great accuracy. Worcestenships had a glimmer of home when the

had a gimmer of hope when they sent back the Middlesex openers for 20, but then came Gatting to share with Radley in a standof 67.

BOWLENG Commi, 80-22-2; Williams, 6.9-1-10-2; Daviel, 8-0-15-2; Gesting, 6-0-13-2; Sieck, 3-0-8; Emburgs, 4-9-1.

B D descor, or manuface b Silocolk. B W M Stack of Humphrise b Silocolk. B C T Radiey, not cost. B W Gesting, e D Clawes b Patel. B R Ø Belsten, not cost. B Roberts 6-b 1, w 4, 4-b 8, 10

hampil.Bilitis D Barton, b Pritigaton. N Slack, c Humpinian b Ellock.

· Total (5 wide, 25 overs) ...

Total \$5,3 overal.

get off

e, who best Norths

Noah's way is the best way Lancashire breeze

The mens' singles champion demand more time than he can France is a Frenchman - for spare to adjust his game to of France is a Frenchman - for spare the first time since 1946. grass. Yannick Noah, aged 23, sub-dued Mats Wilander, last year's winner, by 6-2, 7-5, 7-6 in two hours and 24 minutes here yesterday. We could only guess what was going on inside the inscrutable Wilander - a lad of 18 who was trying to resist not only Noah and most of the sell-out crowd of 17,000, but also

the will of a nation. Wilander's game told us all we needed to know he was far more erratic than he could afford to be. He could not keep enough rallies going nor had he the attacking resources to finish enough of them in his own

This was a triumph not only for Noah and France and Africa (while playing professional football in France, Noah's father married a French woman), but also for clay-court tennis. For almost a decade what might be called the Borg in spite of the score, because in era - this tournament has been dominated by baseliners specializing in top spin. They were mostly two-fisted on the backhand and their aim was to wear down their opponents and induce indiscretions.

way to play tennis. By contrast, Noah's heavily chipped ap-Noah is a throwback to the days proach shots to Wilander's two-Noah is a throwback to the days when good athletes with the fisted backhand provoked loose spirit of adventure in them could win here: as long as they had sound ground strokes, a reasonably sure touch, and the him down too, and his volleying sonse to know when to attack. lacked punch.
Tennis the Noah way is Wilander of

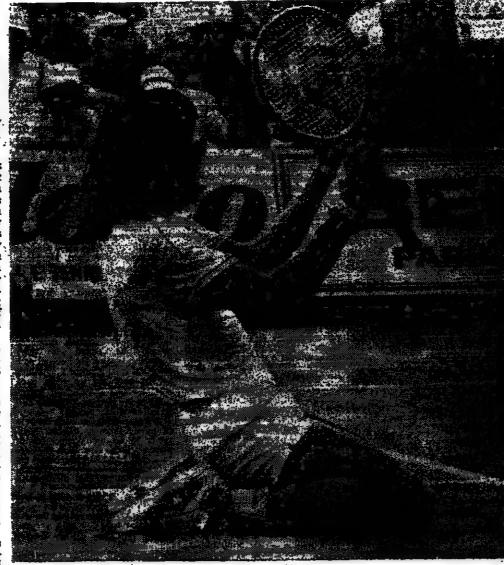
Noah was born in France, brought up in Cameroon, which was formerly under French administration, but returned to administration, but returned to forced to turn away from the France in 1973 after Arthur net. Wilander was calm and Ashe had spooted him during a goodwill tour of Africa, Noah sports a mop-headed, braided hairstyle. What matters more is that there is 6ft 4in and almost 13st of him, all of it arranged to produce maximum spring and strength and reach, plus a looked a confused young man quivering energy that never with much to learn about his with much to learn about his seems to be totally in repose. What a pity it is that he has decided not to play at Wimble-don. He reckons that would final, played on Saturday, earned

Noah is rather like Jimmy Connors in the Tarzan act he puis on when an important point has been won. At times there is a wild look about him, not least when he is pacing restlessly about the back of the court between points like a tiger impatient for dinner.

What extraordinary scenes there were when Wilander hit the last shot of the match, a wayward service return. The crowd had been simmering with ment in bright, sultry heat, voicing thunderous roars of approval or collectively shushing themselves with a noise like the sea beating up a shingle beach. At the end they hoiled over - most spectacularly, Noah's father, who leapt from a high wall at one end of the court and fell on his bottom with a thud.

The match was awfully close, the third set Noah was tiring and Wilander was improving Noah would have been more effective had his first service been reliable. When that service was on the mark it usually had a terminal effect on the rally. An This was a joylessly negative interesting feature was the way returns that were usually put away without any bother. Wilander's forehand often let

Wilander did, however, hit a few delectable cross-court pas ing shots with a one-handed backhand when he was under so much pressure that he had been bold, too, in breaking back when Noah served for the second set at 5-4 and for the match at 6-5 in the third, But Wilander's timing and length were fickle because there was no assurance in him. At times he



A familiar celebratory gesture: Noals rejoices after his straight-sets victory.

Mrs Lloyd about £48,000 but was Mrs Lloyd about £48,000 but was otherwise remarkable only for its historic significance. Mrs Lloyd is the only woman to win at least one of the grand alam singles championships for 10 consecutive years. She is the only woman to compete in 34 grand slam sinles toornaments—eight French, 11 Wimbledon, 12 United States and three Amstralian—and reached the last four, at least.

hast won here in 973, when she came from behind in the final to best an 18-year-old newcomer, to the championships, Chris Evert, as she

Perhaps most remarkable of all, at a time when Martina Navrstikova

it would bring, a grand slam must have incalculable value these days because the prestige associated with such a rare achievement is now highly marketable.

grand slam sinles toornaments—
signify French, 11 Wimbledon, 12
United States and three Australian—
and reached the last four, at least,
every time.

She has won the US title six
times, Wimbledon three times, the
Australian once, and now shares
with Margaret Court the record of
five French singles titles. Mrs Court

at a time when Martina Navratilova
is ranked number one in the world,
students flows, 8-2.7-5.7-4.

She has won the US title six
times, Wimbledon ("I hope I get really
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five French singles titles. Mrs Court

achieved a grand slam in singles. In

She has won the US title six
Wimbledon ("I hope I get really
and C slaves (US), bt K Jorden and A Shall
achieved a grand slam in singles. In

Telecher (US), bt L Alsen and C Strode (US),

6-2, 6-3.

Denton steals the thunder

before winning 7-6, 7-6, ending a menviable sequence. I needed to run of six finals without a win. Perhaps it was just as well that Denton's nerve withstood his opponent's powerful attacking and run forced the abundonment of the three doubles finals before any of the players had the chance to appear on court.

Sure to be seeded at Wimbledon and sure to be seeded at Wimbledon and sure to prize a tending an unerviable sequence. I needed to win a tournament to get it out of my mind that I was having trouble with finals." He has adopted a new approach to the English sean after failing to distinguish himself in singles, and has denied himself his neighbours had the chance to appear of reaching Wimbledon finals in the

year nestory, held four set points in the 12th game, but Denton's lethal service almost as powerful as the one which took Tamer to within a set of the title against Borg in 1979.

In six matches at Beckenham,

Steve Denton achieved his first "I was probably the highest ranked singles tournament victory since he player on the computer who had not turned professional four years ago when he defeated Patrick Cash, the Australian jumior Wimbledos Australian championship final and champson, in an absorbing men's Beckenham was his first week on away and when he was 5-6, 0-40 down, having allowed Cash only three points on his serve until then, he produced two aces, and then two more in the championship winning grass since then.

Now twelfth in the world, he is

sure to be seeded at Wimbledon and

court.

Cash, who was attempting at 18, same year - Smith, Metrevell, Ash, become the youngest Beckenham court and Tanner all did so in the tournament's 98- the 1970s - and Denton possesses a sear history, held four set notints in

is considered Australia's best prospect since John Newcombe, and victories at Beckenham, over the feeding champion, Kevin Curren, and Tanner, suggest he is better then the world makings my he is.

PERMATER Men's degler, continues 2
Denten (193) but J Ptarpernial Austy P.A. 4-5, 5-2 P
Crash (Asar) but R Timmer (193 7-5, 4-5, 6-5).
Phat: Denten but Cash P-6, 7-6, Winmarina
sengias, Seak 9 J May (193 but 8 Potter (195) 66-2, Star's describes, sensibility and sensition and M
Leach (193 7-6, 6-2 P Cash mode) Miller (Aust)
bit M Mytury and G was Reptationy (SA) 7-8, 64. Women's destribes, sensibilities of 3 J Grap
4. Women's destribes, sensibilities of 3 poor and I Kicos (SA) is Server (SB) and E Crystey (Aug.) 6-3, 6-2, 8 Profes and S Whiteh (SB) bit. Gordon and K Saintwetz (ISS) 6-8, 7-6. Server (SB) 6-8, 7-6. Server (SB) 6-8, 7-6. Server (SB) 6-8, 8-2. C van eraburg an Mass Lauch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Lauch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Lauch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Leuch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Leuch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Leuch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Leuch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Leuch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Leuch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Leuch (SB) 8-2, 8-3; C van eraburg an Mass Leuch (SB) 8-3; C van eraburg an eraburg an eraburg and e

Sapsford's

Full of impish flair, Duany Sapaford yesterday defeated the much tailer Neil Pashley 7-6, 6-3 in the final of the 14-and-under section of the hard court championships, sponsored by Prudential, at Craig-lockbart, Edinburgh, Lewise Make

writes.

Pashley, whose second service is now more in keeping with one who stands just an inch under 6ft, played many strong and skilful points but all to often finished them off with mistakes rather than winners.

David Harris defeated Nicholas

David Harris defeated Nicholas Smith 6-3, 7-5 in the boys' 12-andunder division. Among the girls, the
most interesting achievement was
that of Julie Donovan, aged 12, of
Warwickshire, who went through
five matches without dropping a
game to take the 12-and-under
trophy. In the 14-and-under age
group, the agile Teresa Catlan
defeated Sae McCarthy, of Avon,
6-3, 6-3, in a match in which
McCarthy never found the confidence necessary to make the most of
a lovely repertoire of shots.

TODAY'S PATURES

fairy tale

FALL OF WACKETS: 1-1, 2-80, 3-87. ### BOMANC Bloock, 7-0-14-1; Philipson, 8-0-141; Mignerott, 7-0-27-6; Inchanors, 3-0-15-0; Panels, 2-0-27-0; Inchanors, 3-0-15-0; Panels, 2-0-27-1; Officed, 2-0-27 Miandad leaves his mark

TRENT BRIDGE: Glamorgan Johnson they were all out for 189 (4pts) beat Northghamshire by 11 with two balls remaining:

(Apt.) best Northephanishire by 11

Funt.

Javed Milandad, in his last game for Glamorgan before the Pradential World Cup, helped his county to victory over Nottinghamshire at Trent Bridge in the John Player League yesterday.

Glamorgan had failed to assert any suthority during the early stages of their innings after electing to bat, but Milandad's surival changed all hat. Then an outstanding proce of fielding by him late in the game brought an end to Nottinghamshire's chances of reaching their victory target of 201 in 39 overs.

Milandad and his third-wicket partner, John Thomas, added 63 in a sight overs and needed only five overs to put on 50 together. The Pakistan batsman finished with 62 and Thomas produced his best John Elements, a long B Thomas of Long B Thomas.

Pakistan bataman finished with 62 and Thomas profibed his best John Player League performance of 37.

Nothinghamshire were always ahead of the required run rate, particularly with Randall at the crease, but when 75 Randall attempted a risky second run and Miandad threw down the stumps from 25 yards with the bataman well then of his myrund from the thort of his myrund from the thort of his myrund from the country. short of his ground. From that point Nottinghamshire's task was too steep. Despite a brave 26 from

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-113, 2-140, 3-147, 4-172, 5-180.

B Hasses, 1-b-w b Thomas
B T Robinson, run out
D W Randis, run out
D W Randis, run out
R II Hasles, c Lloyd b Ontong
"J'D Birds, c Chong b Lloyd"
P Johnson, c A Locres b Thomas
EE Hesserings, c Thomas b Ontong
M K Google, b Ontong
M K Gore, c Selvey b Thomas
Alternatics not ogs
Harriss (fb 7, w 7, nb 2) Total (38.4 query) .

if slightly unhinged. Either that or he had picked up news of a rapidly the find picked up news of a rapidly approaching storm. Within the space of a few overs, he had driven Lamb straight for six, left a string of lovely cover drives and made one victors and route over drives and made one victors in must be said, produced several hourible alices over galley, though in reflection to the fields set for him they were attributed displeasing rather than incombots. He was out when Willey classed a

Love hits them for six

MIDDLESBROUGH: Yorkshine pts) beat Hampshire by six wickers
In Love and Neil Hartley shared
an unbroken partnership of 150 to
lead Yorkshire to their highest-ever
John Player League total and
victory over Hampshire at Middles-

15 overs. With Love making 8-including four sixes, and Hartley 67. They raced to the target with seven

Hauspaine set a formidable target of 25 for sine as Gordon Greenidge led a fearer assault on the Yorkshire arisck, hitting five sixes and five fours in his 89. He became only the assemble are probable assemble only the second player - behind Viv Richards - to pass 100 sizes in the

John Wright of New Zealand continued his preparation for the World Cup by prompting Derbyshir's five wicket win over Warwickshire at Coventy. The left-headed opener made his highest John Player League score, 10° in 98 minutes; and helped Decogniting pass the home sade's total of 220 for seven with three balls to source. 9048 1402 Junio 80-55-1; Den Sevension 8-2-57-2; Relebotto Singuosti 8-0-47-2

seven with three balls to spare.

He hit four sixes and eight fours in his hundred, which came in \$8 in his hundred, which came in 88 minutes and set up Derbyshirt's victory in an opening stand of 113 with Anderson who made 33.

Wright was eventually leg-before to Willis, but Miller, with 27 carried Derbyshire home. Warwickshire had struggled at the start, but recovered from 69 for four, thanks to Acif Die with 52 and Old make. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-21, 2-68, 3-98, 4-John Player League



8079.54C: Newman, 8-1-47-2: Morisones, 7-1-68-0; Turnicille, 5-0-54-0; Wyod, 8-2-28-1; Cithans, 8-0-51-2. Dissystates: First Insings 16 Weiglet, 1-5-to 1 Willia. 18 Arminosus, c. Anti Dis Gifford. 23-1; Jamestr-1-s-to Citi. 33-473, September 1-5-to 5-to 1 Gifford. 33-5-to 1 Gifford. 33-5-to 1 Gifford. 34-5-to 1 Gifford. 35-to 1 Gifford. 36-to 1 Gifford. 37-to 1 Gifford. 38-to 1 Gifford. 38-to 1 Gifford. 38-to 1 Gifford. 39-to 1 Gifford. 30-to 1 Gifford. 30-to 1 Gifford. 31-to Turner in gallery form

ARUNDEL: Match ahandoned
Gienn Turser, New Zenland's prolific run maker, had time to give his great rival. Dennis Liflee, a pounding at Arundel before a remarkable storm washed out the two-day match against Australia. Hall, the size of table tennis balls, covered the outfield like a white blanket in minutes, leaving Lloyd Budd and John Langridge, the impires, with little alternative but to give up hope of any further play. One spectator was cut on the cheek before he had time to take shelter.

Earlier it was Lillee who had to Earlier it was Lillee who had to take cover as Turner's flashing but punished him for four successive fours. Lillee's eight overs cost 52, then Turner turned his attention to

Turner had made 47 out of 63 in 1) overs when Lawson had him leg-before, but Edgar (50 not out) and Jeff Crowe (39 not out) took New Zealand to 140 for one in 29 overs
AUSTRALIA: 357 for 9 dec (3 N Yaliop 103 not
out. A R Border 80; Sowling; Sneddon,
18-5-37-1, 19-7-2, 18-7-30-1; Catris,
19-5-39-1; Racewed, 25-7-78-2, M D
Crove, (8-2-62-2, Gray, 11-1-36-0; Consy,
5-0-35-1; JJ Crove, 1-0-7-0.

MEW TEALAND: & M Torser, 1-b-w, b Limited: & A Sidger, not out. J Crower, not out. Extres (b 2, nb 2)

Total (1 wid. 28 count)

"G P Howards, M D Grows, H D Smitz, E Gray,
B L Cairns, J G Bracewort, M C Smeddon and
E J Ghatfield did not bet.

FALL OF WICKET: 1-68.

res: W L Buddind J L Langeldge

OTHER MATCH LEICENTER: Leicentershire, 257 for five (B Davison 182), Zmbebrer 235 (I Butchert 56). Leicintersplan won by 22 runs.

Rainy season lifts Hongkong

At various times, we had thander, conditions. The circumstances were lightning, rain, and hallstones as big not satisfactory, but it is good to not satisfactory, but it is good to have a new name on the trophy. Worthing, yesterday. We also had some bowling. In the final of the Kodak Masters tournament, George receiving £3,740.

In the semi-final cound, Sourza beat has year's runner-up, John When the score was 18-18, a Smell of Anstrafia, 21-13. Smell downnour stopped play for half an never settled to a length, which is

When the score was 18-18, a Snell, of Australia, 21-13. Snell downpour stopped play for half an never settled to a length, which is hour. A quarter of an hour after what the game is about. He had one that, when nearly everybody had gone home, it was all over. Souza four shots, when Souza nudged the scored two singles, Bryant one, and then, with Bryant holding game, 7. Otherwise, little went right for Souza drew the short he needed with Snell.

Sozia draw the shot he needed with his last wood.

There is no telling what would zealand, 21-8. It was not quite so have happened if the great British climate had not intervened Varying Bellies howled well enough to have the foliage away steadily towards his fourth title, but Sozza would not be discouraged either by Bryant's factice or the alien balls close in Bryant picked the jack

up cleanly and deposited it in the ditch six yards away, with his wood nestling unbeatably beside it.
RESULTS. Saturday: Section A. B GM (Carl 21, M Wood (Soot), 21; 6 Souta from Kongl 21; GE (5: D Bryant (Eng) 21; Wood 10 Section 22; GE (5: D Bryant (Eng) 22; Wood 10 Section 22; F Belies (N2) 27. It Motomore (US) 12; I Soot (Sus 21; G Breas (21); 19; Motomore 21; Besse, 12. Vestering sent finite Souta 27, Snell 13; Bryant 21; Belies 8. Finat: Souta 21; Bryant 19;

SHOCOTING

Hastotti Barit, Scuthport Home courides intermitional street mater. 1. England, 944 aut of 1900; 2. Scotland, 528. 3, Instand, 904; aut of 1900; 2. Scotland, 528. 3, Instand, 904; d. Valles, 903. Highest Individual scorer, 6, Inylor, (2) Ingland, 100 aut of 100. Other treums top, pure, Instand, 4, Valles, 98, Welles, 71 Gritteria; 96, Scotland, (4 Manuscri) 98. Welles, 71 Gritteria; 98, Scotland, (6 Manuscri) 98, Welles, 71 TAMERICATTE England Grand Price Automobile Ball Trapt 1, P. Schwien, 99 out of 100: 2-12 Scotland, 97 (after shocked), 3. R. Dodde, 97. Manuscript Listeting 98, Sandort 1 + Jand, 91; https://doi.org/10.1001/10.1001/10.1001/10.



Breaking a duck: Denton marks his first tournament win.

Miss Drury restyled

Cathy Drury, who spent most of the winter re-shaping her game, won the women's singles in the grass court tennis tournament sponsored by GMC-Moben Kitchens at Manchester yesterday. After a day in which both finalists played three matches, she defeated Brenda Remilton of Australia 7-6, 7-6 "I am just hoping that this day's work will inspire someone to give me a wild card into Wimbledon - I have never played in the singlesthere before", she said afterwards.

Two Americans contested the

men's final, which was won by Tom Mayotte, the number two seed and semi-finalist at Wimbledon last year. He beat fifth seed, Pat Du Pre,

3-6, 6-4, 6-4, 10-4.
RESELTS (GB unless stateof): Women's singles, sparter finals: M Sato (Jap) be L Gracie 7-5, 6-2: C Drury bt N Gregory (Aus) 8-2, 6-4; S Leo (Aus) bt L Lathern (US) 8-3, 6-1; B Remaion (Aus) bt L Permington 6-0, 6-4, Senifinals: Drury bt Sato 6-3, 6-2; Remilton bt Leo 7-4, 4-6, 6-1. Finals Drury bt Remilton 7-6, 7-6, Men's stagles, quanter-finals: P Duryer (LS) wo B Wate (LS), sor. R Simpson (VZ) wo J Estes, sor; T Mayotte (US) wo J T Turbin (US). sor. Sent-Finals: Duryer bt Scanton 7-6, 7-6. Finals: Mayotte bt Duryer 3-6, 6-4, 6-4.

a warm-up lap.

As a result the race was shortened by one lap to 60 because the cars

uld have to take an extra warmup lap which would use extra firel.

When the event did get under way Piquet's turbo-charged Brab-ham was followed by Arnoux, who

started in pole position.
Arnoux's French colleague Tam-

hay was an early casualty. His Ferrari hit the wall at the start and

he failed to reach the first turn.

De Cesaris was occupying third place while De Angelis of Italy in a Lotus and Winkelhock, the German

in an ATS were both penalized one minute for jumping the start. Later

de Angelia became the second driver

Back to a club of happy memories

Hummy Conners returns to the place where he mucd up for last summer's Wimbledon success when he defends his title in the Stella Artois grass court championships, which start at Queens Club, in

London, today.

Connors, perhaps somewhat unexpectedly then, beat John McEnroe in straight sets, but it prepared him far a successful attempt to regain his Wimbledon crown three weeks later.

McEnroe will again be his chief challenger, but there is the added threat of Ivan Lendl. The Czechoslovak dislikes playing on grass but realizes he must compete successfully on the surface if he is to be considered as world No. I above either of the Americans.

Connors, McEnroe and Lendl, who were all beaten early in the

Connors. McEnroe and Lendl, who were all beaten early in the Freach championships last weekend, have put in some useful grass court practice since arriving in Loadon, with McEnroe showing signs that his recent shoulder injury is behind him.

control, but at least McEnroe acknowledges that he is getting a tempting prospect of a second dangerously close to the aggregate amount of fines over a 12-mouth period which will bring him a 21-day suspension.

Connors opens the centre court programme this afteracon with a first round match against Lloyd from Nigeria.

Bourne, from America, and there is a tempting prospect of a second round clash later in the week between the changion and John Lloyd, providing the British No. 4gives a wild card into the tournament, can overcome his first round match against Lloyd

Four top players pull out

Four of the world's top men players will be missing from the Wimbledon championships which begin on June 20. Among the omissions in the entry list is Peter McNamara, the 27-year-old Australian, whose injury problem means that he, and Paul McNamee, his fellow countryman, cannot defend the men's doubles title they won last year. McNamee will now partner brian Gottfried of The United States.

The other three leading players who have not entered are Yasnick.

ages that his recent shoulder injury is behind him.

It remains to be seen, however, whether the New Yorker can keep his notorious temperament under the New Yorker can keep his notorious temperament under the New Yorker can keep his notorious temperament under the New Yorker can keep his notorious temperament under the New Yorker can keep his notorious temperament under the New Yorker is payed to have not entered as a Yannick Noah, of France, who is in today's men's singles final at the French Open in Paris; José Higueras of

MOTOR RACING Alboreto has the staying power

Detroit, (Reuser) - Michele Alboreto of Italy, driving a Tyrrell, won the Detroit Grand Prix yesterday, beating the World champion Keke Rosberg of Finland in a Williams, which was followed by the McIaren of John Watson of Great Britain. The Brabham of Nelson Piquet was fourth ahead of the Frenchman Jacques Laffite's Williams and Brittain's Nigel Mansell in a Lotus. The race began 20 minutes late, television schedules causing a 15-minute hold-up before a further five-minute delay occurred when de Cesaris of Italy could not start his Alfa Romeo after the cars had taken

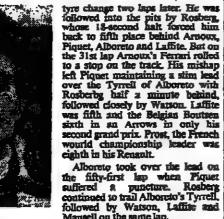
Alborato

fuel tanks, overtook Piquet on the tenth kep and they were followed by the world champion Rosberg, the Finn, who moved his Williams up from twelth on the grid.

bay was an early casualty. His Ferrari hit the wall at the start and he failed to reach the first turn. Dr. Cesaris was occupying third place while De Angelis of Italy in a Lotus and Winkelbock, the German in an ATS were both penalized one minute for jumping the start. Later de Angelis became the second driver to drop out.

Arnoux, who was running on low Alboreto of Italy, who started sixth in his Tyrrell, moved by the fourth and was followed by Warwick, the Briton, in a Turbo Toleman. With one third of the race completed, De Cesaris was fifth followed by Laffite of France in a second Williams.

Arnoux, who was running on low started sixth in his Tyrrell, moved up to fourth and was followed by Toleman. With one third of the race completed, De Cesaris was fifth followed by Laffite of France in a second Williams.



Alboreto took over the lead on the fifty-first lap when Figuret suffered a puncture. Rosberg continued to trail Alboreto's Tyrrell followed by Watson, Laffite and Mansell on the same lap.

Figuret struggled back to the pits where his team changed all four tyres and added fuel to his Brabham, which returned in fourth position, almost 45 seconds behind Alboreto. Watson continued to chase Rosberg while Alboreto enjoyed a 20-second lead over the Finn. It was enough to bring him his first Grand Prix triumph.

WORLD CHAMPIONERIP STANDINGS (other seven rounds; 1. A Prost (Pr) 28 points; 2. N Plaust (Fr) 27: 3. P Tambey (Fr) 28; 4. K Rasberg (Fr) 22: 5. P Tambey (Fr) 28; 4. K Rasberg (Fr) 22: 5. Watson (SB) 15: 6. J Luffle (Fr), N Lands (Austria) 10; 8. M Abornio (Fr) 8; 7. Arroust (Fr), E Cheever (US) 8: 11, M Stars (SWC) 4: 12, D Suffers (US) 2: 13, M Stars (N), J Cansto (Ver), N Marquel (GS) 1.

MOTOR CYCLING Dunlop laps it up

Joey Dualop from Northern back to 1975. The second leg of the records on his way to victory in the RESIDUATE: Formula One TT, 1220 miles)
Saurchy: 1. J Durlop Blonds! 'Rr Stime:
6.4seconds (apped 114,03 mph). 2, M Grant
(Suzuki) 156556. 3, R Mothers (Suzuki)
200:12.2, Sidecer TT, (119., miles) First by: 1.
6. Greatey (Farnatra) Thr Seinn 8.5seca
(104.25 mph). 2, D Brighten (Farnatra)
3, K Gooster (Yannatra) 1503.8.
3, K Gooster (Yannatra) 1503.8. Formula One event, at the beginning of the Isle of Man II beginning of the Isle of Man 11 meeting on Saturday.

Dunlop, already the outright lap record holder, set the fastest race speed at 114.03 mph, and clipped three-sind-a-half seconds off the lap record, making it 115.73 mph. It was his third win on the Isle of Man course and gave the Japanese Honda their second win in

SPREDWAY: The United States won the semi-final in the world pairs' championship in Bremen yesterday. The defending champions qualified for the final in Gothenburg, on June 17, together with England and West Germany. Results; 1, US & Schwert and D Spring. 28.2. England P Codies and K Carter, 25, 8, West Germany & Mater and E Montey, 21. Honda their second win in successive years in the event. Dunlop, aged 31, from County Antrin, led the 226-mile, six lap race from start to finish - despite having to make an unscheduled rear wheel change at the start of lap five. Second was Mick Grant from Huddersfield riding a Suzuki. His team-mate; Rob McElnes from South Humberside, finished third.

Planning

WALTON-ON-THAMES REGATTAL Eighte.
Shir: Thathes Tradesman 1 1, 4min 25eac.
Sarker & Molesey 1, 1, 4min 35eac. Sarker &:
Elon Brooker 4, 1, 4min 35eac. Sarker &:
Elon Brooker 9, 1, 4min 35eac. Sarker &:
Hustley 14, 1, 4min 35eac. Sarker 6:
Elos Watton carvas, 4min 15eac. Sarker 6:
Harryton, carvas, 2min 15eac. Sarker 6:
Harryton, carvas, 2min 25eac. Novice: Tition 1;
1, 2min 42eac. Feura (Condess): Ellis: Tharmas
Tradesman 1, 1, 4min 56eac. Berlor 8:
Heading University, sarky 11: Pairs.
(Codessat): Ellis: Molessy, sasky-carlin-15eac.
Double scale: Ellis: Molessy, sasky-carlin-15eac.
Jouche scale: Ellis: Molessy, sasky-carlin-15eac.
Jouche scale: Ellis: Molessy, sasky-carlin-15eac.
Jouche Sarker 8: P. Knights (Weston) 1; 1, 4min 15eac.
Sasker 6: P. Cest (Christel), sasky, Salker 15eac. South Humberside, inished three.

The first leg of the Isle of Man sidecar TT was wan by Dick Greasley from Stoke-on-Trent, with passenger Snewart Atkinson from Market Drayton. They won at 104.25 mph by 15 secunds from the hasband and wife ream of Dennis and Julia Bingham from Newark, Nottinghamahire.

Third were Keith Courses and Third were Reith Cousins and Phil Hookham from Northsmoton-shire. The first six finishers all rodo Japanese Yamahas. It was only Greasley's second wist on the Isle of Man course in a career stoatching

Miss Sanderson sets UK record as she climbs world rankings

By Pat Butcher

usic in the ears of javelin and gain the initiative, but Coe refused to be passed, and then takes records. And the British romen and Soviet men throwers came into their own in the match at Birmingham yester-

with 94.20 metres, and his team colleague, the Olympic champion, Dainis Kulla threw 91.88 metres. Anything over 90 metres is world class among men and anything approaching then set a personal best for the men, and anything approaching 70 metres is the same for the second week running in the 200 women. So when Tessa Sandermetres, winning in 20.62 sec, son and Fatima Whitbread which is also a qualifying time threw 70.82 metres and 67.46 metres respectively, both personal bests, their broad smiles were hard to blow away. These performances placed them third and sixth in the world rankings this year.

The but the last world was metres, winning in 20.62 sec, which is also a qualifying time for the world championships.

As expected with such a strong team, filled with world record holders, Olympic and European champions, the Soviet Union easily won the match, but the last world was

They had a few words of reserved ffor the local hero Phil reserved ffor th Britain and suggested that they tactical of any race, and Brown might be considered as the Coe wisely let the Olympic chamand Overt of their neglected discipline. However hard it may be to persuade public and press that there is any other there. that there is any comparison, at least these two fine athletes compete against each other.

A high wind in the fce is in the mile despite the slow normally cause for concern time of 4min 03.37sec. The only mong most athletes and it possible danger, Nikolai Kirov, annubuted to the slowest the Olympic 800 metres bronze msley Carr mile in 18 years, medal winner behind Ovett and Coe, launched a full out sprint wind produces sweet 200 metres from home to try won as he pleased.

Of the six British individual victors, Miss Sanderson's new A javelin launched at the award for the best women's proper trajectory just rides and performance, and Luke Watrides o the wind, and Heino
Puuste broke the Soviet record
towards being a world-class

then set a personal best for the

Brown is becoming invincible at con was in a class of his own, of 10,000 home crowd.



Coe wins the mile as he pleases but his time is slow.

All the results from Birmingham

Memory (USSR), 10.73: \$ D McMaster (GB), 10.73:ec; 2, 1 Watton (GB), 10.73: \$ D McMaster (GB), 10.93: \$ A McMaster (GB), 10.93: \$ A McMaster (GB), 20.82: \$ V Misson (GB), 20. Parsons (186), 2.10.
2.10.
Pole vanit 1, N Selvacy (USSR), S.80m (18ft l.n); ...) Gutteridge (GS), 5.40; 3, D Scenov (USSR), 5.30; 4, W Davey (GS), 5.20.
10,000 metres veik: 1, A Khmeintiski (USSR), 4.3min 43,68sec; 2, R Sheppard (GS), 4.448,87; 3, T Serret (GB), 4.448,7; 4.528,80.

Tanzania, by 17 seconds.

Jones first to take

last Finnish place

Stockholm (Reuter) - Hugh Jones scored a win in his first marathon race in a year when he won

the Stockholm event yesterday in 2hr 11min and

37sec, an excellent time considering his physical

Jones, who was injured for the European Championships last year after winning the London Marathon, was with the leaders throughout and he beat Agapius Masong, of

Paul Cummings, the American, who led two

kilometres from the end, suffered cramps in

both less and finished third in 2hr 12min 39sec.

Jones's victory earned him a place in Britain's team for the World Championships in Helsinki

in August. He needed only to better 2hr 17min

after recording 2hr 09min 24sec to win in London last May. He had surgery on both ankles

A 37-year-old Swede, Tuulike Raeissenan, won the women's race from 650 rivals

MATCH: USBR 23904, GB 168.

Women

100 METRER: 1, 8 Thomas (38), 11,81 sec; 2, K Jeffrey (GB), 11,82; 3, S Gmsarova (USSR), 11,93; 4, O Zochareva (USSR), 11,93; 4, O Zochareva (USSR), 11,94; 4, O Zochareva (USSR), 11,95; 20; 2, S Writtaliar (GG), 23,7; 4, F Bennet (SG), 23,7; 4, F Bennet (SG), 23,7; 6, F Bennet (SG), 23,7; 6; 6; 7, 100 METRER FUELAY: 1, GE, 44,92; 2, USSR, 45,57.

180 METRER HURDLER: 1, M Merchul; USSR), 13,19; 2, V Komisova (USSR), 13,24; 1, S Strong (GB), 13,40; 4, P Rollo (GB), 13,54; 4, S Strong (GB), 13,40; 4, P Rollo (GB), 13,54; 4, A Roll (GB), 54,78.

1AVEL BL. 1, S STRONG (GB), 14, 17, 180 METRER (GB), 18,17; 1, 17, 180 METRER (GB), 18,17; 1, 17, 180 METRER (GB), 18,17; 1

53.38; 4. A Reid (GB), 54.79.

JAVELRE 1, T Senderson (GB), 70.82m (SS) it in the council; 2, F Whitbread (GB), 67.48; 3, G Isseva (USSR), 52.84; 4, G Kontchine (USSR), 57.80; 1, 50m (6ft 24.85; 2, G Isseva (USSR), 1, 50m (6ft 24.85; 2, G Isseva (GB), 1.90; 3, E Topanhar (USSR), 1, 80; 4, M Coronina (USSR), and J Boyle (GB), 1.81; 1, O Coronina (USSR), and J Boyle (GB), 1.81; 1, J Cladopo (GB), 8.32m (20ft 11); 2, C Earthrigton (GB), 6.35; 3, M Merchall (USSR), 6.18; 4, N Shevchevlor (USSR), 6.04; 3MOT: 7, A Absantice (USSR) 18.25; 59ft 11 inst; 2, V Heard (GB), 18.12; 3, D Einbeille (USSR), 17.38; 4, V Faduschina (USSR), 16.48.

DESCRIE 1, V Heard (GB), 62.72m (2058 9) inste

Laurels for the hardy: Jones after winning in Stockholm

Finding form at school

Houston (Reuter) - Keith Connor, the Commonwealth triple jump record-holder, helped Sonthern Metodist University to win the men's section of the National Collegiate Athletic Association track and field championships with a winning jump of 17.26 metres (56ft 7½ in) on Saturday.

Weir, won the hammer with throw of 74.42 metres (244ft 2in), also competing for Southern Methodist. Bert Cameron of Jamaica ran the

world's fastest 400 metres this year, 44.62sec, with Sunday Uti, of Nigeria, second in 44.96sec.

Bucharest (Reuter) - Anisoara Cusmir, of Romania, set a world's women's long jump record of 7.43 metres on Saturday, 22cm more than her previous record of 7.21 metres. She broke her old record, set only last month, with her first jump at the Romanian international championship, with 7.27 metres, and produced the 7.43 on her fifth

Good news for Holton

from Wolverhampton, showed signs that he is winning his fight for fitness during the GRE British League second round match at Costord yesterday. Mark Holton, the high hurdler

Holton is one of several athlet to have suffered early-seasoninjuries. But the United Kingdon record holder won the 110 metre hurdles in 14.1sec to equal the league's best time. It is the fastest performance this season in Britain. Holton, recovering form a knee injury, finished two metres ahead of wilbert Greeves of Haringsy.

The day a little man from the valleys became 10ft tall

Ian Woosnam, who stands not much higher than his golf bags, won the Silk Cut Masters tournament at St. Pierre, Chepstow, yesterday thereby sending the long suffering Welsh spectators home in a glow of national pride after Philip Parkin had also won the Amateur championships the previous day. "It'll do wonders for Plaid Cymru on Thursday" someone said.

They have developed webbed feet the last four drivoring days but it was all made worthwhile not only by their compatriot's victory, his first in Britain, but by the manner of it. With Bernard Gallacher (one of his two playing partners) in hot pursuit, together with Nick Faldo and Gordon Brand senior in the match ahead, the pressure was

pursuit, together with Nick Faldo and Gordon Brand senior in the match ahead, the pressure was unrelenting, but Woosnam stood the test magnificently, never once going above par until he arrived at the 18th knowing that he had four putts from 10 feet for the title. Woosnam had a last round of 65, six under par, for a total of 269 to beat Gallacher (68 yesterday) by three strokes and Faldo (also 68) by four.

Woosnam won £16,660 but, just Woosnam won £16.660 but, just as important, he survived a severe test of character. He is 25 and won his first tournament, the Swiss Open only last year. It may be that in the years ahead we shall look upon this as the day when Woosnam came of age as a professional golfer of substance, a man to accompany Faldo, Lyle and others in carrying the flag for Britain in the Ryder Cup and elsewhere.

and elsewhere.

With £23,784 in prize money this year Woosnam, who was fourth in the PGA championship last week, has taken a long step towards

Severiano Ballesteros had re-moved himself from the reckoning

moved himself from the reckoning with a 76 on Saturday but nothing it seems can remove him from the limelight. He played another round bristling with incident, from the moment he opened with three successive birdies. He finished with a 68, but it all counted for nothing in the end for an eagle eved

successive birdies. He finished with
a 68, but it all counted for nothing
in the end, for an eagle cyed
spectator had detected an irregularity in his card on Thursday and
he had to be disqualified.

A recent development in the field
of public relations enables spectators to acquire photocopies of
players' cards. One took Ballesteros's card home and telephoned the
tournament office yesterday moraing to point out that the Spanish
champion had not started 4, 2, 3, as
the card stated but 4, 3, 2, as had
correctly been reported to the press.



Woosnam: courage stamped him as a man of depth.

woosham: Charage Statisfer and Active and Statisfer and St

Parkin's victory has the ring of conviction

tained him through an arducus same. Apart perhaps from a more work of rough weather, the coldness of which severely tried the strong American entry. Parkin seems to enjoy even the weather, or rather to ignore it for he never bothered to last year.

Younger men than 21-year-old Philip Parkin have won the Amateur championship, but it is hard to think of anyone who has shown more eagerness than he did at Turnberry on Saturday. His defeat of an experienced rival American Walker Cup player, Jim Holtgrieve, aged 35, by five and four was the climax to a memorable fornight for him and he was not ashamed to show his delight.

That same eagerness had sustained him through an arduous week of rough weather, the coldness of which severely tried the strong the rough weather the coldness of which severely tried the strong the rough weather the coldness of which severely tried the strong the rough weather the coldness of which severely tried the strong the rough weather the coldness of which severely tried the strong the rough weather the roughest proofs, and he was with difficulty restrained between his matches from rushing out to watch how others were faring.

Hardin is a Meltah international because, although born in Yorkshire, his home is now in Newtown, Montgomeryshire, of whose nine hole course he is a member. He has spent one year at a university in studies for first year men, so that american golf coaching has not had time to make much influence on his game. Apart perhaps from a more thorough putting preparation, the

Parkin's victory had the ring of conviction. He had led the qualifying by two stroles, then on the giant Alisa course that yielded only five birdies between the two of them throughout the final, Parkin was 74 for the morning round and level par in the afternoon. He jumped into an early lead and was never caught; the only doubt came when he took three putts at the fourth, sixth and eighth and one began to wonder whether he would be forgiven for failing to take his chances. But he steadied and his aggressive start after lunch changed all that.

Neither drove specially well but Holigrieve's tee shots proved more destructive. Parkin played a number of stroke-saving shots round the property of the sheat of thim.

PMAL: Parkin's victory is not the thampionship victory is not the change into plan the future, but there is no doubt that Parkin would like, if he can, to take advantage of the maxter at Augusta, to Hongkong for the Eisenhower Trophy, and in 1985 a chance to meet the aggressive start after lunch changed all that.

Neither drove specially well but Holigrieve's tee shots proved more destructive. Parkin played a number of stroke-saving shots round the

EQUESTRIANISM: MRS JENSEN THE DRESSAGE QUEEN

Hail the Goodwood champion

After two glorious days the Mrs Jensen fares at the European After two glorious days the heavens opened yesterday and hailstones larger than golf-balls forced the abendonment of the last class, the freestyle test to music, at the tenth Goodwood International Dressags Championships, sponsored by Inchcape FLC.

The unfortunate horse in the areas, Denmark's Hails II, boited for the stables slipped up on the road in doing so, and was bedly bruised. Grodwood House was defined in Friday's Intermediate II class and could only finish in mist below. His instructionness.

bruised. Goodwood House was flooded during the downpour and fire engines rushed to the scene. Anne Grethe Jensen from Denmark bruised. Goodwood House Denmark continued to dominate the championships when she won yesterday's Grand Prix Special, the most demanding of international dressage tosts, on her Danish-bred

Mrs Jensen's spaceful performances during the three days of dressage in front of Goodwood dressage in front of Goodwood House, the home of the Earl and Countess of March, brought her victory in the Intermediaire II and the Grand Prix class as well as in the

Special. Special.

Marzog's performance yesterday lacked the sparkle of Saturday's Grand Prix test, and he stiffend a little in his piaffes, but it was good. enough to put his opponents in the shade. His nearest rival was Jan Bemelmas from Germany, who finished \$5 marks behind on Angelino. Britain's Jennie Loriston-Clarke and Dutch Courage took third place.
It will be interesting to see how

in ninth place. His inattentiveness was understandable when it was learnt that straight after his test, be had been taken home to Hampshire to cover a mare, before returning for

thusiasts that Dutch Courage can continue with stud duties in between his top-class dressage performances. His test yesterday was supple and accurate. As is customary, he shone in the exacting movements of piaffe and pirouette although his presence leads in much

Only the top 12 riders in Saturday's grand prix class were and the only other British rider was Tanya Larrigan on Salute, who gained a creditable 1,157 marks.

had been taken home to Hampshire
to cover a mare, before returning for
Saturday's grand prix in which the
same three horses filled the first
three places as in yesterday's class.

It is always a source of
amazement among dressage en3,163; 2, Dennist 3,096; 3, Britain 3,094.

A clear win for Pinxter

By a Special Correspondent

rental Stakes, with the only clear round. Both Tony Newbery on The Rascal and Lionel Dunning on Boysic seemed likely to ensure a jump-off, but each had the final lence down to share second place with three others. The Saab Talent Spotters' Competition resulted in a win for

John Brown and Campbell Graham's Dutch mare, Pinxter, scored a decisive victory in the Royal Bath and West's final show-jumping competition, the Radio Rental Stakes, with the only clear round Born Tony Newbery on The £500.

ESULTS: Seeb Talent Spotters' Competition:

1. J Germany, Whisper Grey; 2, L Durning, Meit Street; 3, T Newbery, Schot, Radio Rentates States: 1, J Brown, Procer; 2 equal, Y Newbery, The Rescet; M Armstrong, Hying Wild; S Hadley, Coruma Bay; L Durning, Boysie; P Durning, Fearless.

Memieux the master

By a Special Correspondent Robert Memieux won the CCA Section at the Bramham Horse Trials in Yorkshire yesterday. Riding his own The Gamesmaster, he led throughout the dressage and cross-country phases, an impressive achievement, for the horse has not competed since he won at Rushall in April because of lameness. The

cross-country phase for five minutes just before the coffin, because of a faller. cond was Diana Clapham with Welton Crackerjack and Sally Ann Evans third on Helsinki. The British Young Riders' championship was won by Jonguli Sainsbury, aged 20, on her Mr Moon. She led through a consistent performance in spite of a hold-up on the cross-country, "luckily after the worst fences", she said. Three fences down in the show

iumping did not affect her position. She also received the Range Rover Young Riders Challenge Trophy and training bursary for £250, which she plans to spend on tuition from Jill Watson "who has oven so much help."

Manual And

given so much help."

RESRITS: CCA Section: 1, The Gamesmaster,
R Lamleux, 31.50; 2, Welton Crackenpick; D
Caphan, 85.40; 3, Heleinid, S Evans, 94.00.

Lamber Committee Committ

LEADERS: Metz 1, H Jones (GB) 2:11:37; 2, A Mesong (Tan) 2:11:54; 3, Paul Cummings (US) 2:12:38; 4, D Tibeduiza (Col) 2:12:45; 5, K.E. Steart (Swe) 2:12:46; 6, O Dah (Nor) 2:13:51. WOMEN: 1, T Raeisaenen (Swe) 2:36:58; 2, R K Stolp (US) 2:37:44; 3, R van Landeghem (Bel) 2:40:39, 8, G Burley (GB) 2:42:54, 7, C Gould (GB) 2:44:05. ROWING

Why this can be a Grand year for Cambridge

The Nottinghamshire inter-national regalls provided many surprises yesterday on an extremely rough course. The most spectactule was Cambridge University's win i was Cambridge University's win in the men's heavyweight eights, coming home almost 2½ lengths clear of London University, with the Australian and French national the Australian and French national cights tumbling in their wake.

Cambridge, with seven of the Boat Race crew who lost to Oxford by 4½ lengths nine weeks 2go, led the cights final from start to finish. In the rough conditions, the French and Australians were surprisingly unable to cope. Only last week in Ratzeburg, the Australians had broken the course record, but yesterday they were rowed down by London University in the last 200 metres, to finish in third place.

On this performance, Cambridge University have posted their intentions for Henley's Grand this lightweight coxiless fours.

MEN'S HEAVYWEIGHTS: Coxed fours: 1, Kingston (GB): 2, France; 3, Amsteur Rowing Association (GB): no time taken. Double eculis: 1, Spencer-Jones and Betilleu (GB): 2, Bengisson and Bengisson (Swell; 3, Crispon and Renewit (Fr), no time taken. Coxices pairs: 1, Cadous-Hudson and Cafe (GB): 6 min 33.72 sec; 2, Bisind and Stanhoue (GB): 6:39.03; 3, Pscher and Wedniser Swide, 7:20.97; 2, P Claesson (Swel): 7:25.81; 3, E Arriaga (Metot, 7:38.97, Coxices fours: 1, Sweden, 6:10.887; 2, Switzerland, 6:12.18; 3, Nottingham County-Las, 6:16.98. Quedruple sculis: 1, France, 6:17.14; 2, Mastico, 6:25.84; 3, Ningano (GB): 6:35.65. Eights: 1, Cembridge University, 5:30.02; 2, London University, 6:00.88; 3, Nummin. 50.04; 1, France, 6:17.74; 2, L. Migliacolo (G). 7:26.95; 3, J. Mielvin (London). 7:29.13. Coxices fours: 1, Switzerland: 2, Hay; 3, Notis-Lee, no time taken. Double scults: 1, Italy; 2, Lee (GB); 3, SWitzerland, to time taken. Egitts: 1, Italy; 2, ARA I (GB); 3, J. ARA II (GB), and fire taken. University have posted their intentions for Henley's Grand this year, not to say the 1984 Boat Race.

To crown the weekend, the Cambridge University women's beat club won the eights race on Saturday and gave the ARA national squad a close race for second place yesterday. Seven nations shared the medals over the weekend. British crews won seven of the men's heavyweight events, with a strong Italian lightweight men's team taking away hive gold medals. But among the surprising defeats vesterday was Miss Baryl Mitchell, who went down to an unknown French scaller, and the Swiss world championship heavyweight coxless

rou to

mp.(F

the sculler, Hans Svensson on Miss Mitchell could not come to day. She was the only sculler in the field using a sliding rigger boat, and this can be suspect in rough water.

four, which lost to Sweden, who had



terms. "Even worse, I suddenly spotted a spider climbing over my shoes halfway down the course,"

It was particulary heartening for

the local organizers to see Notting-hamshire Country Rowing Associ-ation – an amalgam of local clubs – score a fine win in Saturday's lightweight coxless fours.

ARA ((GS); 3, ARA II (GS), no time taken.

WOMEN: Coxed fours: 1, France, 3:32.05; 2,
ARA (Howe), 3:33.95; 3, ARA (Gross), 3:35.77.

Coxiese peirs: 1, ARA, 3:47.16; 2, France,
4:00.74; 3, Weybridge, 4:08.58, Single scales: 1,
C le Meol (Fr), 3:48.22; 2, B Mitchell (GB),
3:53.00; 3, M de la Fuento (Med, 3:55.98,
Coxed quadruple sculls: 1, France, 3:20.19; 2,
ARA, 3:27.2 Covubs scale; 1, France, 3:20.19; 2,
ARA, 3:27.2 Covubs scale; 1, ARA, 3:17.58;
2, Cambridge University, 3:19.35; 3, CMI
Service, 3:23.78.

OTHER WINNERS: Junior metri double sculls: 5, Need, 5:13.00; codess pairs: Hampton
Schools: 513.00; codess pairs: Hampton
Schools: 116.52, Sance A II
Covubs (Birmingham University), 4:10.29; Seeler
A med: coxed fours: London University,
6:40.73; double sculls: Kingston, 6:58.19;
codess pairs: London RC, 7:25.41; single
sculls: T Crocks (Gregaton), 7:38.22; codess
fours: Leander, 6:22.80; eights: Thermes
Tradesmen, 6:04.19.

Pony power gives Cowdray the edge

an hour's deluge just before the start of the final of the six-chukka of the final of the sx-chukka Queen's Cup, sponsored by Dunhill, rendered the Guards Club's grounds soft and slippery but not too treacherous to thwart the battle royal between Cowdray Park and the Centaurs, the two giants of the tournament and the rightful heirs to

In the event a rapid, open match ensued, ending in an 8-7 victory for Lord Cowdray's squad. If there was anything to chose between the teams in pony power. Cowdray, drawing on a larger stable of horses, had the edge over the string fielded by the Contaurs' patron, David Jamison.

Cowdray, aggregating twenty
goals on handicap against Centaurs'

22, opened with two goals up on the
goals on the sixth chukka,
and it was a moment of considerable pride for Lord Cowdray when

Sunday night's storm, followed by a scoreboard. Centaurs' No 1 Benly his son, Charles, slammed home the Toda, of Manila, who looks worth more than his handicap of four, bench's Cup, sponsored by Dunhill, endered the Guards Club's grounds and Alan Kent, the All-David Jamison with the prize for England six-goaler equalized in the second chukka. But, by half-time, Cowdray, a similarly gritty and determined foursome, were leading

gent interplay between their pivot man, the American national player, Red Armour, and his two forwards, Kent and Toda, and strongly supported at back by Jamison began to put on the pressure. It was

After the Queen handed over the cup to Cowdray Park, she presented David Jamison with the prize for the best pony in the match, his 11-year-old chesnut, Gato, which was ridden by Red Armour: cowdray Parke, it C Parson (2; 2: C Forsys (16; 2: P Withers(7); back P Chartward (5).
CENTALIES: 1: 8 Toda (4; 2: A Kent (7); 2: L Armour III (8); back D Jamison.
GOLF: Fred Couples moved level with fellow American Scott Simpson to lead the PGA Kember Open tournament in Maryland

ournament in Maryland Alice Miller of the United States onal career, shot a one-over par 73 on Saturday to take a one-stroke lead after the second round of the \$150,000 West Virginia Classic

YACHTING

Cudmore moves back on the map

By John Nichells

Harold Cudmore achieved his first sgnificant win since resigning from the Victory America's Cap syndicate, when he sailed the Irish yacht Justine in the Seine Bay Race, which ended at Gosport yesterday. The race, organised by the Royal Ocean Racing Club, was used as one of a series of trials for the selection of teams for the Admiral's Cup later in the season. The Irish and French. as well as the British, nominated the race as a trial for their potential race as a trial for their potential teams. Of the British candidates, Dragon (Brian Saffery-Cooper) had the best corrected time, followed by Whiriwind (Noel Lister) and Black Top (David Atkinson). Yeoman XXIII (Robin Aisher), the early season pacemaker in non-trial races, could only manage fourteenth place.

leaders, including Justine, all came from the medium area of the ratings hand. Light winds at the start kept the fleet together on the first leg and although the larger boats, led by another of the Irish, Moonduster (Denis Doyle) were inevitably first to finish, they were unable to gain

RESULTS: Class I: 1, Yeomen XXIII, R Alsher Sr Inr 37 mins 49 seca. 2, Panda, P Whipp 37: 47:12. 3, Ledy B, Eric Duchemin (Fre) 38432:15, Class It; 1, Justine, F Woods (Inc) 3843847. 2, Diva, B Mourasu (Fre) 3851223. 3, Dragon, B Sentiny-Cooper 3855253. Class Rt. 1, Frambolse, G Thompson 38:55:39. 2, Reises, F Lowen and B Ferris 38:07:47. 3, Patrificter, RAF Seiling Association 39:21:52. Class IV: 1, Roler Sixte, M Delmar-Morpen 38:08:16. 2, La Reibusse, A Foure (Fraigh) 20: 16:15. 3, Sectron of Portsea, HMS Collingwood 38:24:02.

Dinghy men get the wind up

The first race of the 470 class world championship was aban-doned at Weymouth yesterday when a succession of depressions when a succession of depressions made racing impossible. John Nicholls writes. The 71 entries, in what is potentially the season's premier dingity event, did attempt a start in the monning, but after they had completed two legs of their first round and seen the wind swing season of the start of the star Conditions, however, did not suit the higher-rated boats and the abruptly from one direction

another and back again, the race was stopped and they waited for the breeze to settle before trying again.

But within a short space of time, gusts of 38 knots swept through the fleet and capsized most of the dinghies. No sooner were they righted than they were knocked over 1881 and everythely these was and again and eventually there was no option but to abandon the race and try again today.

IN BRIEF

Saronni's touring triumph

Udine, Italy (Reuter) - Giuseppe Saronni of Italy completed his second Tour of Italy completed his second Tour of Italy cycling victory yesterday. The World road race champion took control on the seventh of the 22 stages. He held a two minute advantage before yesterday's 40km time trial from Gorizia to Udine which brought the 25-day event to a close and finished a comfortable third behind closest challenger Roberto Visentini. challenger Roberto Visentini. TWENTY-FRRT STAGE (Arabbe to Goriza, 46 miles): 1, M Argentin (M, 3tr 54min 41sec; 2, F Hosts (Ed), 654-43; 3, F Gavezzi (M, same

Hoote (Bar), 656-763, 3, F Garetz (III, same time).
FRMAL STAGE (40km time trial): 1, R Visentini (10, 45mis 45acs; 2, D Gisiger (5wi), 50:15; 3, G timerowi (II), 50:32, 4, U Frouter (5wi), 50:46; 5, M Somera (Bal), 50:48; 6, D Thuras (Finit OVERALL: 1, Saronni, 100:45:30; 2, Visentini, 100:46:37; 3, Fernandez, 100:47:10; 4, M Beccia (D. 100:51:25; 5, Thuras, 100:52:14; 6, M Lajarretz (5o), 100:50:17.

won the sixth leg of the Danphine Libere race yesterday by more than three minutes and took the overall lead from Greg Lemond of the lead from Greg Lemunu of the United States.

DAIPHINE LIBERE RACE: 1, Fifth stage (Vompoe to Brisnon, 228m); 1, 3 Lemond (US, 7th Smith 158ec 2, P States, 3, R Aben. 4, E salonen, 5, R Mater (CS) all series from States, 4, E salonen, 5, R Mater (CS) all series from States, (CS) to Comparises (Signif); 1, P Simon (Fra), 5:31:16, 2, T Claveyrolat (Fra), 5:34:12, 3, R Miller (GS), 5:34:18.

Pascal Simon from France easily

FOOTBALL Aberdeeen, winners of the European Cup Winners Cup and the Scottish Cup, have signed Billy Smart of St Mirren for £70,000.

Mark Wallington, the Leicester goalkeeper, has turned down a new contract. Wallington has been with the club for 11 years. MOTOR CYCLING: The Dutch government banned Alan North of South Africa from competing in an international road race in Beathe

BASKETBALL FOOTBALL

MEDICO CITY: World youth cap: Group A:
Australie 1, Mexico 1; Scotland 2, South Korea
0; Group B: Polend 7, Ivory Coest 2; Uraguey
3, Urabad Steises 2; Group C: Argentine 5, China
o; Czechoslovalca 4, Austria 0; Group D:
Nigerte 1, USSR 0; Brazil 1, Neiterfands 1.
BUENOS AFFER: Argentine champlonelist.
Pinal first leg: Estinclarias de la Pleta 2,
Independinas 6.
HONGKUNG: Buleva 0, Liverpool 2.
HONGKUNG: Buleva 0, Liverpool 2.
NAGOYA: Japan cup: Newcastie United 1,
Yamaha 0; Botatlogo 3, Japan National XI 1.
LOMBARRA Swaziland: Manchester United 2,
Tottenham Hotspur 1.

FOOTBALL SHANGHAL Tour Match: Shanghal 1, Watford

MOTOCROSS

MELSING: 500cc World Championships: First race: 1, T Pildurainen (Pill, Honde, 45:53.61: 2, J Sintonen (Pill, Yamaha, 45:53.97: 3, G Noyce, Honde, 45:54.1: 8, N Hudson, (GB), Yamaha, 45:23.97: 3, G Noyce, Honde, 45:26.21, Second race: 1, A Masharba, (Bell, 46:29.91; 2, H Carlqvist, (Save), 46:27.90; 3, H Everte (Bell, 91:2014, 47:05.07; 6, Noyce, (GB), 47:27.72: 8, D Thorpa, (GB), Honda, 47:27:13, World championships standings: 1, Masharba 110 pts, 2, Noyce 105, 3, Carlqvist 99; 8, Thorpe 33.

ATHLETICS HOUSTON: US University chample metres: 8 Cameron (US) 44.82sec. SHOOTING

SHOUTING
IONGSBURY: Niderida Rifle Association: Open
meeting: Grand appropriate: 1, M R Pattinson,
Warvickstvie. 319.35; 2, T G Rylanda,
Cheshire. 318.30; 3, J D Warburton, Yorkshire.
317.38.

GOLF
BETHESDA, Maryland: Kemper Open: 210: F
Couples, 71, 71, 68, 85 Simpson, 68, 68, 74;
211: Tzschung Chen (Teirren), 59, 72, 69; 214:
T Kita, 68, 70, 76; 216; N Prick, 78, 70, 77; C
Staciler, 72, 78, 69; A Bean, 89, 75, 72; J
Matariley, 71, 73, 72; G Burns, 64, 77, 75; 218.
F Corner (Jus.), 74, 72, 72; 216; M Kuramen
(Jus), 71, 73, 72; G Burns, 64, 77, 75; 218.
T, 74, 72; 22; V Regalado (Max), 74,
73, 74; A Carda (Arq, 75, 78, 78; P Constartus's
(Eng), 74, 71, 76; 22; D Gentum (Aus), 72, 77,
72, 22; M Michalty (SA), 75, 76, 74; 226; R
Shearer (Aus), 79, 70, 77; 228; B Devila (Aus),
77, 73, 78; 23; B Cole (SA), 73, 77; C;
WHEELMQ, West Virginia: West Virginia LPGA
Classic: 143; A Miller, 70, 72; 144; D Massay,
70, 74; 144; S Bertolandin, 78, 72; E Michaltin,
71, 74, A Sch., 71, 74; L Cessadav, 99, 76; 147
L Stroney, 75, 72; V Tabor, 74, 72; L Gerberz,
74, 73; A Sheard, 74, 73; B Solumon, 74, 73; H
Stacy, 71, 78,

FOR THE RECORD

CROQUET

SOUTHWICK: MATEUS COUNTY CHAMPIONSHEP: Fourth round: Surrey 2. Middlesex 1.
Northern 2. Barks and Oxon 1. Bedford 1.
Burses 2. Estern 2. Middlesex 1.
Burses 3. Estern 2. Middlesex 1.
Burses 3. Estern 2. Middlesex 1.
Surrey 0. Bertis and Oxon 3. Northern 3.
Middlesex 0. Final position Northern and Oxon 6 wins, equal 1. Esstern 4. 3.
Surrey 4. 4. Bedford 3. 5. Addlesex 3. 6.
Surrey 4. 4. Bedford 3. 5. Addlesex 3. 6.
Surrey 5. 1. Mid-and 0.
Burses 2. Final-and 0.
Burses 1. Mid-and 0.
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Burses 1. Final-and 0.
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Mrs P A. Dwerryhouse + 22. C. bandless
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BRATISLAVA: Women's 200 seetnes: 1, M Koch 22 ISsec (World best).

RYE Bar G.S. toursment: Semi-finals, J Kelsey-Fry (2) best Judge Harris, O.C. (12) 4 8 3. D Herbert (6) best T. Chariton (12) 2 8 1. Finals Kelsey-Fry best Herbert, 2.8.1

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Friday: Seatile Meriners 5. New York Yanksea 0; Chungo While Stox 2. Kansas City Royals 0, Bultimore Cnoles 3. Totonto Blue Jays 2; Goston Red San 9. Minnesona Twins 3; California Angels 3. Minesakes Brewers 0; Demot Tipers 12 Tauss Rangors 1 Seaturday Seatile Mariners 5. New York Yanksea 4; Boston Red Sox 8. Minnesota Twins 5; California Angels 8. Minnesota Twins 6; California Angels 8. Minnesota Twins 6; California Angels 8. Minnesota Twins 6; California Chylos 6; Crownon Berswers 3; Kanass City Royals 7; Chundot White Sch. 1; Bursmore Unidos 6; Tromon Bersyll 9; Cardina Anneles 6; Cleveland Indions 3; Texas Rangors 5; Demot Tipers 2; NatTONAL LEAGUE: Friday New York Mets 5, Los Angeles Dodgers 2; Chicago Cuba 9. Pittaburgh Pirates 3; Cincinnum Reds 3; Houston Astros 1, Alenta Braves 5, St. Louis Cardinals 3; San Dego Padres 9; Philadelphia Phillies 5; Montard Eupos 9, San Francisco Glants 5; Fittsburgh Pirates 2; Nationals 4, Houston Astros 13, Cricionalii Reds 0; Chicago Cuba 5; Pittsburgh Pirates 2; San Francisco Glants 5; Pittsburgh Pirates 4

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From Don Cameron,

British Lions.

The grizzled old lion of British rugby roared mightly, but still failed to make the decisive bite as the All-Blacks stole away the first inter-national 16-12 on a soft and slow-

national 16-12 on a soft and slow-paced Lancaster Park on Saturday.

This represented a marvellous transformation by the Lions. The coat of many drab colours ill-finingly worn for the last weeks, turned into a well-knit, total effort. Sadly for them, they could not put on the cloak of glory by taking a victory which would have uplifted the Lions and very likely turned. New Zealand rugby upside down.

It was a close-run thing, with the New Zealand rugby upside down.

It was a close-run thing, with the Lious 9-6 ahead at half-time, by courtesy of Olise Campbell's boot. The Alf-Blacks drew level and then led 13-9 from the one try of the match. They were only 13-12 and hanging on for dear life until two minutes from the end when Hewson lobbed over a 40-metre dropped goal which gave New Zealand precious breathing space as the last seconds ticked by.

The closeness of the scores guaranteed thrills, excitement and agony for the crowd of 44,000 on a perfect winter's afternoon. But the excitement was something of an illusion for there was too many mistakes, and too many chances missed, especially by the Lions, for



Melville: answered SOS

hanging on by their fingernails and had the Lions taken a try and conversion they would have taken command of the match. But the command of the match. But the Lions did not score the crucial ry and all they could acquire, after 15 minutes of control, was a penalty goal to Campbell. So, the All-Blacks reached half-time still in touch at 6-9, and in the fifty-first and fifty-sixth minutes found a penalty goal from Rewson and a rather formitous try by Mark Shaw, the flanker. flanker.
Fate was not kind to the Lions.

Poker began the break to the left by Wilson by a pass flat, but not forward. Dunn carried on the thrust, the ball went loose, shuttled this way and that, and ended in Shaw's arms. He ran to the left, found Dunn and Hewson, with Fraser taken by Ringland, fired a hopeful pass infield which deflected from Ackerman's shoulder and the ball lay there until Shaw picked up the

The All-Blacks, sometimes itving on crumbs, at other times their defence stretched but never sha-

Melville's lunch date

Nige! Melville will arrive in Greymouth, New Zealand tomorrow leachtime as replacement for Terry Holmes, who suffered knee ligament damage in the British Lions' first interactional on Saturday.

damage in the strings Lious lives interational on Saturday.

While Melville begins his preparation for the Lions match against West Coast on Wednesday, Holmes, the scram half, may need a second operation on his knee, after section operation on the Anex, inter-undergoing surgery on Seturday, Holmes was also injured exactly three years ago during the Liona-tour of South Africa, which

this to rank among the better quality internationals.

And there lay the Lions' real problem. They started well, with the forwards competitive and skilled in the lineout and loose where they were supposed to be suspect. The backs moved well, with Campbell the midfield meestro. After 20 minutes of probing play by both sides, the score stood at 6-5, a penalty goal and dropped goal by Campbell and two penalty goals by

In the next 10 minutes, the Lions reached their peak performance and had the winning of the game in their

In one series of assults, the Lions swept back and forth within the All-Black 22, four times winning rucks. ver they belied the one steadying hand to slice through the jumbled defince. Within minutes, Graham dered on to the goalmouth and from there the Lions backs threaded to the right, needing only quick passing or someone to take the gap and the

In must have come. Instead, Ackerman, so steady of tread, tried to crash through when he should have passed, and the All-Blacks managed to stills the move and escape with a penalty kick. At another time Campbell was possed for a dropped goal, but the All-Blacks took the ball on Fitzeraid's loose-head. Another time the ball was clear to the left, but little Baird was com his heels and slipping over, as he took the critical pass. The All-Blacks were shaken,

tered, scrambled clear, for at the decisive moment - whether it be a running attack in midfield or developing on a thrust by Paxton and his loose forwards - the crucial Lions error inevitably came.

touring Rumanis Under 23 squad.

Not long after half-time, Andy Dalton called for his backs to move the ball wide, and was immediately rewarded with the long build-up to Shaw's try. Haden and Whetton gained some command in the lineout, but Colelough and Paxton kept the Lions at level-peggin there. Loveridge was as serviceable as ever, but Dunn, his partner, was shaky, and the All-Blacks owed much to Taylor's tackling of Irwin

Even at the death, before Hewen's long dropped goal for a four-point less, the Lions had their chances. Campbell dropped for goal and slipped. Campbell looped ng irwin ang sped to goal posts, only to get off-side after tackle. It was one of those days. They did enough to win the gar but sould not score the points who

they really mattered. One wonders whether the Lions will contrive, in winning chance as they discarde Withing Chapter as they discorded this time.

NEW ZEALAND: A Hewson; S Wiscon, Polum, I Covenage; M Mexicel, M Shew, A Haden, I Winston, J Hobbs; & Knight, A Date (appart), J Astronth.

(captain), J Ashmorth.

BANTSH LLONS: H Macifelli; T Fingland,
Invin, R Ackermen, R Baird; O Campbell,
Holmen (epc. H Leidber); I Partice, J Squire,
Nisser, M Colclough, F Wintercoomer, G Price
C Fizzymand (captain), I Stephene.

Referenc F Patracto (Francis).

CYCLING

Eaton puts American pedal in circulation

By John Wilcockson

By winning the 26th Milk Race, which finished in Blackpool on Saturday, Matt Eston confirmed the growing structure of American cycling in the world arena. On the final stage of 65 miles across the United States team rode themselves to a standstill in defence of the vellow jersey that Eaton slipped on for the first time before the start in Bradford.

One of the danger points for

Eaton was the zig-zag climb of Blackshaw Head, at Hebden Bridge. Here, the crowd - one of the largest to watch the race for many years— saw Eaton pedal up the one in four hill with great assurance, always among the first 12 riders. His colleagues, Andrew Hampsten, matched the pace of Palov from Czechoslovakia to take the special prize at the summit Also in front were, the race's leading climber, Ludek Styds of Czechoslovakia, Tony Doyle, the British pro-fessional, and Jeff Williams, the

British amateur champion. The five leaders' diverse team interests meant that the whole field regrouped by Buraley, and re-mained together until the dying miles of the stage. Several lone attacks were made, with the final one, less than a mile from home, giving Per Sandahl of Denmark his second stage win of the race. Malcolm Elliott, the winner of a record number of six stages, was second place. His third place overall was the best by a British amateur for five years. With better guidance and

winning breaks, unlike the two men who finished above him, Eaton, aged 27, and the Swede Stefan Brykt, aged 18. on admitted that he was lucky winner, but he deserves cred for infiltrating the winning moves on the first, third and fifth stages to Bristol, Welwyn Garden City and bristoi, weiven Gatesi City and Leicester, respectively. He learnt his racing in the United States, although he was born at liferd and held a British passport until three years

FINAL STAGE: (Bradford to Biachpool, 85 miles): 1. P Sanciah! (Den), 20vs 42 min 10suc; 2, M Elicor (GB Amineurs); 3. P Ruckschild (Sad): 4. P Serins (Swig): 5. W Whether (WG): 6. V Hruze (C2): 7. Z. Soczapioweid (Pol): 8. B Huse (Cz): 7, Z Soczapiowski (Pol; 8, 8)
Joussein (Pri; 9, V Schaeren (Den); 10, 10
Janzesein (Pri; 9, V Schaeren (Den); 10, 10
Janzesein (Pri; 9, V Schaeren (Den); 10, 10
Janzesein (Projection); 12, P Bayari (Projection); 12, P Bayari (Projection); 12, P Bayari (Projection); 13, N Barter (Amateurs); 31, P Batterian (Amateurs); 35, R Downs (Amateurs); 35, R Lowise (Amateurs); 36, K Lombert (Projection); 46, 3 Jones, Projectionscipi; 45, J Janzesein (Mateurs); 35, R Downs (Amateurs); 36, R Downs (Amateurs); 37, R Downs (Amateurs); 38, R Downs (Amateurs)

OVERALL: 1, M. Eston (USA) 42br 22rdi.m. 23ecc. 2, S. Bryst (Slw) 42-2239; 3, M. Estott (SB Amshaus) 42-2239; 4, U. Rottler (WG) 42-2234; 5, S. Yates (SB Professionals) 42-2234; 6, M. Kitesa (C2) 42-23-07; 7, K. Blum (Swit 42-24-20); 9, V. Hruza (G2) 42-23-04; 9, V. Hruza (G2) 42-24-10, M. Martin (SB Amshara); 11, K. Palov (C2) 42-25-04; 12, Doyle 42-25-12; 13, P. Becker (WG) 42-25-21; 12, Doyle 42-25-48; 15, K. Misseon (Swi) 42-25-48. Other British placings: 17, Williadha 42-25-32; 29, Bernes 42-20-16; 35, Lambert 42-28-37; 42, Beryson 43-32-27; 48, Downs 43-13-24; 59, Bellemen 43-3-28; 61, Johns 43-57-24.

Downs 43:03:04; 59, Batemen 43:32:26; 61, Jones 45:57:24.
UVEBALL TEAM: 1, Cascholdolaida 128hr; Sümun Steac; 2, United States 122:54:28; 3, W Germany 128:55:51; 4, GB Professionals 126:56:36; 5, Switzerfund 127:024; 6, GB Architers 127:04; 7 Sweden 127:05-4; 8, Poland 127:12:25; 9, Fance 127:20:57; 10, Denmark 127:41:46; 11, Ireland 128:18:53. motivation. Elliott could win a future Milk Racc. This year, the Sheffield rider was not quick, or assertive enough to join any of the

IN BRIEF

Zico in the balance

for their World Cnp star, Zico, from stalan club Udinese, Reuter reports. Supporters besieged Flamengo's ground in Rio de Janeiro to protest against the proposed deal, and Flamengo, directors have

Zico would prefer to stay with Flamengo if they could come near to lidinese's offer, while reports suggest that a multi-national company could put up money for him to stay. Zico views Udinese's offer as a chance to make himself-

Brazilian football champions financially secure. He said, "If stopped playing football, I couldn' whether to accept a \$4 million offer dip up my standard of living." stopped playing loodell. I couldn't dip up my standard of living."

RASKETBALL: Italy won the European men's title for the first time on Saturday with a 105-96 victory in the final over Spain in Nantes. The Italians were led by the 20-point performance of Renato Villatta, Spain who eliminated the favoured Soviet Union 95-94 in their semi-final, did not show the same form this time.

Enrico Gilardi and Romeo
Saccheni, with 16 and 15 points respectively, were the other out-standing itslian players.

Sun Princess a fitting tribute to Hern stable

By Michael Phillips, Racing Correspondent

compensated in full for the well as they did".

disappointment they must have Sun Princess is the first felt when Gorytus did not run maiden to win a clasic of any in the Derby when Sun Princess description since Asmena won ran clear away with the Oaks at the Oaks in 1950. Better still, by Epsom on Saturday.

free initially that one even wondered whether she would be trainable," he said.

Gorytus, and his absence from the Derby, is prompted by the knowledge that no one would have been keener than Hern to have run him had the ground been good or better still firm. When trying to weigh up the 2000 Guineas earlier in the season I discussed Gorytus with his trainer at Bath five days before, "All I can tell you is that he is an infinitely better horse on good ground than he is on soft." were his parting words soft." were his parting words.
And they still hold good.
So when he took Gorytus out

last Wednesday's Derby, Hern was putting the interest of his horse and his owners first. before the occasion. His was a professional decision and he is to be admired for it, not criticised, just as he is to be applauded for the way that he and his staff have, in Carson's Meiville, aged 22, has played for England at schools, colts, Under 23 and B team level. His arrival in New Zealand will bring England's share of he Lious touring party to nine which is more than any of the other home countries. The Wasps scrumball has recently returned from touring Rumania with the England own words, transformed Sun Princess from a potential runaway into a potential world beater.

Just how good, I asked Carson on Saturday, bearing in mind the fact that he had won the Oaks twice before for Hern on Dunfermline and Bireme, Pausing a while to ponder the question, Carson replied that he thought that Sun Princess could

Dick Hern, his staff at West "she has much more speed than Ilsley, and Willie Carson were the other two, and she stays as

THE TIMES MONDAY JUNE 6.1983

putting 12 lengths daylight This was a supremely pro-fessional triumph for all those pursuers in the straight and involved, and no one was distance matched only by Never quicker than Carson to pay Say Die in the 1954 St Leger in tribute to the backroom boys at any classic this century - Sun West Ilsley. "They've put in a Princess indicated that a season lot of hard work teaching this which started so miserably, due filly to settle, because she was so to the appalling weather, could come alight later on.

The great thing about the connexions of the winners of both the Derby and the Oaks this year is that they are not duckers and divers. Indeed "Let the best horse win - to hell with commercialism" could well be their motto. Sir Michael Sobell and his son-in-law Lord Weinstock, Sun Princess's proud owners, have long been staunch supporters of European racing. As owner-breeders on a big scale with the Ballymaco stud, they belong to the old school, the type who were once the backbone of our racing, but who are, sadly, a fast disappearing breed.

As the major shareholders in Troy who carried their colours so triumphantly five years ago, they had more to loss than anyone when their horse died in such tragic circumstances last month. Nothing, can compensate them fully for Troy's premature death, but Sun Princess's victory was a nice tonic for them.

Apparently, Sun Princess has a nice two-year-old half-sister to Troy in training with Ian Balding whose value must have increased tremendously over-night. By English Prince, a Petingo horse who won the Irish Derby, but subsequently exported too hastily from Ireland to Japan, out of a mare whose hill. "To hell with this, I'm sire won the French Derby, Sun getting out of here," Carson said



Willie Carson looks round for non-existent dangers to Sun Princess in the Oaks.

Princess boasts a pedigree which has a mile and a half written all over it.

The exciting aspect of her breeding is that he has such speed, too. It will be interesting to see whether her connexions opt for the Irish Oaks next, or bether they want for a tilt at the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stakes at

Although Dahlia won the two in 1973, the odds must be against Sun Princess contesting both races as they are ony a week apart. It would not surprise me to see her go for the irish Oaks and then be trained for the St Leger, thus following in Dunfermline's footsteps.

The speed to which Carson constantly referred to was apparent when Sun Princess passed threequarters of the field in a dramatic burst riding down Tattenham Hill on the outside. The move was prompted by some jostling at the top of the hill. "To hell with this, I'm

to himself after Fields of Spring dropped back suddenly into the French filly Alexandric, causing a chain reaction. Alexandrie was the chief sufferer, because she was knocked into the rails. Freddie Head, her rider, came back with paint on his boots, but most sportingly he did not complain that that was the reason for his filly's inept

performance.
Seeing Head in trouble,
Carson, who was just behind,
immediately took evasive action, and eased to the outside. Giving Sun Princess a little rein. they passed horse after horse down Tattenham Hill, and suddenly found themselves more or less in front as they straightened for home.

RACING: CLEAR-CUT CLASSIC VICTORIES AT EPSOM AND CHANTILLY

From then on, it was a procession with Sun Princess dreawing further and further abead. "She must be bloody ahead. "She must be bloody good," a colleague remarked in the aftermath - "she is bloody good," Bruce Hobbs retorted as he reflected somewhat ruefully the crashing defeat that Sun

Princess has just inflicted on exception of the Coronation Acclimatise, the good filly that he trains. By finishing second cards are tame beyond belief, Acclimatise became the 11th borse that Hobbs has had placed in an English classic. New Coins finishing third

and Shore Line fourth but backers of those fancied fillies Royal Heroine and Ski Sailing had nothing to celebrate. Royal Heroine ran out of stamina halfway up the straight, while Ski Sailing totally failed to handle the gradients and bends. Earlier in the day, Nophe had shown blinding speed on her racecourse debut to win the Acom Stakes. She must be a live hope for the Queen Mary

Finally, my parting comment on this the latest classic meeting at Epsom must be that the feelings is running high that Epsom, with its prize money geared to its present level, is unable to sustain interest over four days. The feeling has spread throughout the whole racing community that with the

Stakes at Royal Ascot.

circumstances I will not be surprised if the powers that be within United Racecourse, who controls Epsom, Sandown and Kempton, consider reducing the meeting to three days. They could hold Epsom from Wednesdy to Friday, with the Oaks on Friday, and then perhaps, stage a casual day at Kempton on the Saturday. From my soundings the move would be

Welcome. 3.0 (3.5) OAKS STAKES (Group I: 3-y-o file £99,788: fm 41)

ES9,758: Im 4)

RIM PRINCESS b / by English Prince—
Surny Valley (Sir M Schell) 9-0

W Carson (8-1) 1

Acclimatise b / by Shirley Heights—Habiture
(J Hambro) 9-0

See Seator (20-1) 2

New Coins b / by New Prospact—Estacones
(5 Wong) 9-0

Also Ram; 11-4 fev Alexandrie (11th), 7-2

Sio Sasing (5th), 11-2 Royal Heroine (7th), 11

Cormoran Wood (6th), 1 Shore Line (4th), 25

Current Raiser (9th), 50 Fields of Spring (13th), 50

Current Raiser (9th), 50 Fields of Spring (13th), 50

Current Raiser (12th), 100 Sui-E-Ah (6th), 500

Acotas Prediction (14th), Hagen's Holly (15th), 18 rain.

does not expect to have more than three runners at the royal meeting.

said Beaudelaire was unlikely to be

Lester Piggott, who was

impressed by the performance of Hegemony at The Curragh that he

immediately booked himself to partner the colt in the Coventry Stakes, will be encouraged by a

further win for Hegemony in the

Sizve D. Peskopp Stakes

England so far this season.

Caerleon comfortably holds L'Emigrant

History nearly repeated itself at Chantilly yesterday when Pat Eddery brought Caerison to a fine victory in the Prix du Jockey Club (French Derby). Just a year ago Asseri won the French classic for David O'Brien by three lengths and percentage Caerison was by exactly yesterday Caerieon won by exactly the same distance for Vincent the sense customer for vincent O'Brien. Once again it was the famour colours of Robert Sangster first past the post in the Jockey Club where the runner-up was L Emigwas ridden by Lester Pignott.
As Stavros Niarchos and shares in

both the winner and runner-up, the two horses were coupled in the betting and Cherleon's win divided on the Pari-mutuel was 2.40 frances by the horses in fact started at 28-1, which was reflected in the place dividends which paid odds of just 41. Vincent O'Brien was unable to be at Chantilly because of the Irish air

represented by Tommy Burns. The plan now for Caericon is not exactly malized by either he or Solford could line up for the Irish Sweep Derby on June 25 and O'Brien also has his eyes on both the Coral Eclipse Stakes and King IV and Queen Elizabeth Diagnond Stakes.

Pat Eddery rode to absolute perfection and Caerieon was never further back than third position. Most of the pace was cut out by Pictra while Dom Pasquini was front of Cacrison. With some two furlouss left to run, Eddery had an immediate reaction from Caerleon who lengthened his stride impress vely and buit up a convincing lead as L'Emigrant was produced up the middle of the course by Cash Asmusen.

A reminder or two from Eddery

was all Caerieon needed to accelerate away from his rivals as traffic control strike which was only L'Emigrant ran out of steam in the called off at the last moment so he was

Eddery said after this mouting "I have ridden some great horse and this must be one of them. We have always considered him a classic animal but only now has he found the good ground he needs." Lester Piggott had every chance on Esprit du Nord who now goes for either the Irish Sweeps Derby or the

PRIX DU JOCKEY-CLUB (Chromp II) (3-y-o: £100,840; 1m 4f) CABRLEON & C by Nijinsky-Fo Sangster) 9-8 PARI-MUTURE: Wire 2.40. (combined with L'Emigrant and Prietry: Places 8.10, 1.70, 1.30. DF: 50.60. V O'Erlen it related. 31, 1, 1 Jan De Parie 4th. 12 ran. 2m 27.3 acc. PRIX DE ROYALBIONT (Group

PROX DE MOYAUMONT (unsup Ille (3-yes Effect 214,630: 1m 27) NARIE DE LITZ Ch Fby Dious - Moheir-Jacob J Sabben) 8-8 - H Semani Fredd PARI-MUTUEL win 32.90, Piaces: 4.40, .80, 1.70. DF: 54.20, Smuga sh-rit, ŞJ. Fly Me 4th, 11 ran. 2m

Grand Prix de Paris. Henri Samani reported that Jeu de Paille, who was fourth past the post, just hated today's firm ground and the same explanation was offered for Dom Pascroini. Jasoer ran an excellent and he comes back to Paris for the Grand Prix de Paris. PRIX JEAN PRAT (Group il (5-y-c: E22,873; 1m

PARI-MUTURL: Win: 8.80. Piaces: 2.30, 5.00, 3.20. DP: 51.10. R Collect 41, sh. ind. Bet Das Face 4th, 10 ran. 1m 50 Beaco.

PARI MUTUEL: 21.80. Pieces: 3.60, 3.10, 1.20. Duel foreces: 246.18. C de Meda. 2, 1 U. Sky Lawyer 4th. 11 ran. 57.5s.

McHargue makes ground

among them.

By Our Irish Racing Correspondent Anne Stakes. Vincent O'Brien, who

The American jockey Darryl McHargue, the subject of a good deal of criticism from Irish racegoers since his arrival in this country, showed himself in a more flattering light at the Phoenix Park on Saturday when he got Iron Leader up close home to win the £20,000 added Kilfrush/What A Guest Stakes over a mile. Pat Eddery's mount Beaudelaire,

unbeaten in his two previous starts, was the odds-on favourite to make a winning commencement to his three-year-old career in this contest.
For a long way he looked certain to justify his market position but in heavy ground the lack of a previous

Eddery was on board this time and had Hegemony very quickly away and he made virtually all the running. After he had shaken off run took its toll and he was down by the persistence of the winner, whose biggest previous victory had been achieved in the Madrid Handicap at The Curragh. Dermot Weld nominated the

where he will contest the Queen

running. After he had shaken off Fredenphil. Eddery eased him up and a late flourish from Sand Castle (received 7th) got him within a half a length at the post. Eddery said afterwards that the best of the Irish Dermot Weld nominated the two-year-olds were as good as winner as a Royal Ascot runner anything he had observed in

ges ley for

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Lingfield Park

Tote: double 3.0, 4.0. Treble: 2.30, 3.30, 4.30. Draw adventage: Not numbers best.

2.0 'D' DAY STAKES (Div t: 3-y-o maidens: £1,713: 1m 4f) (12 runners) BAY CITY HOLLER (R McCaughey) R Simpeon 9-0 GOLD HUNTER (A Holand) J Subdita 9-0 GO TO SLEEP (Miss P Alicon) A Jervis 9-0 GOLD HINTER (A Hotand) J Sutcliffs 9-0
GOT D St.EEP (ARR) P Alleson) A Jarvie 9-0
GOT D St.EEP (ARR) P Alleson) A Jarvie 9-0
GOT D St.EEP (ARR) P ARROW (20) (C raymood) W G M Turner 9-0
GO-00
GO-00
MARTHAR (C Rich) P Issued P Harnes 9-0
GO-0224 MEATHAR (C Rich) P EM Michael 9-0
SAVONETA (R Research S Harnes 9-0
SAVONETA (R Research S Harnes 9-1
GOT CREEN (S) (Cisc) Commodities) M Harnes 9-11
LINE OF REASON (R Ford) S Swift 8-11
GOT NEERADA (3) (S nicoland) Walter 8-11 B Rouse S Keightley 7 Cook

2.30 UTAH STAKES (Div II: selling: £1,492: 1m 2i) (12) S Keightley 7 1
P Young 12
B Taylor 10
A Sercisy 2
M HBs 5 8
R Still 8 3.0 GOLD STAKES (2-y-o: \$2,796: 51) (6)

1 RECHOUSE CHARM (D) (Roy Bishop & Son) R Smyth
209RESS DELIVERY (B Scinnick-Bodner) E Eidin 6-11 ...
MARK KELLY (East Continuodises) F Migorial 6-11 ...
PEANDAY (A Wade) R Hoad 8-11 ...
20 SON OF KANDY (A. J. Bingley) D Esworth 6-11 ...
4 YOUNG PRETENBER (A Fichards) D Hanley 8-11 11-8 Son Of Kendy, 5-2 Rechouse Cherm, 9 Express Delivery, 8 Young Prefender, 12 andry, 16 Mark Kelly. 3.90 JUNO STAKES (3-y-o: 52,700: 61) (2) 3030-41 ANOTHER RISK (C) (A Wright) P Whichel 9-111-313 PRINCE SPY (D) (S Powell) J Butchile 9-12 4-7 Prince Spy, 11-6 Another Risk. 4.0 SWORD HANDICAP (£1,990: 2m) (15)

D HANDICAP (21,990: 2m) (15)

I BARTON BLAKENET (9 VINNING) IN POR 8-4 9

I LICKY FOR (0 Pripps) I Dunico 4-9-7

DANCENG SOVEREKIN (Mrs. P Dorse) Mrs. N. Smith 4-9-7

CHAMPAGNE CHARLE (0) (H. TROUSON) M Geselve 6-8

NATTON WIDE (3 Wings) & Wings 10-9-10

RETBEL (6 Bis) S Woodman 4-8-10

MARILEYCOMBE HELL (Mrs. R Kennind) W Wightmen 4-8-7

ALMGHTY ZELS (0 Hodges) D Gandoffo 6-3-6

RAMPART (Mrs. W Fine) W Plusson 4-8-8

HORTH WEST (P HID) M Alexand 4-8-1

PIANCISO (Mrs. E Richards) H O'Neil 6-7-10

BALLACONEY (T Maristen) M Usber 7-7-8

THE AZADSTAN (A GOODSBOOK) I Dodgest 5-7-7

CHAMPARS CLIB (A BRIEN) D WINGS 6-7-7

FOXLEY MEL (P Harris) H Bessley 7-7-7

I Wide, 100-30 Denging Sprendin, 5 Lucky fror, 13-2 North ...W Carson B Rouse _A Bo A McGlone 5 9-4 Nation Wide, 100-30 Denong Sovereign, 5 Lucky Ivor, 13-2 North West, 8 Champagnife, 12 Baron Blakeney, 15 others.

4.30 OMAHA STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £3,615: 7f 140yo) (26)

Weekend results

Epsom Lips South
1.45 1, Naphe (5-2): 2. My Louis (5-1): 3. R fav. 1.65 n. Naphe (5-2): 2. My Louis (5-1): 3. R fav. 1.65 can. cr. Dingle Sells
Termin Penny (10-11 fav.). 7 can. NR Classicsi
Verlage. Lip Bank.
2.15 1, Sedas (5-1): 2. Se My Darling (20-1): 3. Market Rasen
High Cabory (1-4 fav.). 17 rat. NR Hot Balty.
3.0 See shows. 3, The Ripleyte (8-1). 10 can. Correct; GHM (4-1 fav). 4.45 1. One begree (25-1); 2, Plencourt (8-1); 3. Charles Street (14-1). 15 ran. Ferryman (5-1 tav). NR lamore. 4.40 1, Princess Zille (18-8 fav); 2, Alavilli (7-4); 3, Zalbeer (18-2), 6 rap.

Airslee (7-4 far), 8 ran.

7.0 1. Hencupations shadpe (13-2); 2. Hencupations shadpe (13-2);

4.15 1. Screen (16-1); 2, Blackpool Belle (5-1); 3. Prince Of Fashion (5-4 fav), 3 ran. 4.45 1. Dochlam Park (12-1); 2. Brockley Belle (12-1); 3. Battallon (12-1); 4. Trade High (12-1). Solvey Winds (4-1 fav), 16 ran. nr. Miss Brothert Scring Property S. 15 1, Opele (50-1); 2, Nebiha (4-1)t fav); 3, Gloria Mund (4-1)t fav), Indian Mooreshine (4-1)t fav), 16 can, m. Dingle Selle.

6:20 1, Marjoram (2-1); 2, The Knile (10-1); 3,

DR BRODIE (C Sperrowhenk) A Jarvis 9-0

BNGLSH MASTER (A Smith) J Sutcitie 9-0

BNGLSH MASTER (A Smith) J Sutcitie 9-0

L'ARISTOCSIAT (S Powell) J Sutcitie 9-0

L'ARISTOCSIAT (S Powell) J Sutcitie 9-0

L'ARISTOCSIAT (S Powell) J Sutcitie 9-0

MASTER CLAINCEN (A Bodde) II Hurwood 9-0

ON THE FOAN (Falz A Mutternity F Durt 9-0

PP (Mai-Gen J of Awgdor-Goldsmith) J Dunlop 9-0

SALINSON BOY (B) (H Saunders) I Welton 9-0

SALINSON BOY (B) (H Saunders) I Welton 9-0

SERREPHITY (K Abddella R Stript) 9-0

SERREPHITY (K Abddella R Stript) 9-0

SPINNAKER RUN (Mrs E Kessty) P Haynes 8-0

THE HOUSE BLEIDER (Boldsin Boodssock) M James 9-0

THE HOUSE BLEIDER (Boldsin Boodssock) M James 9-0

VITTEL (I Thoday) J Winter 9-0

WAR WAR (Esthe Hotsing) A Ingliem 9-0

BARBARTA ANN (K Macketze) A Turted 8-11

ESBAT DANGER (LO INSETTING) C Drissin B-11

SAX (M Boyen) S Woodman 8-11

SAX (M Byyen) S Woodman 8-11

SAX (M Byyen) S Woodman 8-11

WILL SE WANTON (Davise Laisure) Pat Mitchell 8-11 1-4 Rula Huler, 7-2 Vittal, 5 The House Builder, 13-2 Ptp, 8 Ma x, 14 Avistord, Naktorial, 20 others. 5.0 'D' DAY STAKES (Div II: 3-y-o maidens: 21,358: 1m 4f) (11) 6-6 AMIGO ALEGRE (J Da Cruz) Pat Mischel 9-0 ...
M4000-8 HAYE BLESSED (Mrs C Petersal) C Brigain 9-0 ...
0 JOY RIDE (Mrs J Brischen) B Hobbs 9-0 ...
000 LITTLE BOY (Mrs S Marts) P Burgoyne 9-0 ...
MAJORS CAST (SF E Back) G Wings 9-0 ...
MISTER PRELUDE (Moscroirde Garages "Stoles" 5-4 Majors Cest, 4 Joy Ride, 11-2 Wittshire Yeoman, 13-2 Mister Prolutie, 10 Alegory, 10 5.30 UTAH STAKES (Div II: selfing: £1,263: 1m 2f) (12) 4-8 Pledgon Green, 9-2 Shooting High, 6 Bergerac, 10 Armslou, 12 Kristen, 16 Knightsbridge Game, 20 others.

Lingfield selections By Our Racing Staff

2.0 Winter Sport. 2.30 Duke of Dollis. 3.0 Express Delivery. 3.30 Prince Spy. 4.0 Dancing Sovereign. 4.30 Tour de Force. By Our Newmarket Correspondent*

2.0 Neraida, 2.30 On The Spot. 3.0 Express Delivery. 4.0 Nation Wide. 4.30 Rula Huler. 5.0 Majors Cast. 5.30 Pledgdon Green.

Leicester selections

By Our Racing Staff
2.15 Native Ring. 2.45 Monclare Trophy, 3.15 Two High. 3.45 Little
Change. 4.15 Laurette. 4.45 Mandown Lad. By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.15 Tudor Enterprise. 2.45 Irene's Pride. 3.15 Claudius Crozet. 3.45 Cheveley Star. 4.15 Sable Royle. 4.45 Spring Pastures.

8.30 1, Ster Attence (11-4 fav); 2. Albion Prince (11-2); 3, Allisty Bay (12-1), 10 ran. Nr. Sergeant Jan, Grey At Last. Point-to-point EXMOOR: Hunt Also Fancy, BFS: Furinist. Adjacent: Bratton Fair. Ladies: Majotta Criscent. Open: Village Green. Restricted: Stratford Criscent, Open, Panego R. (1) Shifting Gold, Arenig, MELTON: H: Scots Salute. R (1) Shifting Gold, L: Highgard Lady N: Ryedela. P: Boonabaroo. O: Cheeko Ora, R (1) Caber Fach.
TVYSIDE: H: Jecquelina. O: Flap. L: Genmerley Jane. R: Cains Wedding. A: Garngil, M: Final Pirtation. 2.45: 1. Gambling Prince (3-1); 2. Lost for Words (6-1); 3. Saucy Danger (60-1); 13 ran. Sanhadro (FR) 9-4 (go. NRs; Run to Me, Bresc Ban, Eggington. BLINKERS FIRST TIME: Lingfield: 2.0: Imperial Champaigne, Sold Queen, Aeralde. 2.30: Son Of Manado. 4.30: Soursen Boy. Leidester: 2.15: Hyperion Prince. Royten Boy. Tudor Emerprise. 4.45: May Be This Time. 3.45: 1, Stramboard (16-1); 2, Lucky Milmake (10-1); 3, Stram Pet (11-1); 4, Dobsons Choice (6-1), 18 ran, Gustyl, Gitt 9-2 lav, NRs; Mossy Word, Goldoration,

4.20: 1, Other Way (20-1); 2, Gill O'Whiskey (33-1); 3, Homourable Man (4-1 fay), 17 ran. NRa: Casa Kripe, Housensistress, Playfield. 4.50: 1, Armagnae Princasa (2-1 fav); 2, Tamdhu (5-1); 3, Gridge Ash (15-1); 4, Priests Rock (5-1); 16 ran, NRs: Seamus O'Flynn, Superbreaks. The former English-trained fouryear-old Super Sunrise, ridden by Craig Perret, won one of the \$100,000 Red Smith Handicap series by a short head from Mariacho at Belmont Park yester-

STATE OF GOING Lingfield: Heavy, Leicester: Soft. Tomorrow Hemilton: Good to acit.

Leicester

DRAW: No advantage 2.15 WOLVEY STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £1,283: 5f) (14 runners) A MurrayB Clements S Cauthen 6-4 Native Ring, 3 Hatching, Camden Lad, 5 Leydene Lad, 8 Tudor linterprise. 245 HICKLING HANDICAP (Selling: £839: 7f) (18) Lowe .E Hids

HICKLING HAND/CAP (Selling: £839: 71) (18)

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1006 DOUBTFUL
....S Cauthen
....R McGhinn 2 Monciare Trophy, 3 Shawrock Neil, 4 Kleirove, 11-2 Jolly Burolar, 12 others.

3.15 SILVER PHEASANT HANDICAP (\$2.225: 1m 4f) (9) 122-201 TWO HIGH (C Neindson) R Houghton 4-9-11 (4 ex) 201-203 (C AUDRUS CROZET (8) (CD) (G Hurfert) G Huffer 4-9-4 ... P Bioc 002-400 STEEL VENTURE (A Maycock) M Rysn 4-9-1 ... STEEL VENTURE (A Maycock) M Rysn 4-9-1 ... STEEL VENTURE (C NEIN AND CONTON (C NEIN AND C NE 13-8 Two High, 4 Claudius Crozet, 5 Steel Venture, 8 Ardoony, 10 Two Minutes, 14 Palmero.

3.45 RAGDALE HANDICAP (£1,625: 1m 2f) (10) 5-2 Scarlet Town, 100-30 Little Change, 5 Minus Man. 7 Cheveley Star, 10 Unit tent, 14 4.15 OLD DALBY STAKES (3-y-o fillies: £1,035: 7f) (16)

OLD DALBY STAKES (3-y-o fillies: £1,035: 7f) (16

OR ARRAS LASS (R Stephenson) A Smith 8-7

BARRIE BABY (B Stacey) C Booth 8-7

SEVYS GRIL (E Carle) M James 8-7

O-2 RISH CLIPPER (P Peogl P Cole 8-7

LILICRY APPEAL (R Kharl) C Settath 8-7

LUCKY APPEAL (R Kharl) C Settath 8-7

MARCH AT DAWN (R Shaw) B McMathon 8-7

Ob-0300 PADDY'S SELLE (Mrs P Yucker) D Tucker 8-7

GRISH FOR MOME (A Amenery) B Hobbs 8-7

RUSH FOR MOME (A Amenery) B Hobbs 8-7

G-1 SMEET MILLION (J Smith) R Sheether 8-7

O-1 TINTED BLONDE (K Redsuf) D Ringer 8-7

4 Irish Clipper, 3 Laurens, 8 Rush For Home, 8 Bluebston, 12 o A Dicks?S Perks P Hamblett 8-4 Irish Clipper, 3 Laurette, 8 Rush For Home, 8 Bluebutton, 12 others.

4.45 SWANNINGTON STAKES (2-y-o; £1,035: 6f) (17)

2 Mendown Lad. 4 Tacheo, 5 Tustala, 10 May Se This Time, Spring Pageuras, 14 Straw, 20 Regina v Miller (Geoffrey)

[Judgment delivered May 27]

good order and military discipline, it was an important consideration in others. Whether that was so could be determined only by the context of the particulars of the conduct alleged as set out in a charge under section 69 of the Army Act 1955.

The Courts Martial Appeal Court so stated when giving judgment allowing the appeal by Major Geoffirey Hillyard Miller, Royal Artillery, who was convicted on May 21, 1982 by a general court martial (Assistant Judge Advocate General C. Grenville Gould) of two charges of signing a false document contrary to section 62(a) of the Army Act 1955, and two charges of conduct to the prejudice of good order and military discipline, contrary to section 69.

He was acquitted by the court martial of other charges including

He was acquitted by the court martial of other charges including two charges of theft. The prosecution had alleged that

The prosecution had alleged that the appellant, a gunnery instructor who was required to travel a great deal, had claimed for mileage allowances in his own car when in fact he had used an army vehicle, and for night subsistence allowances to which he was not entitled.

Mr Alastair Sharp for the appellant, Mr Michael Hucker for the prosecution.

the prosecution.

LORD JUSTICE WATKINS, giving the judgment of the court, said that the only issue upon each of the charges under section 62(a) which the court had to resolve was whether each entry undoubtedly made on the claim forms was to the appellant's knowledge false in a material particular.

The verdicts on these charges were unsafe and unsatisfactory, inter alia, because the summing-up did not contain a sufficient direction on what was meant by "material particular". The court should have been directed to the effect that to be material a particular must be such as would be likely to play a part in influencing the decision to allow or

The charges under section 69 were alternative to charges of theft of the moneys paid as allowances, of which the appellant was acquitted. Since all the ingredients of theft save that of dishonesty were admitted, the court must have acquitted the appellant of stealing the moneys because they were not satisfied that he had behaved dishonestly in

Before Lord Justice Watkins, Mr
Justice Park and Sir John Thompson

Judgment delivered May 271

which could be said to offend against military law? It was alleged that although not dishonest in making claims for allowances he While mens rea might not be an to the 1 the charges, guilty of conduct to the prejudice of good element to be considered in all conduct to the prejudice of good forms of conduct which could properly be said to be prejudicial to good order and military discipline, it was an important consideration in others. Whether that was so could

it was an important consideration in others. Whether it was could only be determined by the context of the particulars of the conduct alleged as set out in a charge under section 69.

set out in a charge under section 69.

In the present case the particulars were stated in that form. An allegation of acting improperly being therein contained, the state of the appellant's mind at the relevant time was bound to be considered.

The Assistant Judge Advocate General rightly directed the court that mens rea was an element in the offence, but further directions be

the appellant was either guilty of acting dishonestly to obtain money he was not entitled to, or his conduct in presenting his claims was in no sense of the word improper or

Take away dishonesty, and consequently take away any know-ledge that he was doing wrong, and the whole offence was taken away. No one could suggest that in those circumstances it would be prejudicial to good order and discipli an officer made an honest but mistaken claim for allowances to which he was not entitled. Yet that

Their Lordships found it necess-ary to add that the addition to the charges of the alternatives under that section was inappropriate and

should not have been done. Solicitors: Anthony W. Jeremy & Co. Cardiff; Director, Army Legal

No injustice over omitting direction

defence under section 2(1)(a) of the Theft Act 1968 into the definition of dishonestly obtaining property by deception in section 15 of that Act, to the direction given to the jury on a charge of attempting to obtain property by deception, and there was nothing unsafe or unsatisfactory by deception, and there

when giving reserved reasons for dismissing an appeal by Jonathan Robert Woolven, aged 32, from conviction at Birmingham Crown Court (Judge Ross QC and a jury) of attempting to obtain property by deception. He was sentenced to 12 nonths' imprisonment of which six

months were to be held in suspen Mr Christopher Hotten, a by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the appellant. Mr Nicholas J D Webb for the Crown.

MR JUSTICE LEONARD said that the appellant, who had opened a bank account using a false name, knew that money would be transferred to it from an account belonging to a man called Roberts, a hotelier for whom the appellant had worked and who gave evidence for

The appellant understood that Roberts could not withdraw the money in the ordinary way because if he did so the bank would claim it

so as to reduce an overdraft.

The appellant knew about a false letter purporting to establish his identity in order to induce the bank to part with £16,200.

Eventually he conceded that dinary people would, on his own ordinary people would, on his own version, have found his behaviour to be dishonest. He maintained that ie had not thought it to be dishonest

at the time.

The full offence of obtaining

Regina v Woolvea

Before Lord Lane, Lord Chief
Junios, Lord Justice Ackner and Mr
Justice Leonard

Judgment delivered May 27]

Even if it had been necessary to read the effect of a "claim of right" of the appropriates the property under earlier 2(12) of the appropriates the property in the belief that he has in law the right to deprive the other of it on behalf of himself or of a third

> direction should have been to the effect that, if the jury concluded that the appellant might have attempted to obtain the money from the bank in the belief that he had in law the of Roberts, whom he understood to be its owner, they should acquit.

> prevented the application of section 2(1)(a) to section 15, Mr Hotten asked the court to read its effect into

The question which arose for decision was whether the judge's direction as to the element of dishonesty was adequate to do

The judge had directed the jury in accordance with R v Ghosh (The Times April 17, 1982; [1982] QB 1053) and stated, inter alia, "If having heard all the evidence in the case your final conclusion is that notwithstanding what he did he may not have regarded it as dishonest, that is an answer to this charge." Any direction based on the

concept of claim of right as set out in section 2(1)(a), or otherwise. would have added nothing to wha the judge in fact said.
Indeed, a direction based on Lordships to cover all occasions when a section 2 (1)(a) direction might otherwise have been desirable.

It was inevitable that the jury would disbelieve that the appellant had not thought his behaviour to be who. by any deception dishonestly obtains property belonging to another, with the intention of permanently depriving the other of it.



Legal Appointments are featured every **TUESDAY**

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University Appointments

University of Warwick INSTITUTE FOR EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH

SENIOR ECONOMIST

The institute for Employment Research is well known for its blend of eco-omic forecasting and labour market research. This post is one of the most emior in the institute and an appointment will be made either at the level of senior re-search fellow on range I ICCI_240_EIS_000 or principal research fellow, equiv-lent to penior lecturur. on range IX CL2,920-EI6,1800, (Both scales are under

Substantial experience of macroconomic forecasting and research is desir-ble substant with a minute of substant in macroconomic and other areas of applied economics are encouraged to apply. Applications from those seeking secondment from their present institution will also be considered.

The person appointed will be responsible for co-ordinating work on the IEF's repulse accounts - statistical as the "Review of the Economy and Enployment" - and for isating basic research in relevant fields. The post is funded under a five-year rolling programme of research and the initial appointment will be made for a period of at least three years.

Applications, enclosing CV and giving the names of three retoress, should be made to the Director, institute for Employment Research. University of Warwick, Coverdy CV4-7AL, from whom further particulars may be obtained. Those wishing to make preliminary enquiries may contact the Director. Professor Robert Lindley, on (0203) 24011, ext 2505. The closing date for applications is 24th June 1985.



DEPARTMENT OF POLITICS
Applications are invited for a Temporary Lockure in Political Theory for a period of twenty-two months from 1 September 1883. This post is in addition to the recently advertised one year position in the same field of specialisation. Applicants for the compact post will be automatically considered for the two year post unless they specify to the contrast, applicants should have a firm grounding in Political Theory and the successful candidate will be expected to contribute to a third year course on Politics and Culture and to take part in the general seaching, research and administrative work of the Department.
Selary within some 28,374 – 213,505 per annum (under review), U.S.B. superamulation bentits.
Applications, giving a full curriculum visiones and the nesses of three reference should be sent to D. A. S. Copland, The University, Southenspion SOS SIGH by 10 June. Please quote

University of Bristoi

Applications are invited for the post of

LECTURER IN DRAMA lenable from October 1983, Ingual salary within the range £6,375 to £10,670 p.s. (Imder review).

The soccuseful candidate will be exceeded in such over a white reasons preference to liberly to be given to someone who has, in addition, a suscialist interest in one or more pre-19th Century areas. Competence in aspects of production will be seemful. The post carries with it sutorial responsibilities of a

Purther particulars may be obtained from The Registrar, Uni-versity of Bristot, Senate House, Bristot 200 17H.

Applications, increasing marries and addresses of three referres should be received not later than 24th June (please quote reference 22).

King's College London DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY

NERC STUDENTSHIPS Applications are invited for either of the following NiEric

(1) Stiles dispenses and its relationship to organic matter in tropical sand dunes. Supervised by Dr. R Carretner

(P) The relationship between clay mineralogy and mudalide behaviour on coastal casts. Supervised by Professor D

ations should be seat to nor W. S. Morgan, tment of Geography. King's e Landon. Strand. London t 21,8, as soon as possible.

University College Cardiff Department of Psychology LECTURER

Applications are invited for the above post which is for a found term of three years. Salary 1999et 6,575-6,18-505 ps. Duties to commence 1st October 1983, Applications will be particularly well-carried from social or cognitive Baychologies with interests which relate in important and comment from

Applications (10 copies), together with the names and addresses of two referees, should be forwarded to the Vice-Principles (Administration) & Negative University College, P.O. Box 78, Cardist Critical States whom further particular to another than a control of Control College.

University of Nottingham

porary lectureship in Pure Mathematics for the Session 1963-64. Preference will be given to candidates in the field of Number Theory, Salary within the range E6.375 ~ £13.605 per ansum.

30 June 1983, may be obtain from the Staff Amountment O er. University of Nottingham, Uni-No. 873.

> DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY

Applications are invited for a LECTURESHIP in GEOGRAPHY tensible from 1 October 1983. Candidates must have specialized interests in Proviced Geography

£13,505 p.a. (under review) plus

July 1983 to the Registrar. Science Laboratories, South Road, Durham DH1 SLE, from whom further par-

University of Edinburgh LECTURESHIP IN LAW Applications are invited (or a permanent legistrating in the Faculty of Law. The person appointed will be expected to brack Labour Law, but it will be an dvantage if applicants have other stvats, public or commercial law mercula. A Scottish qualification k not executed, Salary on sci £6.375-£13.505 (under reviewith placing according Further purifications from the Secretary to the University. University of Edinburgh. Old College, South Bridge, Edinburgh, EHS SYL with whom applications invoid be lodged by 17th June.

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL CHAIR IN CARE OF THE ELDERLY

The University proposes to make an appointment to a new Chair in Care of the Elderly which will be within the Department of Medicine. Sultably qualified candidates are invited to submit applications by 4th July 1983. Further particulars of the appointment may be obtained from the Registrar and Secretary, University Senate House, Bristol BS8 1TH.



INFORMATION LECTURER

Within the School of Engineering with special reference to the MEng Course in Systems Engineering, Candidates will be expected to pos-sess specialist skills in one or more Automation and Robotles

Information Systems: Information Technology for Manufacture. Subsy: 26.375 218.806 per subsy: 26.375 218.806 per subsy: 26.375 218.806 per Requests founding Ref. A.36) for details and application form to Staf-fing Office, UWIST, P.O. Box 66, Cardiff CF1 3XA. ing date: 24 June, 1983.

The Landon School of Economics and Political Science UNIVERSITY OF LONDON LECTURESHIP IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Applications are invited for ap-pointment from 3 October, 1963 or as soon as possible thereafter, to a lecturable in "Public Adminis-tration in the Department of Government. Preference may be spited to a candidate question in banch connectative public adminis-tration, public policy and adminis-tration, public policy and adminis-tration, public policy and adminis-tration, public policy and adminis-tration.

Appeintment will be on the stiery scale for jecturers of £5.375 to £13.405 a year (under review) plus £1.486 a year Lonson Allewance in severating the storting many, consideration will be given in qualifications, age and experience.

tion forms and forther par Application remains any portony sur-ficulars are available, on receipt of a strapped, enterment envelope, from the Assistant Secretary (Accidents), H 610, The Landon Ecnol of Economista, Houghton Street, Landon WC2A 2AE, Caeding date for associations 24 June, 1953.

> University of Warwick ASSISTANT REGISTRAR

the Registry. Candidatas (male or details from The Secretary and three referent) should be sent by 28th June, 1963. Please quote ref

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Applications are invited for the post of Lecturer who will be required to be and suppose to research to the field of fluid mechanics/toydrautic

Applicants should have a good honours degree plus research and /or professional engineering experience relevant to these duties. A Fig. D. degree is desirable.

salary will be in the range £6.375 o £13.506 plus £1.158 London

Further particulars may be obtained from Austistan Secretary Officence). Lintversity College London. Gower Street. London WCLE 687: to whom applications microlings a CV. and the anches and addresses of two reterees should be

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or over tunder review). Further information can be obtained from The
Secretary. Museum of Chanical
Archaeology. Salaywick Avenue,
Cambridge Cast 9DA to whom 3
copies a septimization naming 2

UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE DIRECTOR OF AUDIO **VISUAL SERVICES**

The University Invites applications for the post of Director of Auxilia Services. The successful candidate will be responsible for the co-ordination of audio-visual services throughout the University for developing the role of audio visual services within the University's teaching and research and for overall management of the staff and activities of the Auxilia Visual Services Unit: The safary will be writtin Grade IV of the national salary structure for Other Academically Related Staff (minimum £16,515 p.a.).

Further particulars (ref. OR6/83) and details of application procedure may be obtained from the Assistant Registrar, Academic Staff Office, University of Strathdyde, McCane Building, 16 Richmond Street, Glesgow G1 1XQ, with whom applications must be lodged by 30th June, 1983.



UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE PROFESSOR IN **ENGLISH STUDIES**

The University invites applications for a further Professorable in the Department of English Studies. Preference will be given to candidates who have specialised in the Remaissance. An interest in Drama would also be an advantage. Further particulars (quoting 32/83) may be obtained from the Registrar, University of Stratishyde, McCence Building, 18 Richmond Street, Glasgoer 61 1XQ, to whom applications should be sent by \$1st July, 1983.

University of East Anglia Norwich

LECTURER IN PHYSICS LECTURER IN PHYSICS

Applications are invited for this lecturation in the School of Mathematics and Flavica, which is available from 1 October 1983. Applicants about the experimentation with a strong research interest in constitued matter physics, preference being given to younger physicists willing to join one of the existing reasonsh groups. Initial salary means of the existing reasonsh groups. Initial salary means of the existing reasonsh groups. Initial salary means of \$2.275 - \$23.275 on books reviewly within the case \$2.275 - \$23.275 on books reviewly plus USS beaming.

Applications (three copies) which should include a full curriculum vitue, including cases that of hirtle, lengther with the names and addresses of three persons to whom reference may be made, should be lodged with the Establishment (Officer, University of East Anglia, Norwich, NRA 7724, from whom further particulum say be obtained, not store than 24 June 1988. No fearms of application are issued.

City Of London Polytechnic

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Applications are invited for the above post, starting in October 1983. The successful canditate will be expected to feptier for an M.Phil leading to a PhD on one of the four projects letted below. The post also involves under-graduate decompositation dubbs of as it any hours per week. Further debtis are available from Professor R. R. Shal-born.

2. Low grade, metamorphic and structural modifications of the Scourie drives in the central (Scou-ries) region of the metaland Levi-3. Variations of the abundance and

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Please supply in writing giving full curriculatil vitins and the names and addresses of two referes, to the sauli Records Officer. City of London Polyrichnic. 117 Hous-delich. London. ECSA 78U. Please quote reference Russbor 83/48.

University College Cardiff

BEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY GEOPHYTICS -Post-Graduate Research Assistant in Earthquake Scismology

one are tretted for the Stiernology. A comp FORTRAN competer pro-and an interest in the tec znities for the devel riques and it may be possible for higher degree. Applicants should Honours degree in Go Physics of the Con-range within Research O

University College, PO Box 78 Cardiff CF1 1XL, from whom fur

University of Kent at Canterbury

HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH RESEARCH FELLOW

Applications are savited for a post of Research Fellow to work on a national study, funded by the Department of Health and Social Security, of the perceptions and behaviour of a general modical practitioner in selected aspects of primary health care. The shady is last of a processories of the processories medical mampower, and will reflige the experiences of a pilot study that is currently being conducted.

The appointment, which will commence on its October 1983, in for a paried of firee years. Salary will be either on the scale for Refeerch and Analogous Staff, Range 14, 57,190 - £11.615 or Range 2, £10,710 - £14.125.

Further particulars and application further particulars and application further say on excluded from strict. Registry, Senior Assistant Registry, Reitly, Senior Assistant Registrar The Registry, The University, Can Copies) should be returned not inter than Friday. 1st July 1985,

university college of swansea

Research Studentships

Applications are invited from suitably recordly qualified graduates, or those expected to graduate shortly, for research studentships terrable in each of the following Departments of this University College: English, Romanne Studies (Francit), Russiam, History (Medieval), Potities, Philosophy, Society, Education, Statistics, Physics, Chemistry, Royal Society Research Unit, Zoology, Genetics, Blochemistry, Metallumy, Chill Engineering, Henngament Science and John between Chill Engineering and Bectrical Engineering.

The research studentships, which are tarable from the beginning of the Session 1883/84 and are of the same value as studentships awared by Research Councils or the D.E.S. plus

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Applications are invited for three newly created Research Fellow posts tensitie for three years in the Entitle Instance. Applicants should be health economists preserved to work in this even.

The successful conditions with work with the Director. Professor Alan Maynard, and other York heelth concentries in initiating and prosecuting a research progrumene in heelth economics in perfection the teather for numer. Incusually in health and health care, and the analysis of health care systems. Salary within the resp. (25.310 to £9.830 per annuals.

Six copies of application, naming three referees, must be sent by Pri-size; St Javes 1965 to the Action Registraw, University of York, Hes-lington, York YOI SOD, from whose further participles may be obtained. Please guide reference mumber 1/6139.

University College Cardiff DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TEMPORARY RESEARCH/TEACHING

Applications are invited for the post of Temporary Research/ Teaching FeBow in the Department of Education. The appointment is for a fixed period of three years and the appointer will work in collaboration with staff of the Cardiff University Industry Centre in developing programmes of in-service fruiting for teachers, activities for young people, and action research which involve the use of techniques of innovation such as brain stormwhich involve the use of techniques of innovation such as brain storming, morphological analysis and trigger words. It is articipated that the person appointed will have had superience in the use of these techniques in an industrial context. Experience of working with teachers and young people will be an advantage.

University College Caroliff

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCH ASSISTANT

applications are invited for a research Assistant to join a gently sical research team investigating the past configuration and strength of the goomagnetic field. Experience of SQL/ID systems/elec range R & A IA £6,375-£7,225 p.a.

Applications (10 copies), logether with the names and addresses of two referees, should be forwarded to the Vice-Principal (Administration) and Registrar. University College. PO Box 78, Cardist CF1

Durham University DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Applications are invited for a POSTDOCTORAL SENIOR RE-SEARCH ASSISTANT in Marine Sciencidary to work on a N.E.P.C. funded project which well involve the acquisition, processing and in-terpretation of digital data from a two-ship soluttic experiment is be terpression or markel data from a two-ship sakrate experiment to be conducted across the N.E. European continental margin in June 1984. The post is for two years starting i October. 1985 or moon thoroughput.

Applications (Bure copies) naming three referees about the sent by 1 July 1985 in the Registrar, Science Laboratories, South Road, Durham Diti 32,2 from whom further particulars



Teesside Polytechnic Department of Electrical, Instrumentation and Control Engineering

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Martin (4)

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVE

The Department has recently received substantial support for expanding its activities in Computer Engineering. It operates a ISSC degree in Computer Technology, one of the few of its blod, which combines hardware and software engineering. A new HD, Higher Diploma course commencing in September will embody a similar philosophy at a lower academic level.

Four new posts have been established in order to undertake the additional

Principal Lecturer (one post)

IT HARRIGHE LIBERLEY CYCLE BUSING CONTROL IN Reld related closely to Condidates should passes a good Honours degree in a field related closely to computer angelessing and/or electronics. They should also passess a Higher Degree in a relevent area, and should have several years of recent aspeciance in a field of computing, preferably including microcomputer applications. The successful candidate well have a leading role in developing courses in information technologies. mation technology. Salary: £12,519,£13,938 (work bar) - £15,733 ps.

LECTURES 11/ DESIRES EXECUTES (Linear publish)
Condistes should possess a good Honours degree in one of the disciplines mentioned shove, and should preferably have some experience in a field involving computer actinology. The work spans computer engineering, interesectionics and data communications; expense in one or more of these fields.

Lecturer II/Senior Lecturer (three posts)

is desirable.
Selecy: LH £7.215-£11,568 ps
St. £10,883-£12,522 (work bar) - £13,443 pt. Appointments will be made at either LB or SL level but the selary on appointment will be no greater than £12,552 ps.

All successful candidates will be expected to contribute to industrial consultancy activities of the Department. Further particulars and application forms are available from the Personnel Section, Teasside Polyschnic, Borough Road, Middlesbrough TS1 38A.
Telephone (0642) 218121 Ext 4114. Closing date for applications: 1st July 1983.

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and be prepared to join the work of the existing research groups. Salary (subject to review) is on the ecole for University Lecturers, rising from 26.375 at Further particulers and application forms may be obtained from the College Secretary, Lady Margaret Hell, Oxford, OX2 6QA, The closing date for the receipt of completed applications is I Jody 1983. Candidates selected for

receipt of completed applications in 1 July 1988. Cu interview will be invited to come to Oxford in mid-July.

Durham University

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Salary on the lecturer's scale £6.375 to £13.805 p.s. plus super-Aspticulions (three coyles), naming price referent, should be sent by 18 June 1983 to the Registrar, Ocience Laboratories, South Road, Durbeto

DHI BLE University of

MLSc IN HUMAN

COMMUNICATION The above course formarly length at Guy's Hospital Medical Schools is rumaining with the University of Lendon and has been trunsferred to not tendential of Muscology in callaboration with the National Hospital College of Spaces, Sciences, The course advertised by the City Uni course serverused by the Cay Lim-versity is a new and separate course. The University of London course will also draw on the re-sources of University College and the Institute of Child Houtin.

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in the Department of Language and Linquistics for appointment from . October 1983. The Chair may be filled in any area of applicati Hogolatics. Belowy not loss than £17.278 in the national prof-

Further perticulars may be obtained from the Registrar, (C13/T), University of Essex. Wivenine Park Colchester CO4 38Q, to whom applications (14 copies) including a curriculum vitue and the names and addresses of 3 referens should be submitted by 27 June 1985.

University of DIRECTOR OF **DATA ARCHIVE**

Applications are invited for the peal of Director of the Social Science Research Cottacti Data Archive and Professor in im appropriate de ment of the University for ot from 1st Octo actively encouraging the deposit and use of data in the Archive by social scientist. As 6 Processor, the successful candidate will be ex-pected to devole approximately half of his time to tanching and re-

Further particulars are available from the Registrar (C/9/T) (Room 6.115), University of Ensex, Wiven-hee Park. Colchester CO4 39Q. Essex, to whom applications should be sent by 15 June. 1983.

University of Nottingham

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The Hellenic College of London Required for September 1983 or sconer a Burser for the Helienic College of London, a school for Greek pupils aged 4-18. Salary £10,000 - £12,000 depend-

Details from the Head-master, Hellenic College, 67 Pont Street, London SW1.

The Royal Society

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Assistation for grams from the second allotment of the second allotment of the second allotment for Scientific Investigations for the year 1983 offer which the amount available will be much less than in recent years) should be made not later than 15 July 1983 on forms of application to be obtained from the application to be obtained from the Executive Secretary of the Re-Society, 6 Carling House Turns

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HORTHAND BECRETARY required by London Bridge wine merchang to rever undersidy larve July Rovember instance, Administra-and Cherciulness essential Ring 407

HORIZONS

Party HQ: your starter for No. 10?

There is one group of political full-timers whose careers will be unaffected by the election results. Win or lose, the work of the political parties' administrators and researchers will go

Conservatives, Labour and the Alliance between them have about 1000 staff to provide the professional backbone for a largely amateur career. Work within the party organization has provided vital pre-Parliamentary experience for a number of Cabinet Ministers. On the Labour side, both Peter Shore and Denis Healey spent time heading sections of the headquarters research department, while the last Parliament included a small army of ex-Central Conservative

As a way into a political career, therefore, a job with the Party can be an excellent starter. But calculating carearists need to be circumspect about their allegiance. The Conservative Party employs most and has by far the greatest range of opportunities but it works in mysterious ways. Labour is more open, but more modest in scale. The Liberals and the Social Democrats, apart from admit-ting that their staff was tiny, none of their spokesmen had any idea who their full-timers were, or what they

The size of the Conservative Party agency network is justly famous for its impressive proportions. About two-thirds of the country is covered,

Marjorie Harris maps out a plan of attack in the fight for jobs

compared with a mere 70 constituencies which have Labour Party agents. For the eager whizz-kid, oiling the party machinery out in the sticks may not be the best way to political stardom. Instead it is London, and the intellectual hothouse of the research departments which probably provide the best environment for nuturing talent.

The two main parties agree that the ideal candidate for a research job is university-educated, and aged under 30. But that is as far as their

agreement goes.

Monica Foot based at Labour's unfashionable and politically remote based in Walworth Road said: "We normally get over 300 applicants for every vacancy and of those about 100 are good, suitable candidates. A lot of our people nowadays have done academic research. We also like to see active party membership, student union involvement and maybe experience as a local councillor or as a trades unionist".

Keenness, however, is not necess-arily a virtue where the Conservatives are concerned, although hard work and the ability to write well are essential. "I suppose our recruits tend to be Conservative supporters but it is not a particular requirement", I was

party was almost taboo. But reality belies the apparant langour of the admission that "We've only ever advertised once. That was for an economist in The Economist. We only got three applicants and it was a complete disaster. In fact the Conservatives have a small team of trient spotters, including Lord Beloff, out scouring for promising offspring of the Eastablishment. Names of likely candidates mostly young men from the City, are discreetly passed on. A few, like John Whittingdale, head of the political section, come straight from university. It is unashamedly the Old Boy net.

However valuable and interesting the work in the party headquarters may be it is usually only a stepping stone to other things. Aside from the truly committed apparatchiks who go on to the House of Commons or get on to the House of Commons or set jobs as special advisers to Secretaries of State most proceed into other kinds of research, often in the media. As both parties confessed, having such a nursery for future opinion-formers is very useful. "You know it can be valuable occasionally to phone up an example on a networkers and not be confessed on a networkers. ex-colleague on a newspaper and put him right about things - and of course it is terrific for them having built up such a lot of contacts." Whatever their offer differences, on the merits of political researchers the two parties

First give yourself a job

How hard finding a job will be depends on your abilities and the state of the economy but also on the spirit Edward Fennel looks at in which you attempt to be successful Whether you have experience or are looking for your first job, you still need to bring the same attack to the process and the same thought to analysing what is right for you. As well as what you would ideally like to do it is sensible to consider realistic alternatives where there may be better chances of being accepted.

If you are a school leaver, you have the benefit of up-to-date advice from your careers service. You should be informed about the new Youth Training Scheme for those who do not go on to full-time education. The need to register at a Jobcantre will have been explained. But because you are now part of the "system" you should not simply sit back. Do some independent thinking. You are the best person to help yourself. Use your initiative and tackle the job hunt as a real occupation this will have the extra advantage of establishing the habit of work see your task as a challenge from which you can even extract some fun. Life may be serious but need not be miserable. A business like approach is the people who work the party machine

as the careers officer, friends and relatives may have suggestions; look at small as well as large advertiments in the press and at cards in newsagents; commercial employment suggestions are senerially good for office. agencies are especially good for office work; factory noticeboards are anoyler source. Be ready to take any work, odd jobs, tempory or even voluntary work. No experience is ever wasted and you will be more attractive to potential employer if you can show what non gave done by your own

Having noted possible openings, submit applications. Pull out all the stops at once. It is useless writing one letter at a time, waiting for a reply, being turned down and starting again from scratch. Keep records. List vacancies, the dates you asked for details, when your application was sent in and a reply received. Draw up a curriculum vitae. This saves you time when filling in employers' forms.

One tip which will help you to send in a tidy application is to photocopy the firm's form, complete that copy and then transfer your details to the original.

The purpose of your letter, which must be tailored to each vacancy, is to

achieve an interview. If you are offered one you have done well. Again, preparation will enable you to make the most of this opportunity. Find out all you can about the organization. Think up questions the interviewer may ask and decide how you would answer. You are likely to be asked if you have any yourself so jot some down beforehand. Your appearance and manner plus your qualidications will assist the interviewer to decide whether you are the person for the job so take care and above all arrive in good time.

If you have no luck, this is not necessarily your fault. Remember that you are competing with others. Keep up your morale by realizing that employers do not interview more candidates than they must and at least you were thought worth seeing Meantime, you have had some practice which you can turn to good account next time.

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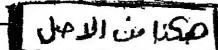
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BBC 1

6.00 Ceetax AM. News headlines.

teletext facility.

6.30 Breakfast Time win Frank

7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with

headlines on the quarter

weather, sport and traffic details. Available to viewers

with television sets without the

Bough and Selina Scott. News from Debbie Rix at 6.30, 7.00.

hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45,

and 8.15; keep fit between 6.45 and 7.00; horoscopes.between 8.30 and 8.45.

9.05 Election Call. Sir Robin Day in

The lines are open from 8.00am (with Radio 4)

Mao Tse-tung 11.00

the studio with Mr Michael

Foot awaiting listeners' and

viewers' questions. The number to ring is 01-580 4411.

year-olds. The story is The Gingerbraad Man (r) 10.15 For Schools, Colleges: Music Time 10.38 Modern History:

Renewable energy (ends at 11.20) 11.42, French

Whitmore and Sandi Marshall

The weather details come from Michael Fish 1.02

Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report

followed by naws headlines with subtities) 1.05 See Hear Election Special. Facts and

information in sign language (shown yesterday) 1.30 Closedown.

programmme for the very

2.18 The Global Village 2.40 Plants in Action. The last of

the present series about

e: Words and Pictures

young (r) 2.01 For Scho Colleges: Words and P

1.45 Chigley. A See-Saw

conversation 12.00 Mind

12.30 News After Noon With Richard

Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

Being thing the real

set, Kings Road

v Office Bardeling 10.00 You and Me, For four and five-Million lote

Marie State State of the The PRINCES ## water Abautas Bus **电影经验**证据 2000

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science in gardening (r) 3.05 Bonanza. Sen Cartwright faces a dilemma when he has to ask the assistance of a mar he detests (r) 2.53 Regional news (not London or Scattend). Play School. Shown earlier on BSC 2 4.20 Space Sentinels. Animated science fiction adventures (r) 4.40 The Littles! riobo. Adventures of a German shepherd dog 5.05 BREE FERRE DECISE PRESSER. John Craveri's Newsround 5.10 Blue Peter examines the

early episodes of the televisio serial, Blake's Seven. 5.40 News with Moira Stuart 6.00 South East at Stx with S Cook, Lauria Mayer and Fran

6.25 Nationwide including Hugh

Scully's Watchdog. 6.50 Living Legende: Dick Turpin. Magnus Magnusson uncovers the truth behind the myth of England's most famous highwayman (r).

7.20 Matt Houston. A birthday party nearly ands in disaster as the millionaire detective become the intended victim of a madman.

8.19 Panorama, presented by Frad Emery. The Case for Labour. Sir Robin Day Interviews Mr Michael Foot

of the Labour Party.

... 9.10 News with John Humphrys and Campaign Report from David Dimbleby.

9.50 Film: Mr Ricco (1975) starring Doan Martin and Eugene Roche, Drame about a black militant leader framed for a double murder. Martin plays. his cruseding iswer striving to defend his client against all odds. The first showing on British television for this Paul

- 1.23 News head@nes. 1.25 Film 83 introduced by lain Johnstone, The last programme in the series includes reviews of Return of the Jedi and The Hunger and proviews of the summer's attractions such as Superman 1.55 Weather.

Tv-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Nick Owen and Anne Diamond. News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 9.00; sport at 6.45 and 7.45; cartoon at 6.50; Martin Wainwrigh; reviews the morning papers at 7.05; Robert Kee's election special with Denis Heeley at 7.32; pop video at 7.55; comedy at 8.05; today's television previewed at 8.35; a-guest remembers - Beatlemania and the Professional Statemania and the Professiona and the Professiona

pania and the Profumo affair 9.05; and keep fit with Mad Lizzle at 9.15. Closedown at 9.25. The guest is Dickle Henderson.

ITV/LONDON

9.30 For Schools: Cance building by North American Indians. 9.47 Micro-electronic technology in the home, 18.04 How the media covers the young. 10.31 Telling a Tale. 10.48 Religious Education. 11.06 Simple arithmetic. 11.22 Looking at corpora. 11.39

Parenthood." 12.00 Alphabet Zoo: Nerva Hughes and Ralph McTell with S for Seal, 12.10 Let's Pretend (r). 12.30 A Better Read. The last programme in the series and Janet Street-Porter is Tom

Coyne's guast News with Leonard Parkin. 1.20 Thamas News. 1.30 City Priest. The Rev. Michael Armitage, a priest of St John's Angell Town, Brixton, talks about the problems of his job

2.00 Film: The Silencers (1966) starring Dean Mertin and Stella Stevens. Martin plays Matt Heim, a sort of poor man's James Bond, brought out of ratirament to save the western world from the western world from the flendish Chinese. Directed by Phil Karlson.

4.00 Alphabet Zoo. A repeat of the programme shown at noon: 4.15 Cartoon Time: Marjan Through Georgia. 4.20 The New Fantastic Four in an animated adventure entitled The Menace of Magneto, 4.45 Play: The Restless Ghost, by Leon Garfield. A schoolboy prank goes badly wrong when an unearthly figure appears in the graveyard. 5.15 Diffrent

5.45 News 8.00 Themes news. 6.25 Helpi. 6.35 Crossroeds. Adam Chance is

thanks to some help from an unexpected quarter. 7.00 Village Eartin A Quiet Revolution. A documentary about the ladies of the Tunisian Women's Union who dispense advice to those of

in a bit of a flx but survives,

their kind who live in the traditionally male-dominated society of southern Tunisia. 7.30 Coronation Street, Mavis Riley is taken by Victor Pendlebury. to his country cottage.

8.00 World in Action Special: The Election 500. Gue MacDoneld s the chairman when the selected cross-section of the population comes face to face with the party leaders to question them on their party's

9.00 Election Broadcast by the Labour Party.

9.10 Quincy. The investigative pathologist enters the world of drug-taking in sport when a young gymnest is killed by a fail.

10.10 News. 10,45 Octopussy: The Royal Premiers. Chile Kelly and Judith Chalmers are at the Odeon, Leicester Square, to talk to the celebrities at the

niere of the latest James Bond film, attended by the Prince and Princess of Wales. 11.30 Film: City of the Deed" (1960) starring Christopher Lee. An occult horror movie set in the present day about witchcraft is New England. Directed by

12.55 Close with the Rev Peter

Lee Remicle Channel 4. 10.10pm

BBC 2

6.30 Open University. Sociology. Caste and Class. 6.55 Maths: Catastrophe Theory. 7.20. Discovering Chemistry. 7.45 King Frederick and Voltaire. 8.10 Closedown.

10.15 Play School. For the under

5.10 Bedford: A Planeering

fives, presented by Sarah Long and Andrew Secombs. The story is Tinker, Tallor, Soldier, Sallor, by Maureen Roffey, 10.40 Closedown.

College. An Open University production examining the range of courses available to students at the Bedford

College of Higher Education.

5.40 Topper. Vintage American comedy series about a pair of

6.05 Three Monks. Chinese-made

from May 181. 6.25 | Cast Jump Puddies. Episode six of the serial based on the

But the her

ghoats who come to haunt

the company of a dipsomania dog. Starring Leo G. Carroll.

animated story based on an

autobiographical novels of Alan Marshall. Ninete

old cripple, Alan, sets off for a few job interviews and a manuscript for the Bulletin.

But the hersh realities of therary life in Melbourne prove

to be depressing.
7.15 Election Broadcast in behalf

7.25 News summary with subtitles.

7.30 Wildlife on Two: Whale of a

Tangle. David Attenboro talks to the fishermen of

Newfoundland about the

from Humpback Whi

net entringlements and

8.00 Call My Stuff. Another edition in the lighthearted duel of

methods thay have developed to protect their fishing tackle

moving inshore in search of

food. In 1979 30 whales died in

illion-worth of fishing

equipment was destroyed (r).

words series between Frank Muir's team of Joanna Lumley

and Hugh Leonard and Arthur

Marshall's, comprising Patricia Hodge and Nick Ross. The

referee is Robert Robinson.

8.30 Petula. An anniversary concert from the Royal Albert Half.

London, celebrating Petula

Spike Milligan, who recalls his

Francis who reveal the sights, sounds and smells that have a special meaning for them.

Their musical memories are

MacComick report from the

constituencles and Vincent

Hanna analyses the voters'

intentions in the Newsnight 100. End at 11.50

jogged by Peter Skellem.

16.45 Newanight. Linds Alexander and Joan Sakewell have the non-election news while John Tusa, Peter Snow and Donald

cateer in show business.

10.10 Private Lives, presented by Maria Alticen, Her guests are Yehudi Menuhin and Clare

Clark's 40 years in

9.25 Spottight. The last in the series features old Goon.

of the Labour Party.

old Chinese saw (postponed

ir former earthly home in

Robert Duvell is superb as General Eisenhower in the three-part IKE (Channel 4 10.10pm) beginning tonight. The film, cleverly moding archive material with the acting, begins with the Japanese bombing of Pearl Harbor.

Elsanhower, a one-star General is given a deak job by five-atar General Marshall (Dans Andrews) but quickly finds himself-posted to London where he has an inauspicious first meeting with Kay Summersby, his driver, later to become his mistress. Lee Remick acts bravely with, for her, a bansl script, but as the film is based on is Summeraby's book we must MISS SUMMERSUYS DOOK WE MUST take as accurate Miss Remick's portrayal of the divorcee. With a clipped, very un-Lambeth like accent, Miss Summersby sweeps a benused US Major Arnold off his left at the same time making

CHANNEL 4

5.00 A Kind of Living. In the third

programme of the self-sufficiency series Susan

Penhaligon lovestigates the problems of what to grow if

space is at a premium. Peter Raine from the National Centre

for Alternative Technology falks about organic gardening while Edward Gough has some information about some

ingenious methods of pest

appearing are Victor Romero Evans, a young black actor

and comedian and Dom Shaw who reviews Return of the Jedi. The Hunger and Wicked Lady. The music is provided by

Urban Shakedown and the

guest presenter is last year's

young journalist of the year, Nicholas Coloridge. Elvis

his latest single, Pills and

numerically illustrate Fred Harris tackles multiplication.

Scap. 5.30 Numbers at Work. In the third

of his series for the

7.00 Channel Four News. Peter

Costallo performs, exclusively

5.30 Lidose Tells, presented by Steve Taylor, lconoclastic goselp mixed with hard news and live music. Among those

CHOICE

nerself indispensible to the General Ian Richardson gives his usual bravura performance as Montgomery with Wensley Pithey a creditable Winston Churchill, A riveting film when there is some action but the few sentimental scenes are somewhat of an emberrassment.

First performed at the Royal Court tan years ago, Ted Whitehead's THE SEA ANCHOR (Radio 4 8.00pm) has been adapted for radio by the author and stars Jonathan Pryce and Michael Angelle as Les and Andy, two of a group of five friends who take a k-and's Jaunt to Dublin from their native Liverpool. Four of them take the ferry while the fifth decides to sail across the Irish Sea in his

dinghy. The four await the arrival of their intrepid friend on the jetty, drinking lots of strong liquour under a blazing sun. As night draws in the weather turns nasty as does the once lighthearted, boozy, banter and an air of aggression

(Radio 3.7.00pm) and with a little help from, among others, Sir John Rothenstein and Gill's biographer,

- Company of the second second

settles on the quartet. Mr Whitehead's clever, slightly menacing, script is powerfully acted by both Pryce and Angelis.

There is a welcome repeat this evening of Francis Watson's examination of the life and work of nation of the life and work of Eric Giff. Cyril Shaps is the voice of Giff in TO HELL WITH CULTURE Malcoint Yorke, Watson brings to life the extraordinary stone carver, engraver and typographer.

3.82 Afternoon Theatre "When Echoes Fade" by Ivor Wisson. 1. 4.86 Just the Job: The Postman. 4.46 Story Time: "The Breaker" by Kit Denton (9). 5.06 PM: News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Westher. Westher. 6.00 The Stx O'clock News; Financial

Simulta BBC 1.

1.40 The Archers, 1.5 Forecast, 2.00 News, 2.02 Women's Hour, 3.00 News,

BBC1

eadines. 3.55-3.56 News of Wales leadines. 6.00-6.25 Wales today, 6.50-200 Party election broadcast (Plaid

headines. 5.55-3.56 News of Wales headines. 6.90-6.25 Wales today, 6.50-7.00 Party election broadcast (Plaid Cymru), 7.90-7.30 Make it work. ... 7.30-8.10 Barbara Mandrell and the Mandrell Sisters. 11.55 News and weather, SCOTL AND 1.00pm-1.95 The Scottish News. 6.90-6.10 Party Election Broadcast (Scottish National Party), 6.10-6.36 Reporting Scottand, 6.35-7.20 Election Forum. 11.55-12-85am On the Campaign Trail. 12.05 News and weather. NORTHERN IRELAND 1.02pm-1.05 Northern Ireland News. 5.90-6.25 Scene around six. 6.25-6.50 Election Forum 183. 6.50-7.20 Wisecrack. 11.55 News and weather. ENGLAND 6.00pm-8.25 Regional news magazines. 6.30-7.20 East – Let Justice Be Done: (The Charismatic Cut-Throat). Middlends – The Dog Show, North – A Voyage between Two Seas. 4: Down the Aire and Caldier. North East – Herces: Frank Middlemass talks about people he activities. North East – Herces: Frank Middlemass talks about people he activities. North Met. — The Reses Enet

(Wardle High Youth Band). South -South Sport. South West - Our Underses World: Lobsters. Wast -Breakthrough 53, 12,96 midnight d

--- S4C

WALES 1.02-1.05 News of Wales

Sissons and Sarah Hogg with the latest news of the politicians on the stump. There are also interviews with Cecil Parkinson, Denis Healey and David Owen. 5.00 International Volleyball, The second semittral of the West

European Women's Championship. Commentating from Aston Villa Sports Centre on the game between France and West Germany are Bonna Den Hollander and Keith Nicholis. There are also highlights of the game tween Scotland and Austria.

Vietnam: Secret Wars - Laos and Cambodia. Part nine of the 12-part series looking at the Vietnam conflict from every aspect, foces its attention on the Cambodian government's attempts to keep the country out of the conflict. Prince Sihanouk failed. In 1969 President Nixon ordered his Air Force to carryout a clandestine bombing campaign on Cambodia and, the tollowing year, authorized

10.00 Election Broadcast by the Labour Party.

10.10 lke. Episode one of a threepart Best Sellers producti first shown on ITV about Dwight D Eisenhower, tracing his career from the bombing of Pearl Herbor to the D Day landings followed by the successful liberation of Peris. Not just a war story, the serial examines like's relationships with other leading figures of the period and also his affectionate friendship with Kay Summersby, a British rolunteer who became his driver-secretary. Starring Robert Duvali as like with Lee

Remick as Kay Summersby,

Marshal Montgomery and the unlikely sounding Wensley Pithey as Winston Churchill.

an Richardson as Field

11.50 Closedown.

Radio 4

News briefing.
 Raming week, 6.25 Shipping Forecast.
 Today, including 8.45 Prayer for the Day, 6.55, 7.55 Weether.
 7.00, 6.00 News, 7.25, 6.25 Sport, 7.30, 8.30 News Headlines, 7.45 Thought for the

Day.
The Week on 4.
Party Election Broadcast by the Labour Party. 2.57 Weather, Travel. 8.05 News. 9.05 Election Calt: 01-580 4411 (Inse open from 8.00em). Simultaneous broadcast with

BBC 1.
10.02 News.
10.02 Morey Box.
10.30 Morning Story "One Day They'll Marry" by Lealle Halward.
10.45 Daily Service 1.
11.00 News. Travel.
11.03 Down Your Way visits Fortar in the Vale of Strathmore in Tayalde.
11.48 Poetry Please!
12.00 News.

is Postry r no News. 02 You and Yours. 02 You and Yours. 127 The Price of Fear t. "To My Dear, Dear Salach," by William Ingram. 12.55 Westher, Travel. 1.00 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers, 1.55 Shipping

Report.
5.30 The News Quiz †.
7.00 News

5.20 The News Guiz 7.
7.30 News 7.55 The Archers.
7.20 Aspects of the Fringe. Selection of music and comedy from the 1982 Edinburgh Fringe.
8.00 The Monday Play. "The Sea Anchor" by E. A. Whitshead.
9.30 Kaleidoscope: Arts magazine.
9.50Weather.
10.00 The World Tonight: News.

10.00 The World Tonight News.
10.30 Science Now.
11.00 A Book at Bedisine: "The Turnsround" by Vladimir Volkoff (6).
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Election Platform: Extracts from the day's major speeaches.
12.00 News; Weather. 12.15-12.23 Shipping Forecast, Inshore Forecast.

VHF as above except 8.25-6.30am Weather; Travel. 10.00-10.45 For Schools: 10.00 See For Yourself. 10.10 Time to Mova. 10.30 Playtima Extra. 11.00-12.00 For Schools: 11.00 Let's Move. 11,20 Volx de France. 11,40 Movement and Drame II. 1,55pm Listening Corner. 2,00-3,00 For Schools:

2.00 Introducing Geography. 2.20 Lifetime. 2.40 Dance

Workshop. 5.55 PM (cont) 11.00 Study on 4: 11.00 Kitchen Sense. 11.15 Pinger and Thamb Keep Moving. 11.30-12.10 Open University: 11.30 The Narrator in "Middlemarch" 11.50 narch" 11.50 The Grand

Radio 3

8.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert Bach, Daniel Bachelar, Schutz, Handet, records. 8.00 News. 8.05 Morning Concert (continued) Gounod, Schumann, Wagner, Blacher;t

9.00 News. 2.05 This week's composers Max Reger and Huns Pfitzner; records.† 16.00 John McCabe Plano recital:

Clementi, Bec.;

10.48 Respighi BBC Philarmonic
Orchestra.;

11.05 Haydn Chamber music.;

11.55 French Music BBC Scottish
Symphony Orch: Berlioz, Saint
Saëns, Podenc.;

1 in News

Sains, Podenc.;

News.

BBC Lunchtime Concert String
Custrets by Shostakovich,
Smetana.†

Mathree Musicale Vaughan
Williams, Messager, Schubert
art. Liszt, Dellus; Walton.†

New Records Prokoflev, Franck,
Sait-Sains, C.P.E. Bach,
Schubert.†

News.

4.55 News. 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure.1 5.30 Snetzler Organ Recital: Mendelssohn, Brahms, W.G.

ADDICK! To Hell with Culture Francis
Watson investigates the life and work of stone carver Eric Gill (1882-1940).†

(1882-1940).†
Beethoven: The 32 Piznos
Sonstas More of Brendel's
cycle.†
Rural Rhymas Poetry.
Beethoven (cookleyed).* 7.45 B 5.30 Rural Riymes Posty. 5.35 Beethoven (continued).† 9.30 The Fires of London Concert. Part 1: Michael Finnissy. 9.55 Interval Reading 10.05 Concert, part 2: Peter Maxwell Davies.† 16.45 Jazz in Britain Bill Smith with the Maxwell Tide t

Maury Coles Trio.† VHF ONLY - Open University: 6.15 am Purgatory 8.35-6.55 Altarpiece Thame. 11.20 pm The Ghant Altarpiece 11.40-12.00 Understanding Chemistry. Radio 2

5.00 Ken Bruce, (f) 7.30 Terry Wogen. (f) 10.00 Jimmy Young. (f) 12.00 Music While You Work. (f) 12.30 Goorte Hunniford. (f) 2.30 Ed Stewart. (f) 4.00 David Hamilton. (f) 5.00 John Durm. (f) 7.26 Cricket Desk. 7.30 Alam Dell. (f) 8.45 Hunnipper Literator. (f) 9.30 Star. 8.45 Humphrey Lytteiton. (f) 9.30 Star Sound Special 9.57 Sports Deak. 10.00 The Monday Movie Guiz 10.30 Stuart Hall (Stareo form midnight), 1.00 John Durn with Two's Best. (f) 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove (f) presents You and the Night and the Music.

Radio 1

6.00 Adrian John, 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates, 11.30 Mike Smith Including, 12.30 Newsbeat, 2.00 Steve Wright, 4.30 Janice Long, Including 5.30 Newsbeat, 7.00 Platform Nine, 8.00 David Jensen, 10.00 John Peel, (f) 12.00 mikinght Close, VHF RADIOS 1 and 2 5.00mm with Radio 2; 10.00pm with Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE 6.00um Newsdeck. 6.30 Baker's Philf Dozen.
7.30 World News. 7.30 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Suthmary. 7.30 A Day in the Life of
7.35 Recording of the Week, 8.00 World News.
8.09 Residentions. 8.15 Peobles' Choice. 8.30
Anything Goes. 8.00 World News. 8.30 Review
of the British Press. 9.15 Waveguide, 9.25
Good Booke, 9.40 Look Ahead, 9.45 Music
Now. 10.15 The Brotherhood of Brass. 11.00
World News. 11.08 News About British, 11.15
The Classic Advass. 11.38 A Day in the Life of
... 11.50 Recording of the Week. 12pm Radio
Newsmard. 12.15 Brain of British, 12.45 Soorts

World News, 11.08 News About Britain, 11.15
The Classic Abuss, 11.28 A Day in the Life of ... 11.59 Recording of the Week, 12pm Radio Newsreel, 12.15 Erain of Britain, 12.45 Sports Round-up, 1.00 World News, 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary, 1.39 Country Style, 1.45 Thiny Minus Theatre, 2.15 Against the Trend, 2.30 John Peel, 3.00 Radio Newsreel, 1.45 Thiny Minus Theatre, 2.15 Against the Trend, 2.30 John Peel, 3.00 Radio Newsreel, 2.15 Codock, 4.50 World News, 4.00 Commentary, 4.15 Music in the Family, 8.00 World News, 4.00 Commentary, 4.15 Music in the Family, 8.00 World News, 8.00 Commentary, 8.30 Sports Instrumentional, 8.00 Network UK, 9.15 What's News, 9.20 Europe's Unsidy Peace, 10.00 World News, 10.00 The World Today, 18.25 Book Choles, 10.30 Financial News, 10.40 Rethections, 10.45 Sports Roundup, 11.10 World News, 11.09 Commentary, 11.15 Classic Record Review, 11.30 Brian of Britain 1883, 12.09 World News, 11.00 World News, 1.10 Peptriack Choles, 1.15 Cutocic News Summary, 1.45 Paradio, 2.00 World News, 3.00 News Bourt Britain, 1.15 The World Today, 2.30 John Peel, 4.45 Financial News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 8.09 News Bourt Britain, 3.15 The World Today, 3.30 John Peel, 4.45 Financial News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 8.09 Twenty-four Hours; News Summary, 5.45 The World Today, 3.30 John Peel, 4.45 Financial News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 8.09 Review Income Summary, 5.45 The World Today, 3.00 News Bourt Britain, 3.15 The World Today, 3.00 News Bourt Britain, 4.15 VIJE Re.40 News, 3.00 News Bourt Britain, 4.15 VIJE Re.40 News, 4.00 News Bourt Britain, 4.15 VIJE Re.40 News, 4.15 News Bourt Britain, 4.15 VIJE News Bourt Britain, 4.15 VIJE News Bourt

BORDER

As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 iClegg's People. 2.00-4.00 Film: One More Train To Rob (George Peoplerd). Train robber comes out of prison and takes up with his old partners. 5.15-5.45 Gambir. 6.00 Election Broadcast. 6.10 Locksround. 6.30-7.00 Nature Trail. 11.30 Minder. 12.30em News. 12.33

GRAMPIAN

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92-5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-85MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/208m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/48Sm.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRANADA

As London except: 1.20pm Granada Reports. 1.30 The Chisholms. 2.25-4.00 Film: Say Heilo to Yesterday (Jean Simmonds) Surburban housewife is seduced by London: 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 5.00 Diff rent Strokes. 8.30-7.00 Granada Reports. 8.10-10.00 Minder. 11.30 Reports Extra: Survivors. 12.00 Benson. 12.30em Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 1.20em Waterloo Bridge Handicap, 2.00 Showcase, 2.15-4.00 Film: Women at West Point. Women in the tough US military academy, 5.15-5.45 Cambit, 6.00 Calendar, 6.30-7.00 Election Extra. 9.10-

10.00 Minder, 11.30 At Home with the Spinners, 12.00 Closedown. TSW

As London except: 1.20pm News, 1.30

Game (Dons Day) Fun in a pytems factory. 5.15-5.45 Emmerciale Farm. 6.00 Today South Wast, 6.30-7.00 Only When I Laugh, 3.10-10.00 Minder, 11.30 Postsoriot, 11.25 Victims, 12.05em rivata View, 12.31 Glosedown, CHANNEL

As London sweept: 1.20pm News, 1.30 Make me Laugh, 2.00-4.00 Film: The Pylama Game, As TSW, 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm, 6.00 Channel Report, 6.30-7.00 Only When I Laugh, 9.00 Echo, 9.10-10, 10 Minder, 11.30 John Millsonie filson's Pop Art. 11.26 Victims.

ANGLIA As London except: 1.20pm News, 1.30 Struggle Beneath the Sea. 2.00 Film: Magnificent Seven Deadly Sins (Harry Secombe). Seven light-heeried sketches. 9.00-10.10 Minder, 10.45 As London except 1.20pm News. 1.30 Bygones. 2.00-4.00 Film: Limbo Line. Intelligence chiefs by to step one of their agents from cracking a secret. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.30-7.00 South Decides – People's Platform. 11.30 Hill Street Blues. 12.25em Company, Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Venture. 2.00-4.00 Film: Surflower (Sophia Loren) Husband bigamously wads during wartims. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.45-7.00 Crime Desk. 9.19-10.10

CENTRAL

As London except: 1.20pm Film: To Sir Vitin Love (Sidney Politier), Coloured teacher in a tough East End school. 5.15-5.45 Private Benjamin. 8.00-7.00 News. 11.30 News. 11.35 Green Shoes. 12.05em Come Closs. 12.20 -

HTV WEST

As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Film: Mister Jerico (Patrick Macnee) Conman chaese a prized diamond. 3.00-4.00 Bracker. 5.15-5.45 Young Doctors. 5.00-7.00 Election Extra. 9.10-10.10 Minder. 11.30 ELO live in concert. 12.30sm Glosedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: - 5.00pm Wates at Six. 6.50-7.00 Party Election Broadcast.

* No Smoking Area.

As London except: Starts 8.25em First Thing. 1.20pm News. 1.30 Paint Along with Nancy. 2.00-4.00 Film: San Francisco (Clark Gable). Romantic metodrans set agelnst the 1908 earthquake. 5.15-5.45 Gamblt. 8.00 Election Broadcast. 6.10 North Tonight. 8.30-7.00 Country Focus. 9.10-10.10 Minder. 11.30 Star Parade. 12.30em News. 12.35 Closedown.

TYNE TEES

As London except: Starts 1.20pm News and Lookaround, 1.30 Hustings '83, 2.00-4.00 Film: The Magnificent Seven Deadly Sins (Harry Secombe) Seven light-hearted sketches, 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy 8.00 News 6.02 Gambit 6.30-7.00 Northern Life 9.10-10.0 Simon and 7.00 Northern Life 9.10-10.10 Simon and Simon 10.47 Hustings '83 11.15 Hill Street Blues 12.15 Epilogue 12.29

ULSTER

As London except: 1,20pm Lunchtime.
1,20 England, the England, 2,00 Lasurel and Hardy. 2,30-4,00 Film: "Woman of Straw" (Gina Lollobrigida) Tycoon's Straw" (Gina Lollobrigida) Tycoon's Gambit 6,00 Good Evening, Ulster 6,20 Ulster Decides 6,30-7,00 Diff rent Strokes 9,10-10-10 Minder 11,30 News, Closerdown.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. † Stareo. #Black and write. (1) Repo

ENTERTAINMENTS

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in the to A operate PREST recture bookings form 01-836-2699. ONDON FESTIVAL BALLET min June 25 Eves 7,30 Set Mat 2,30 CASONS/SPHENX/PETROUCHKA.

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Jon Torior Ever 7 30 58 Mat

30, RALLET GULLERMARA.

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John The Tire before the Taho
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Joseph Hero-Dances for a Custur.

CONCERTS

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VEST - Dogges Watchouse, WOZA ALEGNT - Criterion from Jr OTLINES: 07-530 9232 B LINES: ALERY S 236 3878 TO 379 4446 930 9322 Or him 636 3862/37 6061 Eva 8.0 Thir 688 mit 3.0 ELIZABETH RON QUINN ALDRIDGE

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Interval. 3.25 Fish Angle. 4.00 Opiniona.
4.25 Party Satirical Broadcast. 4.50
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Haul. 5.30 Everybody Here. 6.00 Square
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Bedwar: Etholiad '83. 9.15 Another
Bouquet. 10.15 Election Broadcast.
10.25 Etholiad '83. 10.35 Pilm: The
Lodger, Jack the Ripper moves in with a
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Office. (Open every day 1.00pm;
3.00pm) or by posi.
SCREEN ON THE HILL 335 3366.
Betsize PK 1ube. Lir bar. Nicolas
Roef's EUREKA (18) starring Cene
Hackman. 5.40; 6.15; 8.00. Club
show - instant membership. ACADEMY 3. 437 8819. THE COURTESANS OF BOMESAY (PC) and AUTOBIOGRAPHY 0F A PRINCESS (PC). Progs 6.00. 8.20 (Sai /Sun also 3.30). Camden Town Tube: Justi-List Codard's PASSION (18). Progs; 2.45, 4.46, 6.50, 9.00. CONGRES - PASSION (15). Progs. 245, 4.46, 6.50, 9.00.

CHE CINEBRAS. Programme conquiries 200 0200. Sees booksable for lest evening parformance book late hight shows at the Advance Box Office open 11 am 10. Tom Monday to day Monday and afternoons Tuesday to Frience 22.

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Doors 2.00, 6.45 pm. 7.15 perfs she
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Crus 259 1527 Michael, Caine
LULE WALTERS EDUCATING
BITA 1.5 Pross 1.50 (rol Sun) 4.00,
6.10, 8.30. Lale Shew Fit & Sal
11.00pm. BROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cork St. W.1. 01-734 7984 EUAN UCLOW, HAYWARD GALLERY, IAT'S COUNCIL SOUND BANK, SEI, THE EASTERN CARPET IN THE WESTERN WORLD and ANTHONY MILL UNII 10 July. Mon. Thurs 10-8, Fri-Sai 10-6, San 12-6. Adm 12. Concessonary rate C1 60th-Spm and all day Mon. 11.00pm.

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1U), 4.50, 6.20, 7.55, 9.30. GATE SIGITING HILL 22: 02201 727 5780. THE PLOUGHMAN'S LUNCH (15) 1,00 (Sat & Sum only). 3,00, 5,00, 7,00, 9,00. Major credit cards accepted. MATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY, St. Martin's Place, London WC2. THE TUDORS: New Display of Portraits, Mon. Fris. 10-5: Sais. 10-6: Sups. 2-6. Adm. Free. ARKIN GALLERY, II Molcomb St. SWI. 01-235 8144. BRITISH ART 1890-1950. Unbil 18 June. LURMERE CINEMA 836 069) St. Martin's Lanc. WC2. U.elcester guare Tube. I Ingmar Bergman's FAMNY AND ALEXANDER (16). Pross 250 & 7,15. English Subtition. "London's crief cinematic pleasure" The Times. ROYAL ACADEMY, Burlington House, Piccadilly, Open 10 6 daily, Ritured raise for children, groups, students, DAP's, registered disabled, unempleyed and on Sunday normings. The Hague Schook Dutch Masters of the 19th Cennury, until 10th July Adm. 22 & 21 215th Stansmar Enablished, until 28th August (Closed 14/15 June). Adm. 422 & 60 on Mondays. MINIEMA 45 Knightshridge 236-4226 Now in the 7th record breaking month. THE SHADIGHTSMAM'S CONTRACT (18) Daily 300, 600, 7.00, 9.00. Extra perf Fri & Set 11.00per TATE GALLERY, Milhank, SWI, THE ESSENTIAL CURESM 1997-20 Braque, Picano and Intel Trievia, Until 10 July Acm. 12 Widys 10-5.50 Suss 2-6.50, Recorded Infor-matico 01-821 7128. DOEON HAYMARKET (930 2738) Burt Luncaster in LOCAL HERO CPG). Sep pross 220, 5.50, 8.55. All seas booklable at Box Office or is sook. Access and Visa telephone booklings welcome.

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VICTORIA & ALBERTY MUSIFIEM, S. Krisdington. MERKY COLE WING OPEN OF IND. Drawing. Paintings. Photographs & Exhibitions. COM-TEMPORARY JAPANESE CER-AMICS: Limit 17 July. Adm. Irec. AMICS: Limit 17 July. Adm. Irec. Col. 10-6.60. Surs. 2.30-6.60. Closes of Tibbary. Recorded information of 1881 4894. WILDENSTEIN. La Douceur de Vivre:
Art. Style and Occaration in XVIIII
Commy France. From 1st June to
2911 July westeleys 10.5.50.
Saurdays 10.12.35, 147 New Bond
Street, London, W.1.

David Steel: Soaring high towards polling day

Julian Haviland, Political Editor, talks to David Steel of the Liberals in the first of a series of interviews with the four party leaders

How much sleep do you get? Not enough, is the short answer. It varies - never more than six hours and usually nearer five. This to me is a great deprivation. I'm hopeless in the early morning and I find these early morning press conferences a tremendous strain. How do you get the newspapers

I don't - not first thing in the morning. Somebody else reads them for me - John Pardoe and Paul Tyler, who draw to my attention anything of significance. What milage are you doing? About 5,000 miles on the road as

well as the air travel. Are you trying to cover the whole country or do you concentrate on

of potential Alliance

strength? By a process of zig-zagging we have, in fact, covered the whole country, and I had a hunch the election was going to be on June 9 and the weekend before it was announced I shot off up to Orkney and Shetiand, which I could not possibly have done during the

campaign itself. Is it important that your constituents should not think you take them for granted?

They don't think that, partly because I pride myself on being a very assiduous constituency MP between elections so they forgive my absences during elections, but my life has been made slightly easier because the size of my constituency had been reduced and there are fewer places to to visit.

Has the fact that it is a joint campaign with the SDP reduced the load or added to the complications?

It has added to the complications; but one of the pleasant surprises of the campaign has been how few the complications are. I thought at the beginning that it was going to be a nightmare because every decision I took would have to be referred to the gang of four; but the joint headquarters operation has worked like a dream, and there has been no strain or tension in the Alliance campaign at all. As a result I have been able to add more commitments to my daily programme, including more SDP

If, after polling day, the Liberal Party has a dozen or more MPs and the SDP only one or two - if the SDP fails, will you much care? You are talking as though this was last week. I don't really think this is a possibility. Had we stuck at the levels of support we were at the beginning of the campaign we would have to face that nightmare; but I think now that the level of support we are getting - and I must assume that it goes on rising towards polling day, is going to be sufficient to ensure that the SDP is there in appreciable numbers. Are you not just talking up support, because your potential

voters need to be persuaded that you are on your way? But I have been quite accurate in my predicitions so far. I have said

all the way through the campaign, do not expect any movement until half way through. That was right. The movement came half way through and it is now rising steeply. Where I was wrong is that I did not expect Labour support to collapse so quickly. Most of the SDP MPs have taken

their political lives in their hands by forming their new party, whereas the Liberals are fighting most of the most winnable seats. Has there not been an inequality of risk between the two partners? It's very difficult to say. If we got the traditional Liberal result, the answer would be "yes" because the SDP would have great diffi-culty in having enough members to survive. But we are not now contemplating failure and if there is a more substantial swing from Labour than we anticipated at the start of the campaign, the SDP could be the main beneficiaries because they have taken on more of the seats where the Labour vote has to be diverted.

6 Growing doubts in the Tory camp about unemployment and the leadership style

If they were reduced to a rump would you expect them to join the Liberal Party? We have no commitment on this

whatever. We have always said this is an alliance for this election. We are going to work together in the next Parliament whatever happens. Precisely how depends on the outcome and we have three

We can either keep this Alliance as two separate parties working together or particularly if we could get electoral reform we shall be able to go our separate ways entirely as parties do on much of the Continent and fight against each other, but still be prepared to work together in



Parliament, or we could go the other way - and the two parties will have to reflect on this in a mature way - and we could decide we ought to take the route towards

If David Owen emerges as the strongest figure in the SDP, could you see him wanting to come in under your leadership in a joint

You would have to ask him that. How are you getting on with him? David has always had a slightly more prickly relationship with me than the other members of the gang of four. He is that sort of

He is also your sort of age, and a rival in that sense? Well, I don't think it stems from any rivalry. I don't think there is any antagonism between us on those grounds. We had a genuine difference of view about how the

two parties should develop. I have always been quite open about it: I thought the two parties should move very closely together and campaign closely together, whereas he felt from the beginning that I was in danger of suffocating the SDP.

Now that is a perfectly straight-forward view and he maintained it very firmly during the time that he was parliamentary leader of the SDP. The truth is that we get on extremely well together. What do you think will turn out to

have been the decisive issues? On policy there are two issues First of all, the doubts about the government's rightness in pursu-

ing with vigour the policy of mployment as a means to salvation. I think there are growing doubts inside the Conservative camp itself about the style and the nature of society that the present Tory leadership speaks to, and I think that is going to bring a lot of one-nation Conservative voters to us towards the end, especially now that the fear of the return of a Labour government is removed.

The second issue is the one which brought the Alliance about reshaping politics. We have been greatly assisted by the divisions in the Labour Party, not just over the issue of defence but the whole question of Militant Tendency candidates and the inadequate grasp which the leadership has of the turmoil inside the party. I think people feel it is just not an acceptable alternative government and therefore the chance is there for us to fill that void.

6 Healey and Hattersley both subscribed to a manifesto in which they didn't believe?

Has there been a decisive moment? There have been mistakes in the campaign. The basic mistake by the Labour Party was for people like Healey and Hattersley to have actually started a campaign subscribing to a manifesto in which they did not believe. The Hattersley approach was: "We are a democratic party and whatever

rubbish is in the manifesto, I support it." That is not an intellectually honest position. Under cross-examination in the campaign it all unravelled.

Do you think the Prime Minister's character and personality have proved important? She provides positive leadership.

but going round the country I am always mystified about the gap between the obvious high poll ratings she enjoys and the very strong dislike of her style of leadership among ordinary voters. I have always found she is a very strong leader, a very capable leader, and I disagree fundamen-tally with the direction in which she is trying to lead the country. I think she has no understanding of - and, more important - very little

sympathy with how the other half

If she gets her landslide majority, what do you think will be the effect on the Tory party?

I should have thought it would be disastrous. Really some of the candidates they are putting up - I am not just talking about one or two with links with the National Front - I find there is a breed of new Conservative candidate which is frankly unpleasant. There is an abrasive quality, an uncaring quality, in the old terms a very right-wing quality about many of the Tory candidates. The gener-ality of candidates are of the Right

the Conservative Party would be. Tomorrow: Michael Foot

and if there was a big Conservative

majority I think the generality of

Letter from Atlantic City

Casinos hit the jackpot but the rest go bust

wretched dump of a town. Five years and billions of dollars later it is a rich, wretched dump of a town with some of America's most disgusting poverty alongside some of its most fabulous

Wherever the money is going, it is not sweetening the stench of the slums and shettos that spread haphazardly out for all who care to see just around the corner from the neon madness.

At weekends it is a crazed town, with hundreds of thousands of people from Philadel-phia, New York, Boston and farther afield descending in countless numbers of coaches, aircraft and cars. Last week-end with the Frazier-Bugner fight (report, page 22) you could hardly move. There was not a vacant hotel room in

It all seems so incongruous Outside the casino hotels there is nothing, absolutely nothing, save for the poor little houses, a couple of middle-class suburbs and several tedious miles of marshland.

Nowadays the city that not so long ago was the grand old lady of the East Coast, whose gentility and sophistication was attested by the smart young people who came to spend the season, is as much a

gambling town as Las Vagas.

Nobody knows that more than the Las Vegas casino owners who year by year are watching their takings disappear into the ever-deepening pockets of the Atlantic City operators. The word is around, futhermore, that the Mafia has been moving money out of Las Vegas and into Atlantic City.

The famous Boardwalk exists no more in the old spirit. It is dominated by flashing casino hotels, nine glittering buildings whose impact has been fast, phenomenal and irreversible. They bring 23 million people a year to this miserable little place. They generate \$1,500m (£1,000m) of revenue a year. They have sent rent and property prices through the

They are also the reason why there is serious talk of a \$205m redevelopment plan to raze the ravaged wateland of the city's inlet area - the worst of the slums - and build offices, shops and houses for rich and poor. Whether it will happen is a

if the greatest gamble of its

Hefore the casinos came, matter of considerable doubt Atlantic City was a poor, judging by the farce of what judging by the farce of what the city calls its grand plan - a blueprint drawn up several years ago on how the windfall of revenues from the casinos should be spent, for the betterment of the 47,000 permanent residents.

The people of the Inlet -mostly blacks and Hispanies are fearful and have put up a sign high on the wall of one of the slum buildings: "We live here. We are going to stay here in the South Inlet."

They are wrong. The land is owned by speculators and slums devalue the prices. Consequently there has been a steady 3,000 cases of arson a year for the past three years and the Hispanic population alone has plummeted from 5.000 to 1,500.

Nearly six years ago the New Jersey legislature legalized casino gambling in Atlantic City as "a unique tool of urban redevelopment". The casinos, it was argued, would turn the crumbling old town into a gem of the New Jersey

The first casino opened and nothing has been the same since. At least 100 seaside stores have been driven out by land-hungry casino ators and countless operators and countless numbers of small-time merchants selling hot dogs and curios to the day-trippers have silently faded away.

The gambling emporiums are regulated by the Casino Control Commission, which decides everything from how the casinos can advertise themselves to the percentage the slot machines have to pay out. But at times the fivemember commission seems to be no match for the skill of the gambling entrepreneurs, and even now they are frantically redrafting a loophole that allowed the operators to escape a rule requiring them to reinvest a portion of revenues into city redevelopment.

Atlantic City has received phenomenal sums of money from city taxes, much of which has financed a huge reduction in property rates. The folks in the Inlet have

not benefited, however they have to pay anything up to \$450 a month rent for their squalid houses. The dream of rebuilding Atlantic City has proved elusive, and only time will tell

history will pay off. Christopher Thomas

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

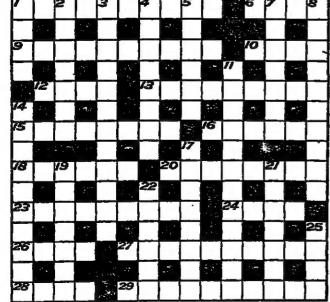
Royal engagements

attend the premiere of Octopussy, in aid of The Princess of Wales' Charities Trust and the Stars Organizatin for Spestics, Odeon Theatre, Leicester Square, London. The Duke of Edinburgh, Patron of the Anglo-Swedish Society, attends a Society dinner, Hyde Park Hotel, London, 7.45. Princess Anne visits Gloucester:

Gold Medallion, 2; plants a tree at the High School for Girls to commemorate the School's centenary, 3; opens the new breathing apparatus training complex at Paintings by Dennis Hawkins and ceramics by Val Barry; Oxford Gallery, 23 High Street, Oxford; Mon to Sat 10 to 5; (from today until July 6).

Princess Margaret, President of the Girl Guides Association, attends the Annual General Meting at Commonwealth (morning) and Merchant Taylors' Hall (afternoon).

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,148



ACROSS

Carre all res

the same he high

b Fundament ad on the service service

- 1 Under-tens can be an awful Chinese society (4). 9 He was born west of the river,
- not in his county town (7, 3).

 10 Bespoken by Timon? (4). 12 Numbers getting small return on
- 13 Country for Joel's old men in retirement (5-4).

 14 Her Excellency puts a costume on after dancing sambas (12). 15 Epithet for a double-jointed 14 Remove all eviden becf-cater? (8).
- 16 Not visible in the foreign mobile 17 Sort of faith that asks no dwelling (6). 18 Offer that may take one in (6). 20 After enthusiastic start religious

campaign is giving out (8).

- 23 Having a double meaning just 22 Writer may score with this (6). as talkative, for example? (9). 25 Pegged for striker (4). 24 Cavairyman loses nothing on trail (4).
- 26 A timid appearance so colourless (4). 27 Makes capital round-trip, but not metropolitan (6, 4).
- 29 Garbled Hedda hates a reminder of mortality (6-4).

28 Land distributed in the Transkei

1 The tyranny of a stiff collar (4). 2 Enjoying 12s, he has a right to entire proceeds (7).

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

Gloucester Fire Station, 4.

Sculpture and drawings by Rodin and his contemporaries, Lincoln Cathedral, daily 10.30 to 5; (until

3 Dogmatic - thought it up in the

4 Member of low order can make

7 Conduct Aids for example,

school-leaver can read (10). Sort of first

19 One guaranteeing to pay for lunch perhaps (7).

21 Fancy, a Gemini in trouble! (7)

The Solution

of Saturday's

Prize Puzzle

No. 16,147

will appear

next Saturday

25 Pegged for striker (4).

going over time limits (7). Whence speciators may see centuries from opening bass-

avenue! (12).

the Bible (6).

men? (10).

with The Save the Children Fund July 19).



mingham, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (until 1985).

Leading entries for the design competition for a new gallery for the Oriental Museum, University of Durham School of Oriental Studies, Elvet Hill, Durham; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 1, and 2.15 to 5, Sat 9.30 to 12, closed Sun; (until Sept 30).

Last chance to see Rainy Days at Brig o'Turk: drawings from the Highland Sketchbooks of John Everett Millais, Fine Art Society, 12 Great King Street, Edinburgh; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5.30, Sat 10 to 1, closed Sun;

(ends tomorrow).

Paintings by Alexander Mann,
Fine Art Society, 134 Blythswood
Street, Glasgow, Mon to Fri 9.30 to
5.30, Sat 10 to 1, closed Sun; (ends

5.30, Sat 10 to 1, closed Sun; (ends tomorrow).

Paintings and drawings by Andrew Campbell, Colston House, Market Place, Fairford, Gloucestershire; Mon to Sat 9.30 to 5.30, closed Sun; (ends tomorrow).

Sporting Lives: A History of Blackburn Rovers, Museum and Art Gallery, Library Street, Blackburn, Mon to Fri 9.30 to 6, Sat 9.30 to 5, closed Sun, (until July 2). closed Sun, (until July 2).

Talks, lectures, films
Daily Life in Assyrian Times, by
Dominique Collon, British Dominique
Museum, 11.30.
Films: Ingres I (Romantic v
Classic Art) and Ingres I, National Gallery, 1.

Turner at Petworth, by Sarah

Turner at retwint, by Safair Reid, Tate Gallery, I.

The Pursuit of Novelty: What's New? A Consumer Society is Born, by S. M. Brock, Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edinburgh, 2.

History of the Black County, by

burgh, 2.

History of the Black Country, by
E. S. Hughes, Birmingham and
Midland Institute, Margaret Street,
Birmingham, 6.30. Music

Organ recital by Andrew Lums-den, Corentry Cathedral, 1.05. Organ recital by Arnold Mahon, St Bertholomew's Church, Armley, Organ recital by Jonathan Rennert, St Michael's Cornhill, EC2, 1. Organ recital by Marcus Huxley, Southwark Cathedral, 1.10. Recital by Plaegan Piano Quartet,

Church of St Anne & St Agnes, Gresham Street, EC2, 1.10. Concert by Ware Trio, St Martin-in-the-Fields, Trafalgar Square, Concert by Muriey Musica Viva Ensemble, Moriey College, 61 Westminster Budge Road, SE1,

7.30. Walks Walks
The London of Charles Dickens,
meet Holborn Underground, Ham.
The City of London, meet
Monument Underground (Fish Street Hill exit), 2pm. London's Ghosts, Alleys and Oddities, meet Embankment

Underground, 7.30pm.

Nature notes

hidden in deep foliage, will survive, though the rain has washed out the nests of some blackbirds and songthrushes. Garden warblers and blackcaps are sitting on their blackcaps are sitting on their mottled eggs loose, grassy nests, usually in brambles or honeysuckle. There are bright green young in the domed nests of the willow warblers—they crouch on a soft bed made of two or three hundred feathers, sometimes with their tails in the entrance. The adult willow warblers will try to lure a cat or human away, calling with a pleading note, and

calling with a pleading note, and trailing a wing as if it were broken. Young carrion crows are out in the fields: they hop heavily after their parents, still expecting to be fed.

Most trees are in leaf, but because

Most trees are in leaf; but because the leafing has been so long drawnout, this year there has not been that remarkable moment when all the trees are simultaneously at the full and in their freshest green. Horse-chestnut flowers are falling; the white blossoms reveal a deep pink mark at their centre as they wither. Hawthorn flowers are also suffused with pink as they fade.

DJM

National Day

Swedes celebrates its national flag day today. It commemorates the day in 1809 when a new constitution was introduced, separating the powers of the king and the Riksdag (parliament). King Gustav IV Adolf was deposed, following the defeat of Sweden by the Russians, and a new king was sought. The following year the French Marshal Jean Baptiste Bernadotte was chosen as successor to the throne. The 1809 constitution lasted until 1974 and the successors of Bernadotte still sit on the Swedish throne.

The pound

	Benk	Ba
	Bays	Ba Se
Australia S	1.88	1
Austria Sch	29.50	27.
Belgium Fr	83.25	78
Canada S	2.00	1
Denmark Kr	14.93	14
Finland Mkk	-9.10	2
France Fr	12.45	78. 14. 8. 11.
Germany DM	4.17	3.
Greece Dr	135.00	128
Hongkong \$	11.89	11
Ireland Pt	11.80 1.32 2570.00	7
Italy Lira	2570.00	2350
Japan Yen	394.00	375.
Netherlands Gld	4.68	
Norway Er	11.78	.4
		11.
Portugal Esc	167.00	153.
Spain Pts.	223.00	212
Sweden Kr	12.28	11.
Switzerland Fr	3.44	3.
USA \$	1.63	1.
Recail Price Index	337.5.	_
The First	-dd	

0.3 on Friday at 698.4. New York: The Dow Jones industrial average closed up 1.60 on Priday at 1213.4 Times Information Service should be sent to:

Cathy James, THS, The Times, PO Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCLX SEZ.

Roads

London and South-east: A40: Rendworks on Western Avenue, Perivale, NW London. Space Shuttle at Stanstead airport: extra traffic on M11 and A120 in Easex. Expected to be busy. A272: Closed between A32, junction and Petersfield. Hampshire; diversion for through traffic.

Midlands and East Anglia: M6: Northbound entry sip-road closed at junction 2 (M69 and Coventry East). M1: Lane closures between

East). M1: Lane closures between junctions 28 and 29 (A38, Mansfield to A617, Chesterfield). A46: Roadworks on Bridgefoot gyratory, Stratford-on-Avon, Warwickshire. North: M6: Northbound lane closures between junctions 32 and 33 (M55 turn-off to Lancaster South); diversions possible. A51: Roadworks on London Road, Stapeley, Cheshire. Wales and West: Sheep Street, Cirencester, Gloucestershire, closed, diversion. St James Street, Cheltenham, closed. A38: Lane closures at Marsh Mills viaduct, Lee Mill, Devon. to A617, Chesterfield). A46: Road

Marsh Mills viadura, Lee Mills, Devon.
Scotland: A82: Temporary lights S of Crianlarich at Blackcrang. M9: Lane closures between junctions 5 and 7 (Falkirk to Kincardine Bridge). A85: Lane closures E of Friarton Bridge, Perthshire.

The papers

The Sanday Times would like to see the Alliance get a sizeable share of the votre on Thursday. "It would be desirable that there should be no Tory landslide, which could unleash the forces of illiberalism lying not far beneath the surface of modern Conservatism."

The Observer asks whether Mrs Thatcher has the flexibility and vision to put her understanding and exercise of power to the uses the country really needs. "What she wants is an effective Opposition to carb some of her wayward instincts," the paper concludes.

Mrs Thatcher's administration, warts and all, has carned reelection and offers the only hopeful course, says The Sunday Telegraph. "A second Tory term is the natural choice of sensible men and women."

Anniversaries

Births: Velanquez, baptized Seville, 1599; Aleksandr Pashkin (old style May 28), Moscow, 1799; Thomas Mann, Lübeck, Germany, 1875. Deaths Jereny Bentham, London, 1831; Sir John Macdonald, first prime minister of canada (1869-73, 1878-91), Ottawa, 1891. Allied troops landed in Normandy, 1944.

Bond winners

draw for Premium Bond prizes are: £100,000: 13VF 698163 (the winner lives in Dorset); £30,000 24RI, 143321 (London borough of Brent); £25,000: 8EN 082478 (Warwick-

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Weather

An anticyclone will become a over the Mortin as a trough of low pressure approaches SW England from Biscay.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, Central S, NW, Central N England, Midlands, N Wales, late of Max, Northern Ireland: Sumny periods, dry, becoming cloudy later; wind E, moderate or fresh; mex temp 20 to 22C

dry, becoming cloudy later; wind E, moderate or treeh; mex temp 20 to 22C (70 to 72F).

East Anglia, E, NE England: Sunny intervals, dry, rather cloudy at times; wind light; max temp 15 to 17C (59 to 68F), cooler near coasts.

Channel Islands, SW England, S Wales: Cloudy, outbreaks of rain, heavy and thundery at times, coastal fog paticines; wind E, fresh to strong; max temp 18 to 19C (64 to 66F).

Lake District, SW, NW, Scotland, Glesgow, Central Highlends, Angyli: Sunny periods, dry; wind E, Right; max temp 13 to 15C (65 to 69F).

Borders, Edinburgh, Dondee, Aberdeen, Morsy Firth, NE Scotland, Oxioney, Shetland: Flather cloudy, bright intervals; wind E, light; max temp 12 to 15C (54 to 59F).

Outsook for tomerrow and Wedneedsy: Mostly dry at first but rain spreading from SW to many parks; warm generally but cooler with fog paticines on some coasts.

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea: Wind mainly E, fresh or strong; sea moderate or rough, perhaps very rough later. Straits of Dover, English Charmel (E), fresh or strong; perhaps gate later; sea moderate or rough, perhaps very rough later. Inter Sea: Wind E, fresh or strong; sea moderate or rough, perhaps very rough later. Inter Sea: Wind E, fresh or strong; sea moderate or rough, perhaps very rough later. Inter Sea: Wind E, fresh or strong; sea moderate or rough, perhaps very rough later. Inter Sea: Wind E, fresh or strong; sea moderate or rough, perhaps very rough later.

see modern rough inter.

Sun rises: Sun sets: 4.46 am 9.13 pm New Moore June 11.

Lighting-up time London 9.43 pm to 4.16 mm Bristol 9.52 pm to 4.25 mm Edinburgh 10.22 pm to 4.9 mm Manchester 10.02 pm to 4.13 mm Penzamos 9.57 pm to 4.44 em

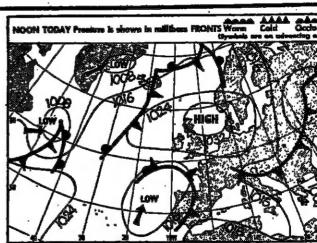
Yesterday

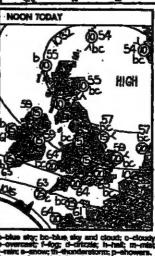
London

Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 21C (70F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 16C (99F), Humidity: 8 pm, 65 per cent. Fasts: 24th to 5 pm, 198t, Sur; 24th to 6 pm, 198t, Sur; 24th to 6 pm, 198t, Sur; 26th to 6 pm, 5.2m; Reign to 6 pm, 23C (73F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 15C (89F), Homidity: 8 pm, 46 per cent. Rein: 24th to 6 pm, 21th, Sur; 24th to 6 pm, 9.1th, Sur; 25th to 6 pm, 9.1th to 6 pm, 1021, 7 millions, failing.

Highest and lowest

Sunday: Highest day term: Jersey 23C (73F; lowest day max: Frasedurgh SC (48F; highest minist. Poole 239 er; highest sundainer Southport 135 hr.
Saturday: Highest day temp: London 23C (73F; lowest day max: Wick, Frasedurgh SC (48F; highest sundain Editalemen 1.25 kr. highest sundainer Folkestone 1.2 hr.

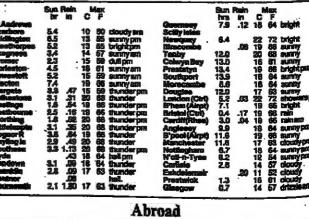




High tides HT FM HT
5.8 10.57 5.7 10.00 4.00 10.00 4.00 10.

11

Around Britain



MEDDAY; c, cloud; f, lair; fg, fog; r, rain; a, sun; an, anow. a 25 77

حكدًا من الأصل